Information Visualization Crash Course

(AKA Information Visualization 101)

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What is Infovis?

Why is it Important?

Human Perception

Chart Basics

(If Time, Some Color Theory)

The Shneiderman Mantra

Where to Learn More

Questions Encouraged!

What is Information Visualization?

Information Visualization

"The use of computer-supported, interactive, visual representations of abstract data to amplify cognition."

Card, Mackinlay, and Shneiderman 1999

Communication

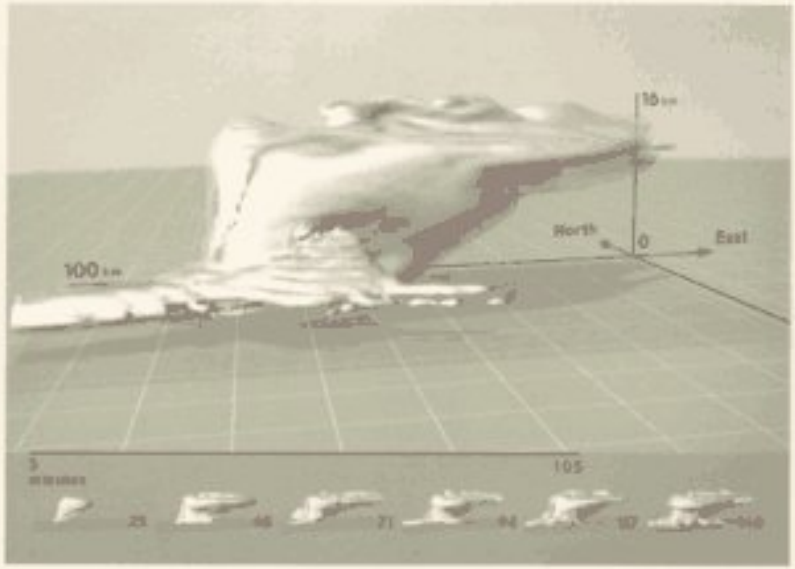
Exploratory Data Analysis

Communication

Communication Gone Wrong

EDWARD R. TUFTE

VISUAL EXPLANATIONS



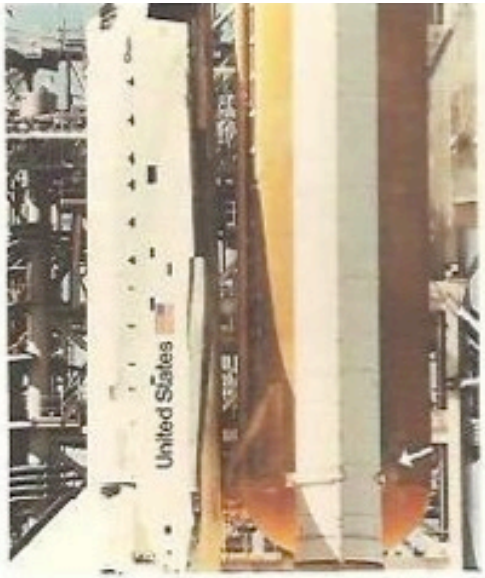
IMAGES AND QUANTITIES, EVIDENCE AND NARRATIVE

Space Shuttle Challenger

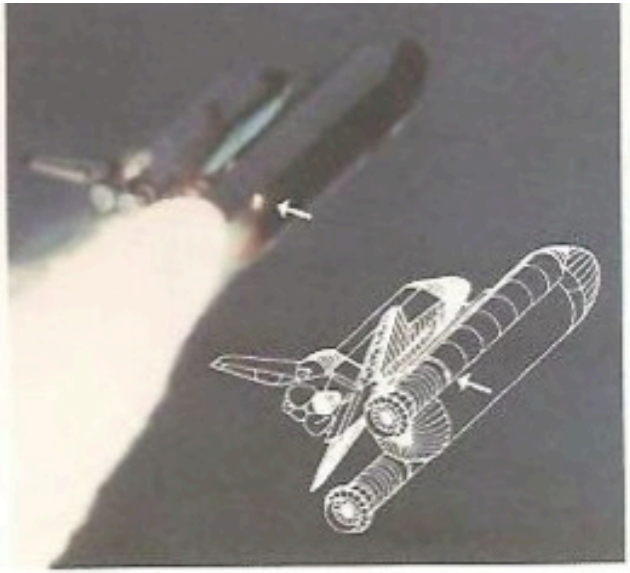
January 28, 1986

Morning Temperature: 31°F

What happened?



Less than 1 second after ignition, a puff of smoke appeared at the aft joint of the right booster, indicating that the O-rings burned through and failed to seal. At this point, all was lost.



On the launch pad, the leak lasted only about 2 seconds and then apparently was plugged by [illegible] and insulation as the shuttle rose, flying through rather strong cross-winds. Then 58.788 seconds ignition, when the Challenger was 6 miles up, a flicker of flame emerged from the leaky joint seconds, the flame grew and engulfed the fuel tank (containing liquid hydrogen and liquid [illegible] That tank ruptured and exploded, destroying the shuttle.

As the shuttle exploded and broke up at approximately 73 seconds after launch, the two booster rockets crisscrossed and continued flying wildly. The right booster, identifiable by its failure plume, is now to the left of its non-defective counterpart.

The flight crew of Challenger 51-L. Front row, left to right: [illegible] Smith, pilot; Francis R. (Dick) Scobee, commander; Ronald [illegible] Back row: Ellison S. Onizuka, S. Christa McAuliffe, George [illegible] Judith A. Resnik.

A major malfunction

Challenger's brief flight

.678 seconds

Following Challenger's liftoff, a puff of black smoke — seen only by automatic launch cameras — indicates a problem with one of the O-ring seals at the joint between segments of the shuttle's right-hand solid rocket booster.

No human eyes see the smoke, and there would have been no way to abort the flight if they had.

58 seconds

A small jet of smoke and flame bursts through the side of the booster and quickly grows.

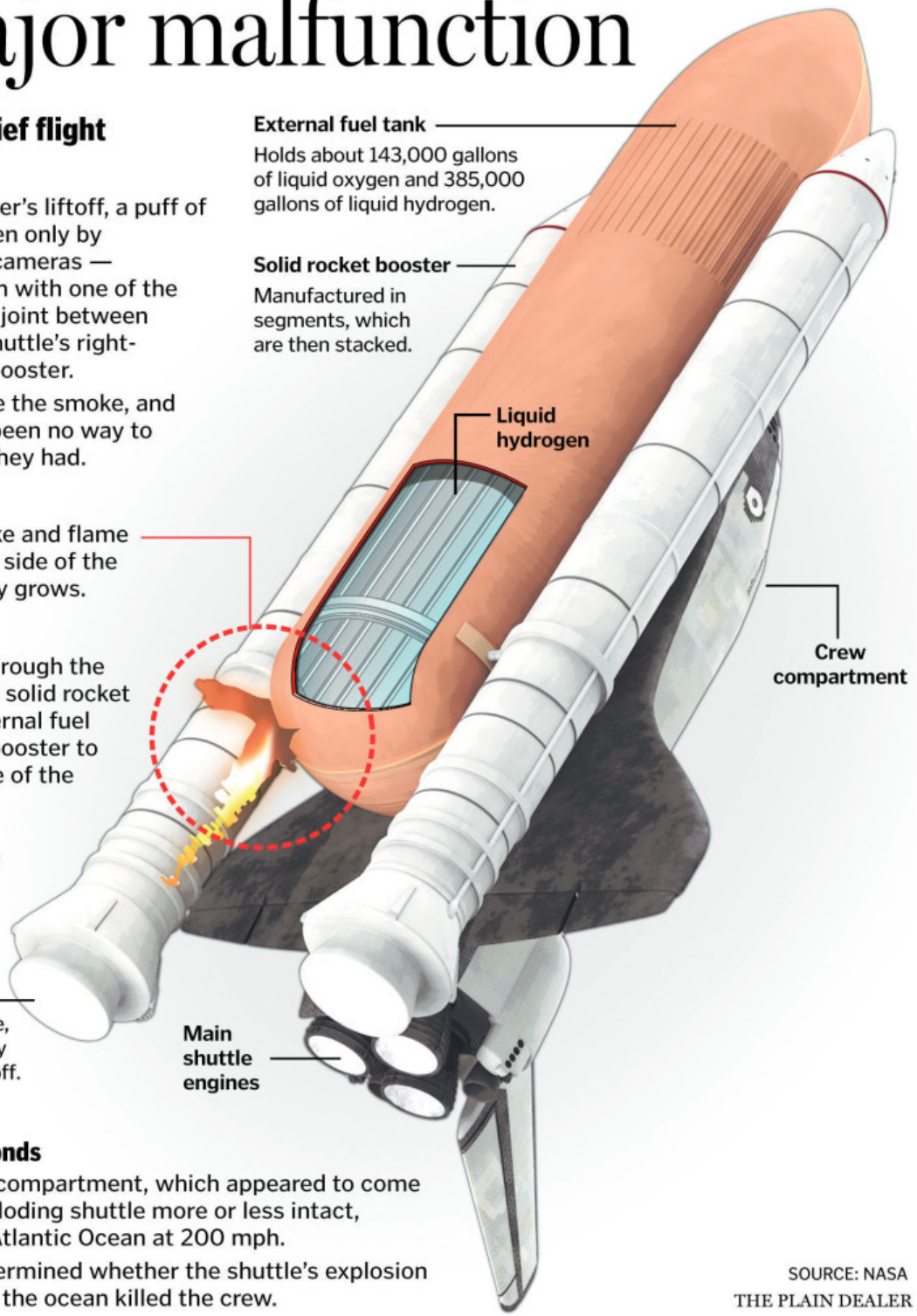
73 seconds

The flame burns through the strut attaching the solid rocket booster to the external fuel tank, causing the booster to swivel into the side of the tank. The resulting massive explosion destroys the space shuttle.

3 minutes, 58 seconds

Challenger's crew compartment, which appeared to come away from the exploding shuttle more or less intact, smashes into the Atlantic Ocean at 200 mph.

Officials never determined whether the shuttle's explosion or the impact with the ocean killed the crew.



SOURCE: NASA

THE PLAIN DEALER

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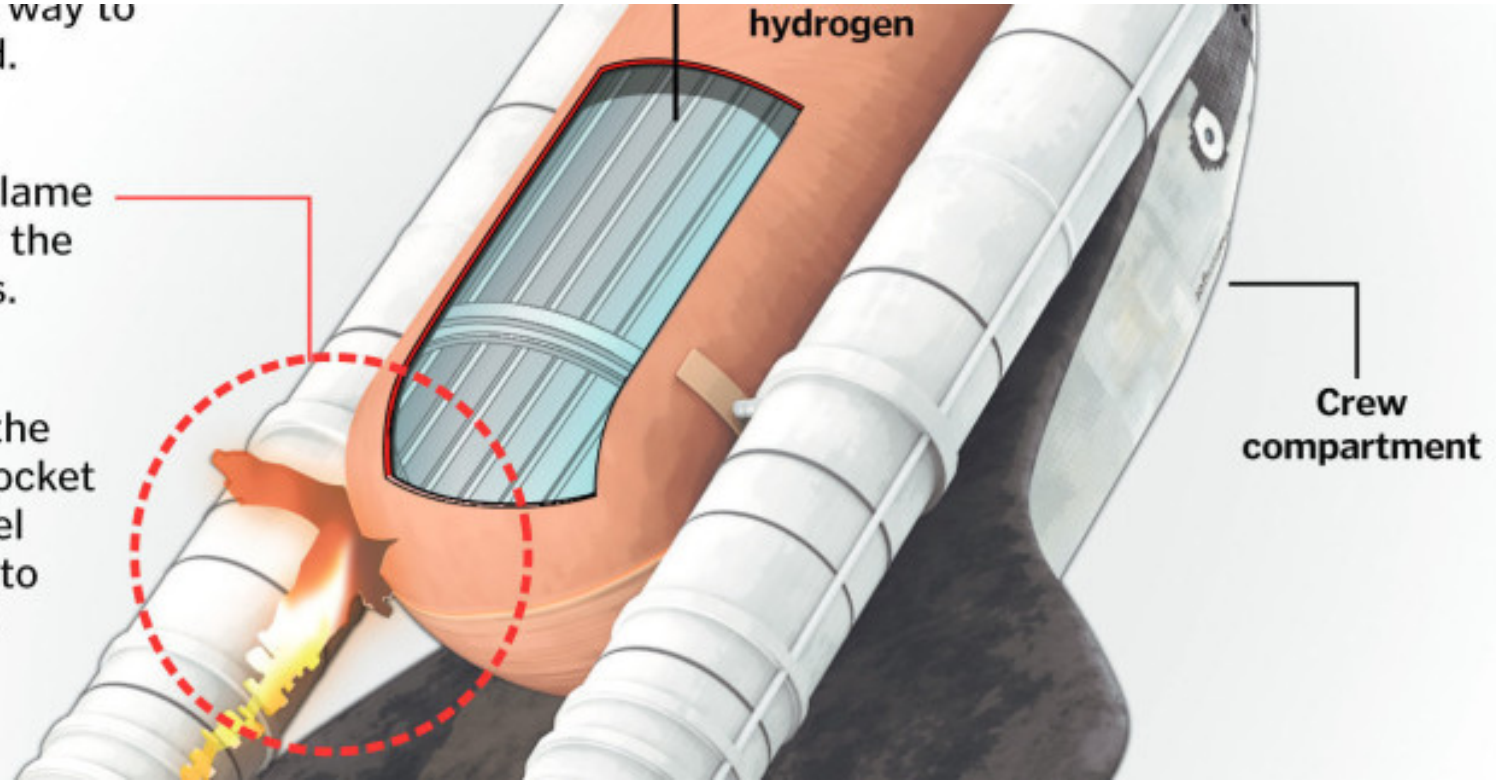


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Rwcbsn19c0

How did this happen?

Morton Thiokol's Presentation

TEMPERATURE CONCERN ON

SRM JOINTS

27 JAN 1986

HISTORY OF O-RING DAMAGE ON SRM FIELD JOINTS

	SRM No.	Cross Sectional View: Erosion Depth (in.)	Cross Sectional View: Perimeter Affected (deg)	Cross Sectional View: Nominal Dia. (in.)	Top View: Length Of Max Erosion (in.)	Top View: Total Heat Affected Length (in.)	Clocking Location (deg)
61A LH Center Field**	22A	None	None	0.280	None	None	36° -66°
61A LH ~~CENTER~~ FIELD**	22A	NONE	NONE	0.280	NONE	NONE	338°-18°
51C LH Forward Field**	15A	0.010	154.0	0.280	4.25	5.25	163
51C RH Center Field (prim)***	15B	0.038	130.0	0.280	12.50	58.75	354
51C RH Center Field (sec)***	15B	None	45.0	0.280	None	29.50	354
41D RH Forward Field	13B	0.028	110.0	0.280	3.00	None	275
41C LH Aft Field*	11A	None	None	0.280	None	None	--
41B LH Forward Field	10A	0.040	217.0	0.280	3.00	14.50	351
STS-2 RH Aft Field	2B	0.053	116.0	0.280	--	--	90

*Hot gas path detected in putty. Indication of heat on O-ring, but no damage.
**Soot behind primary O-ring.
***Soot behind primary O-ring, heat affected secondary O-ring.

Clocking location of leak check port - 0 deg.

OTHER SRM-15 FIELD JOINTS HAD NO BLOWHOLES IN PUTTY AND NO SOOT NEAR OR BEYOND THE PRIMARY O-RING.

SRM-22 FORWARD FIELD JOINT HAD PUTTY PATH TO PRIMARY O-RING, BUT NO O-RING EROSION AND NO SOOT BLOWBY. OTHER SRM-22 FIELD JOINTS HAD NO BLOWHOLES IN PUTTY.

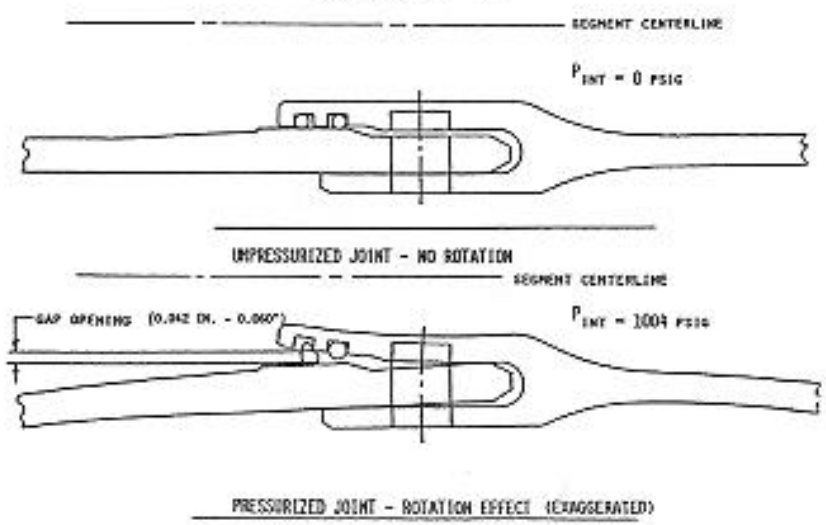
PRIMARY CONCERNS -

FIELD JOINT - HIGHEST CONCERN

- EROSION PENETRATION OF PRIMARY SEAL REQUIRES RELIABLE SECONDARY SEAL FOR PRESSURE INTEGRITY
  - IGNITION TRANSIENT - (0-600 MS)
    - (0-170 MS)HIGH PROBABILITY OF RELIABLE SECONDARY SEAL
    - (170-330 MS) REDUCED PROBABILITY OF RELIABLE SECONDARY SEAL
    - (330-600 MS) HIGH PROBABILITY OF NO SECONDARY SEAL CAPABILITY

- STEADY STATE - (600 MS - 2 MINUTES)
  - IF EROSION PENETRATES PRIMARY O-RING SEAL - HIGH PROBABILITY OF NO SECONDARY SEAL CAPABILITY
    - BENCH TESTING SHOWED O-RING NOT CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH METAL PARTS GAP OPENING RATE TO MEOP
    - BENCH TESTING SHOWED CAPABILITY TO MAINTAIN O-RING CONTACT DURING INITIAL PHASE (0-170 MS) OF TRANSIENT

PRIMARY CONCERNS - CONT



Blow By History

SRM-15 worst Blow-By
- 2 case joints (80°), (110°) arc
- much worse visually than SRM-22

SRM 22 Blow-By
- 2 case joints (30-40°)

SRM-13A, 15, 16A, 18, 23A 24A
- nozzle Blow-By

History of O-ring Temperatures (Degrees-F)

Motor	MBT	Amb	O-ring	Wind
DM-1	68	36	47	10 mph
DM-2	76	45	52	10 mph
QM-3	72.5	40	48	10 mph
QM-4	76	48	51	10 mph
SRM-15	52	64	53	10 mph
SRM-22	77	78	75	10 mph
SRM-25	55	26	29 27	10 mph 25 mph

CONCLUSIONS :

- TEMPERATURE OF O-RING IS NOT ONLY PARAMETER CONTROLLING BLOW-BY

  SRM 15 WITH BLOW-BY HAD AN O-RING TEMP AT 53°F
  SRM 22 WITH BLOW-BY HAD AN O-RING TEMP AT 75°F
  FOUR DEVELOPMENT MOTORS WITH NO BLOW-BY WERE TESTED AT O-RING TEMP OF 47° TO 52°F

  DEVELOPMENT MOTORS HAD PUTTY PACKING WHICH RESULTED IN BETTER PERFORMANCE

- AT ABOUT 50°F BLOW-BY COULD BE EXPERIENCED IN CASE JOINTS

- TEMP FOR SRM 25 ON 1-28-86 LAUNCH WILL BE 29°F 9 AM
  38°F 2 PM

- HAVE NO DATA THAT WOULD INDICATE SRM 25 IS DIFFERENT THAN SRM 15 OTHER THAN TEMP

RECOMMENDATIONS :

- O-RING TEMP MUST BE ≥ 53°F AT LAUNCH

  DEVELOPMENT MOTORS AT 47° TO 52°F WITH PUTTY PACKING HAD NO BLOW-BY
  SRM 15 (THE BEST SIMULATION) WORKED AT 53°F

- PROJECT AMBIENT CONDITIONS (TEMP & WIND) TO DETERMINE LAUNCH TIME

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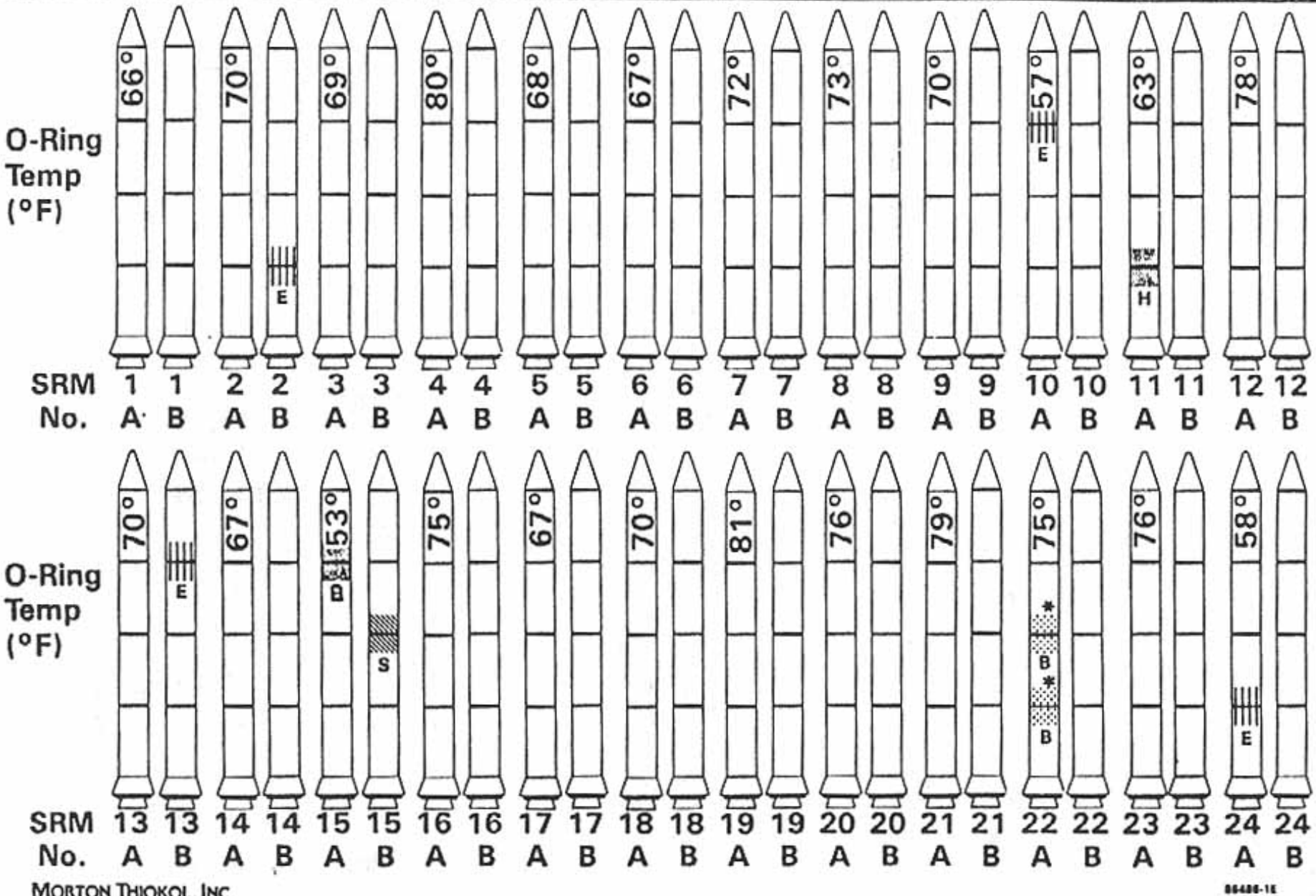
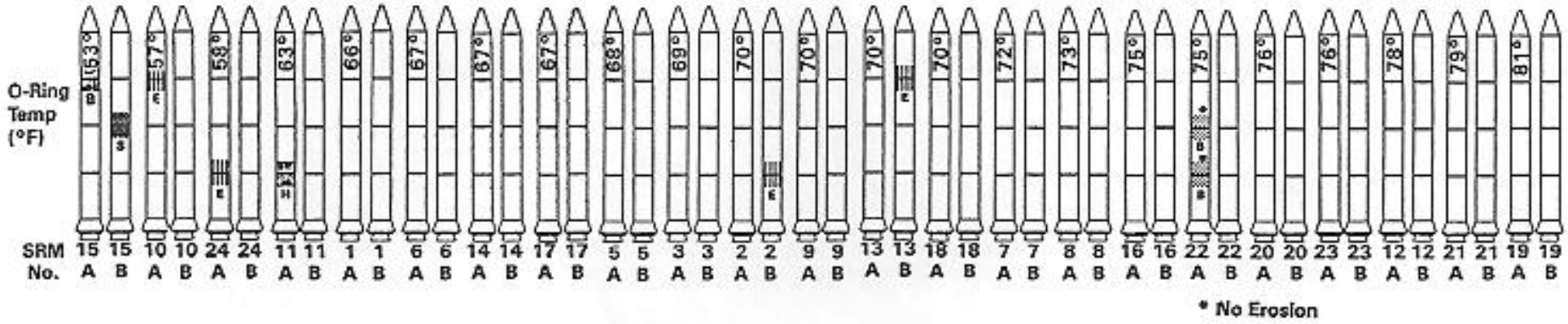
History of O-Ring Damage in Field Joints (Cont)

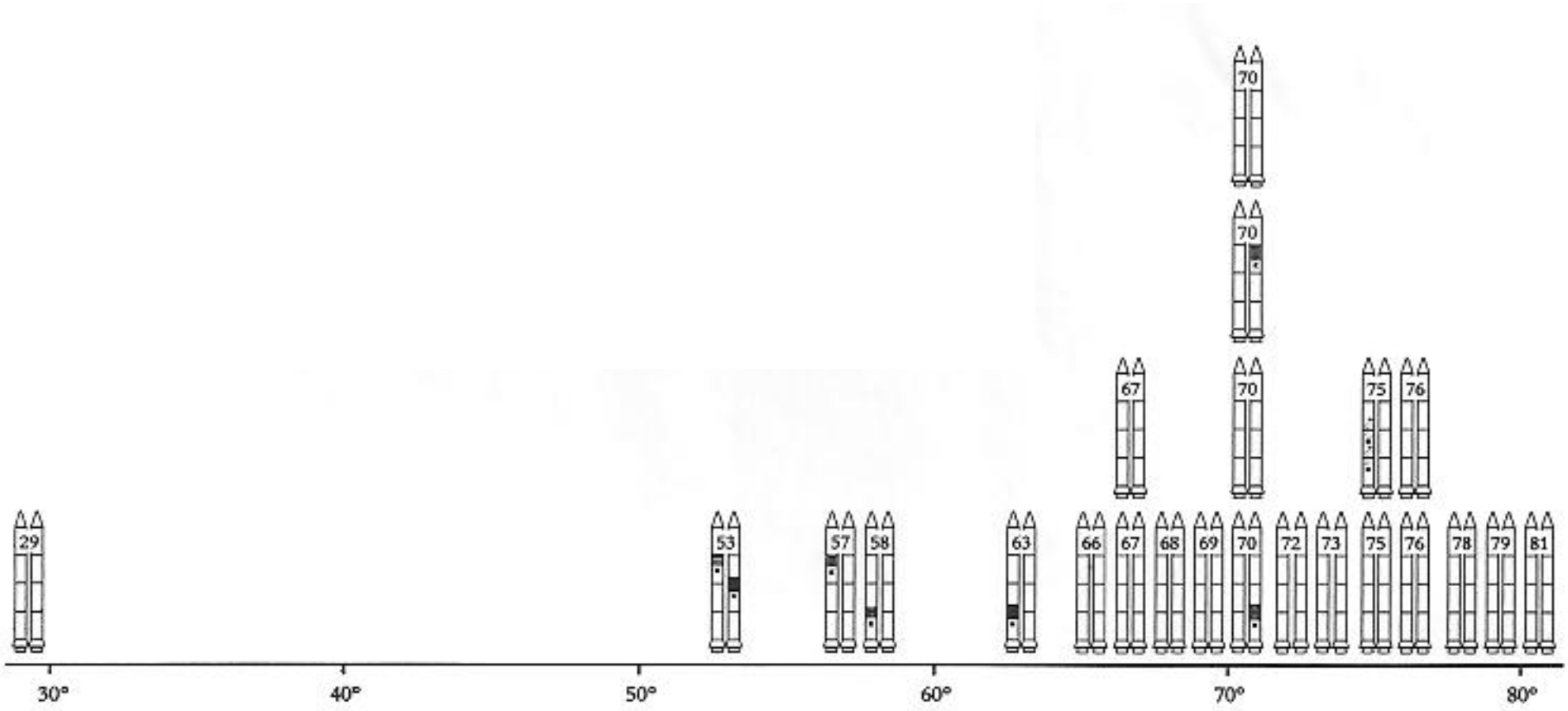


MORTON THIOKOL, INC.
Wasatch Operations

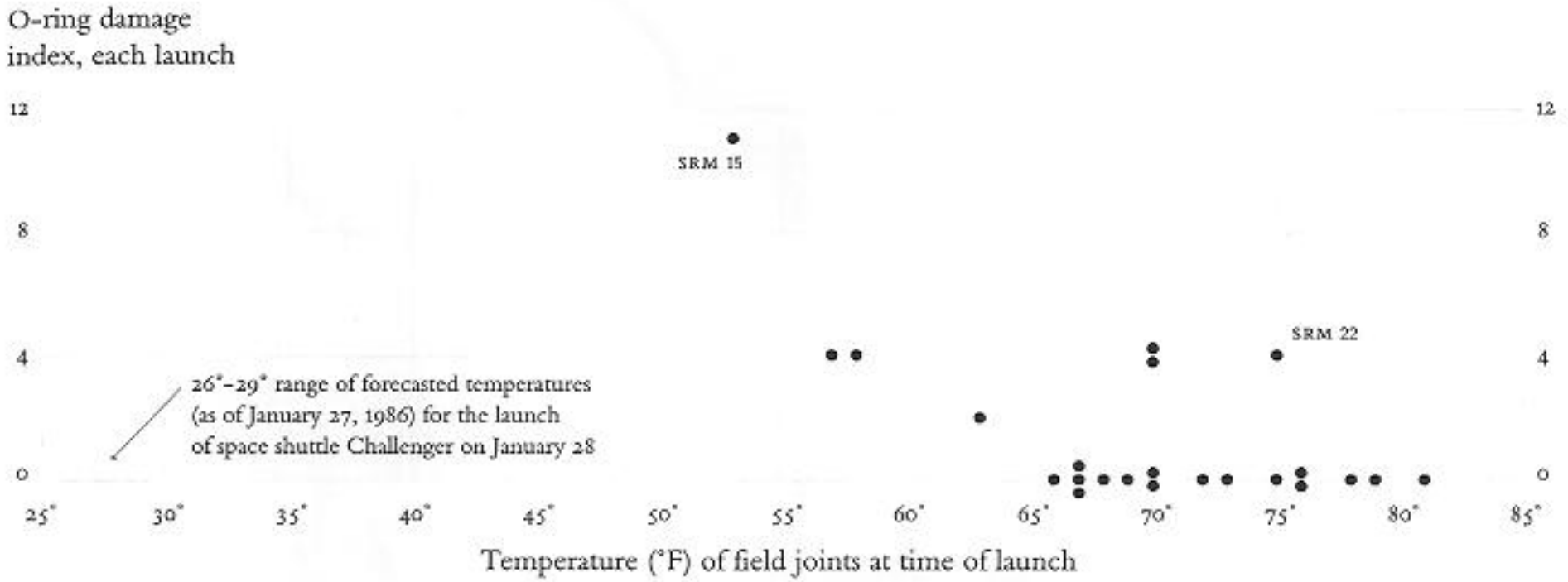
* No Erosion

INFORMATION ON THIS PAGE WAS PREPARED TO SUPPORT AN ORAL PRESENTATION AND CANNOT BE CONSIDERED COMPLETE WITHOUT THE ORAL DISCUSSION


O-Ring Temp (°F)
53°
57°
58°
63°
66°
67°
67°
67°
67°
68°
69°
70°
70°
70°
70°
72°
73°
75°
75°
76°
76°
78°
79°
81°
SRM No.
15 A
15 B
10 A
10 B
24 A
24 B
11 A
11 B
1 A
1 B
6 A
6 B
14 A
14 B
17 A
17 B
5 A
5 B
3 A
3 B
2 A
2 B
9 A
9 B
13 A
13 B
18 A
18 B
7 A
7 B
8 A
8 B
16 A
16 B
22 A
22 B
20 A
20 B
23 A
23 B
12 A
12 B
21 A
21 B
19 A
19 B
* No Erosion


70
70
67
70
75
76
29
53
57
58
63
66
67
68
69
70
72
73
75
76
78
79
81
30°
40°
50°
60°
70°
80°

Flight	Date	Temperature °F	Erosion incidents	Blow-by incidents	Damage index	Comments
51-C	01.24.85	53°	3	2	11	Most erosion any flight; blow-by; back-up rings heated.
41-B	02.03.84	57°	1		4	Deep, extensive erosion.
61-C	01.12.86	58°	1		4	O-ring erosion on launch two weeks before Challenger.
41-C	04.06.84	63°	1		2	O-rings showed signs of heating, but no damage.
1	04.12.81	66°			0	Coolest (66°) launch without O-ring problems.
6	04.04.83	67°			0	
51-A	11.08.84	67°			0	
51-D	04.12.85	67°			0	
5	11.11.82	68°			0	
3	03.22.82	69°			0	
2	11.12.81	70°	1		4	Extent of erosion not fully known.
9	11.28.83	70°			0	
41-D	08.30.84	70°	1		4	
51-G	06.17.85	70°			0	
7	06.18.83	72°			0	
8	08.30.83	73°			0	
51-B	04.29.85	75°			0	
61-A	10.30.85	75°		2	4	No erosion. Soot found behind two primary O-rings.
51-I	08.27.85	76°			0	
61-B	11.26.85	76°			0	
41-G	10.05.84	78°			0	
51-J	10.03.85	79°			0	
4	06.27.82	80°			?	O-ring condition unknown; rocket casing lost at sea.
51-F	07.29.85	81°			0	


O-ring damage
index, each launch
12
8
4
0
SRM 15
SRM 22
26°–29° range of forecasted temperatures
(as of January 27, 1986) for the launch
of space shuttle Challenger on January 28
25°
30°
35°
40°
45°
50°
55°
60°
65°
70°
75°
80°
85°
Temperature (°F) of field joints at time of launch

So, communication is **extremely important**.

Visualization can help with that – **communicate ideas and insights**.

http://www.ted.com/talks/hans_rosling_shows_the_best_stats_you_ve_ever_seen.html

Visualization can also help with **Exploratory Data Analysis** (EDA)

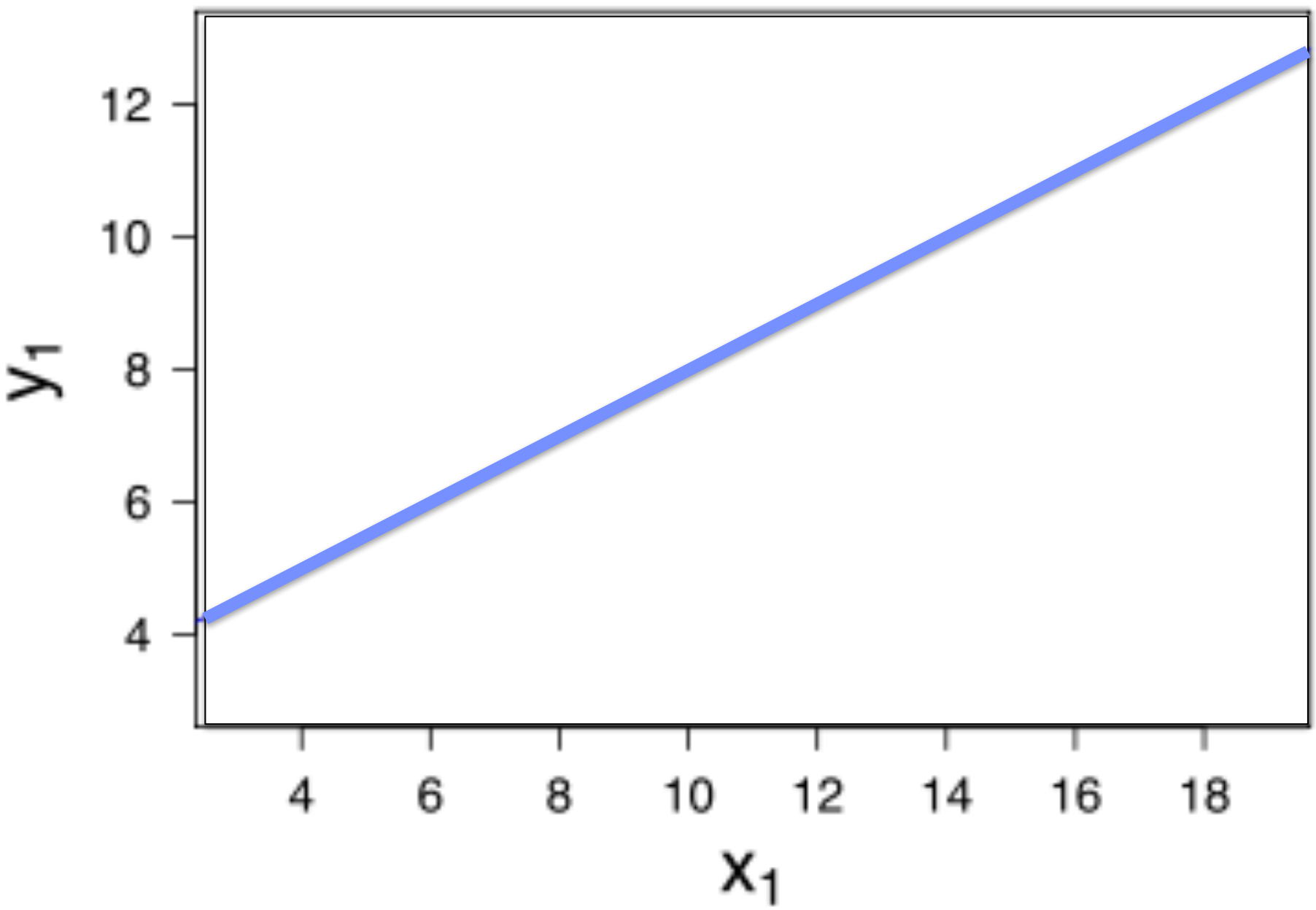
But why do you need to explore data at all???

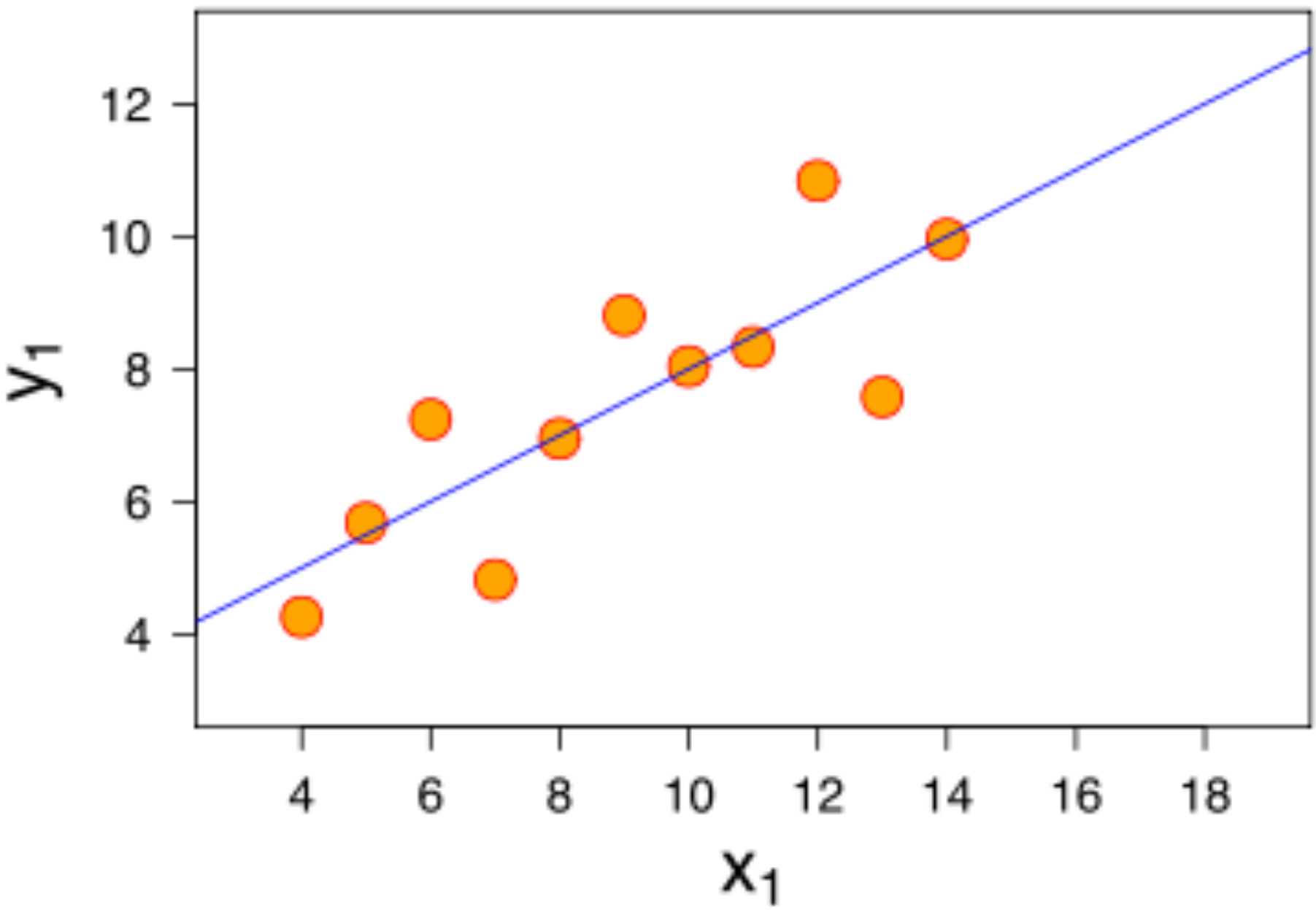
“There are three kinds of lies:
lies, damned lies, and statistics.”

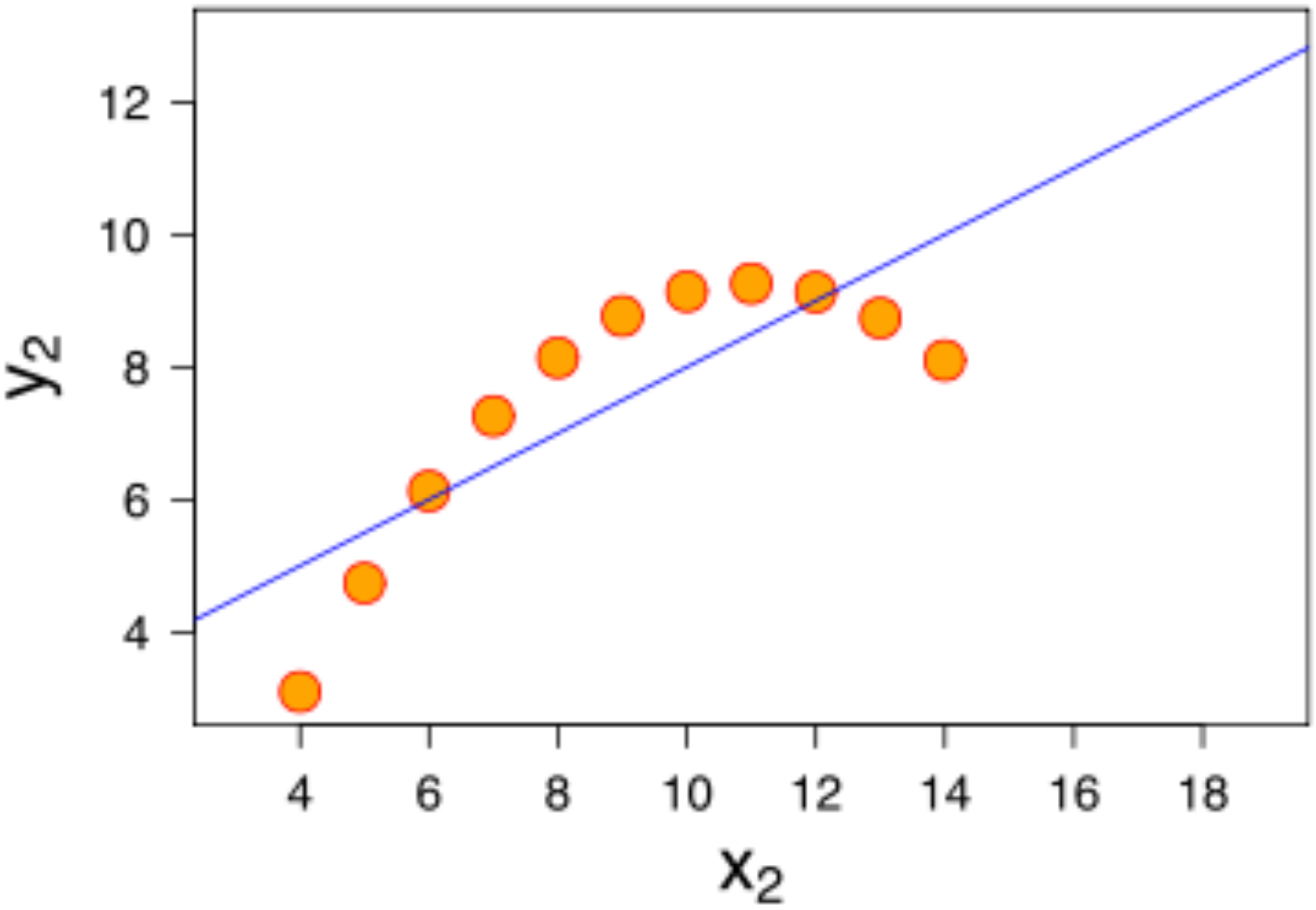
Mystery Data Set

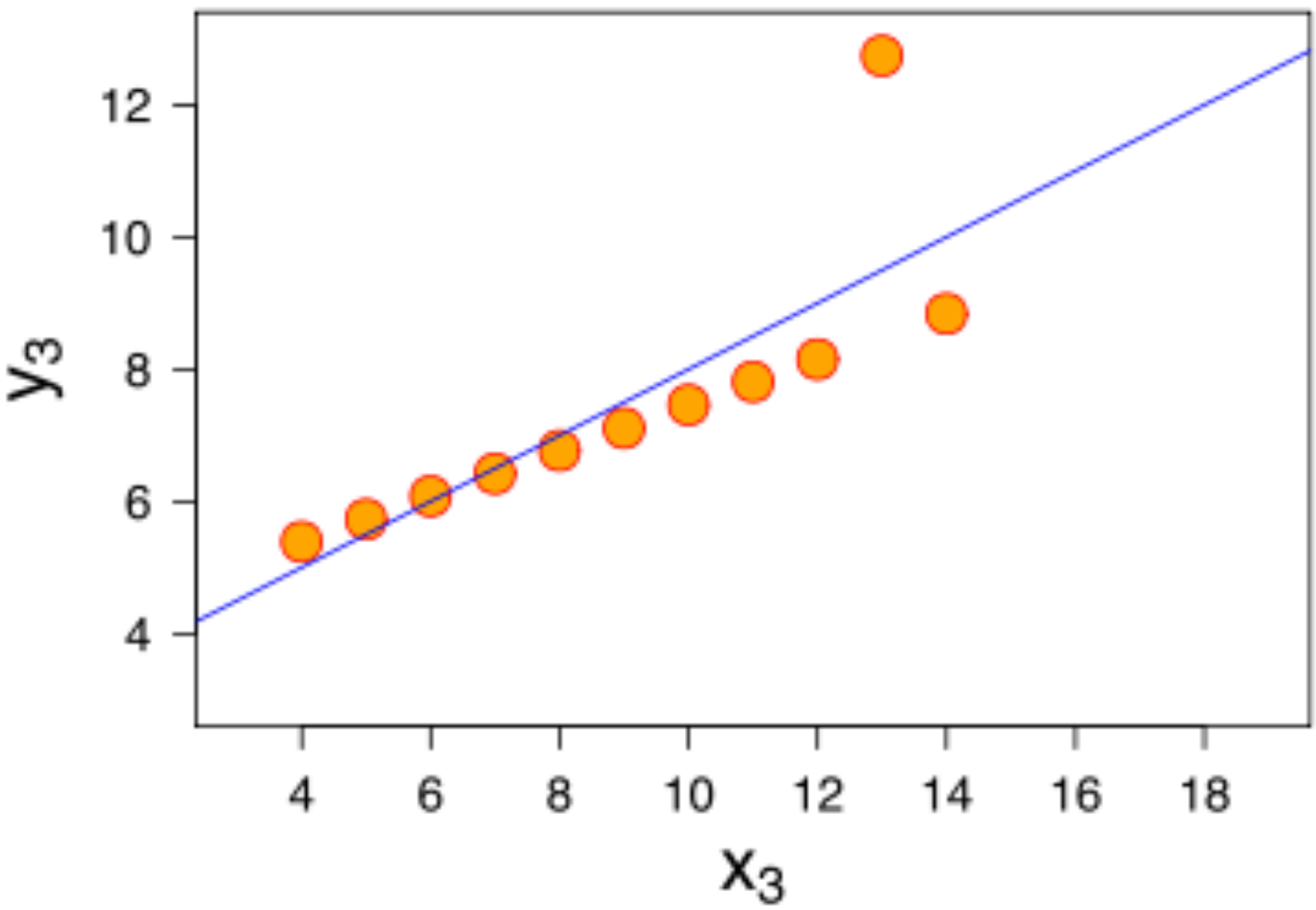
Mystery Data Set

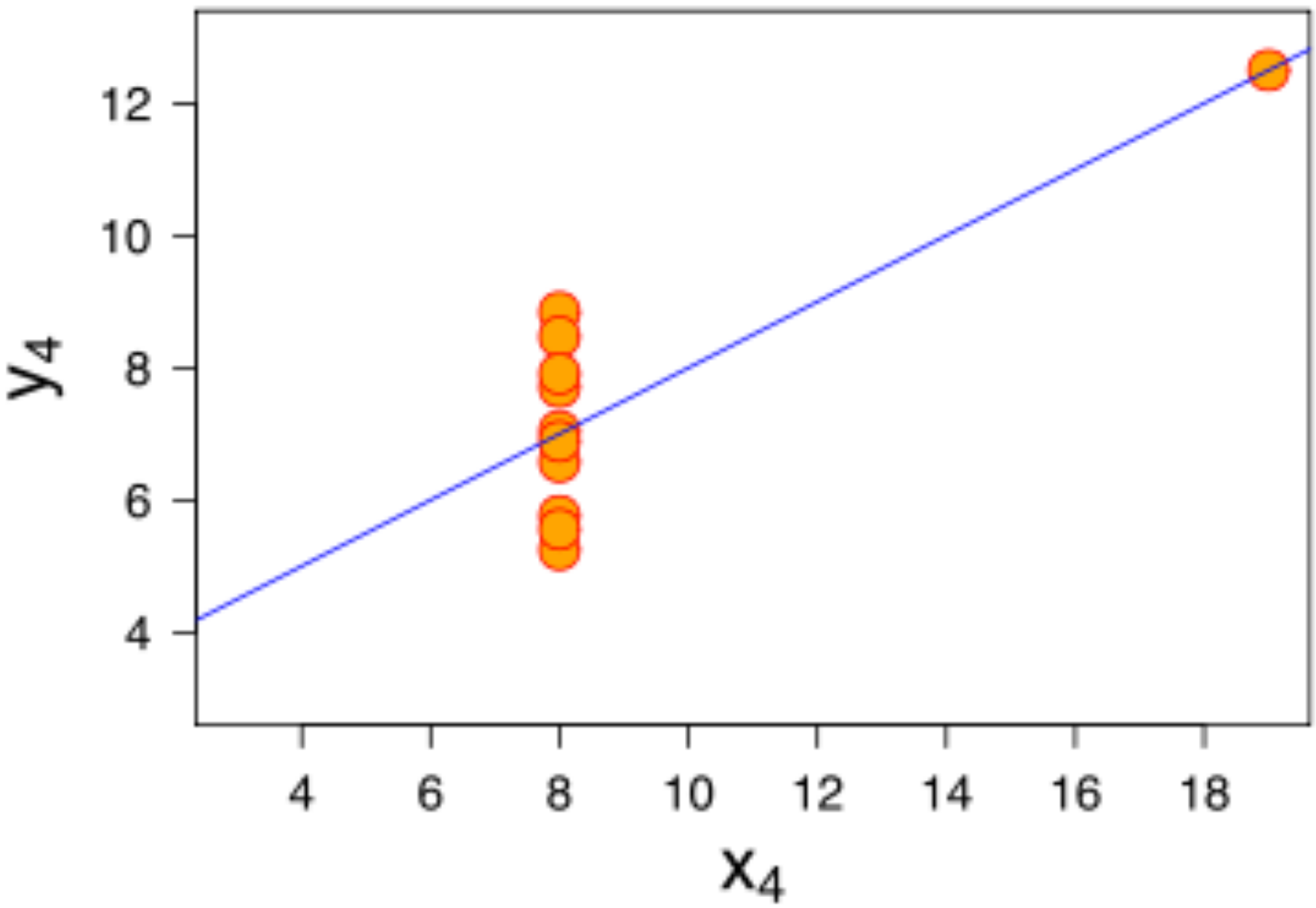
Property	Value
mean(x)	9
variance (x)	11
mean(y)	7.5
variance (y)	4.122
correlation (x,y)	0.816
Linear Regression Line	y = 3 + 0.5x


12
10
8
6
4
y_1
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
x_1

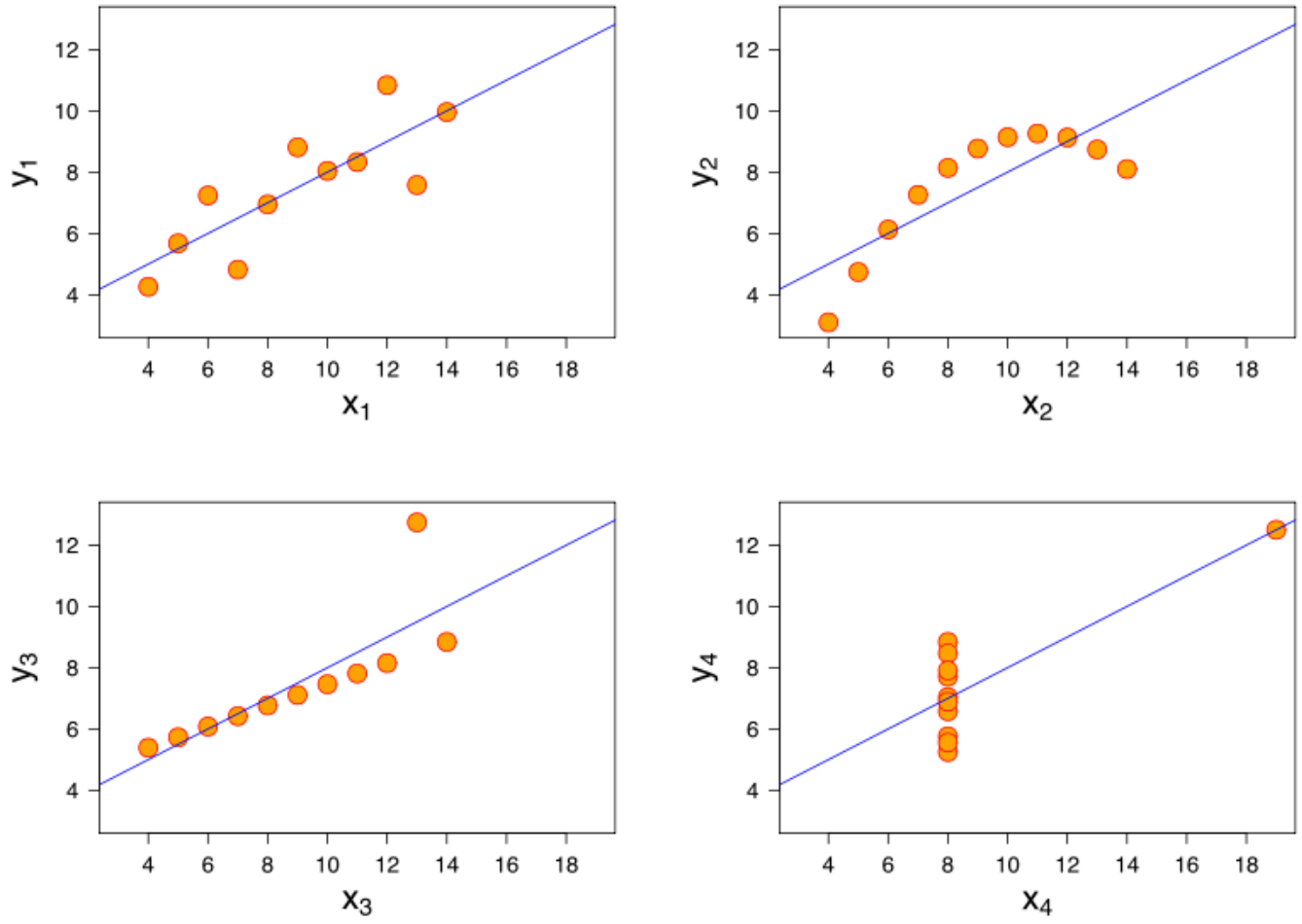

12
10
8
6
4
y_1
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
x_1


12
10
8
6
4
y_2
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
x_2


12
10
8
6
4
y_3
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
x_3

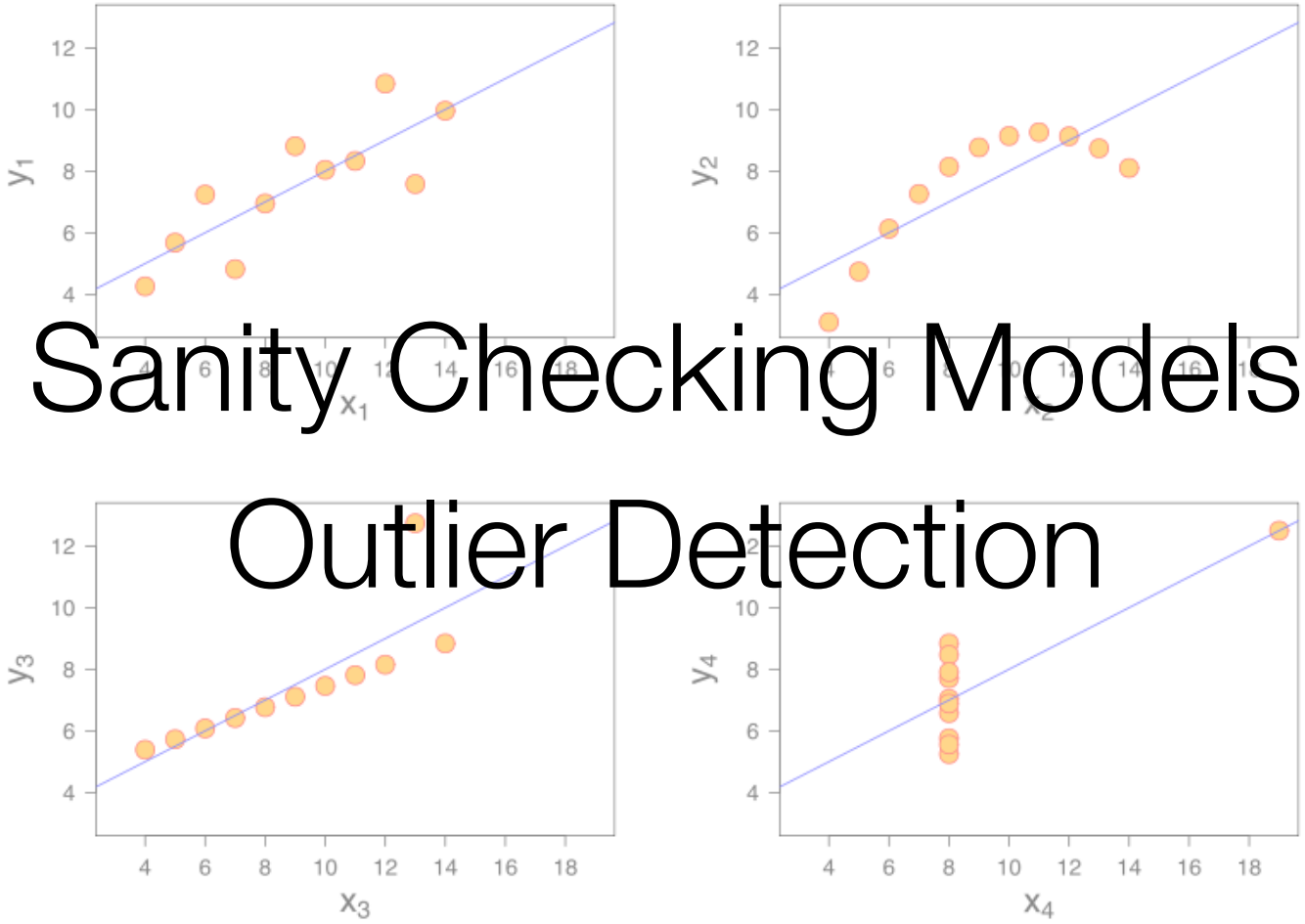

12
10
8
6
4
y_4
4
6
8
10
12
14
16
18
x_4

Anscombe's Quartet



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anscombe%27s_quartet

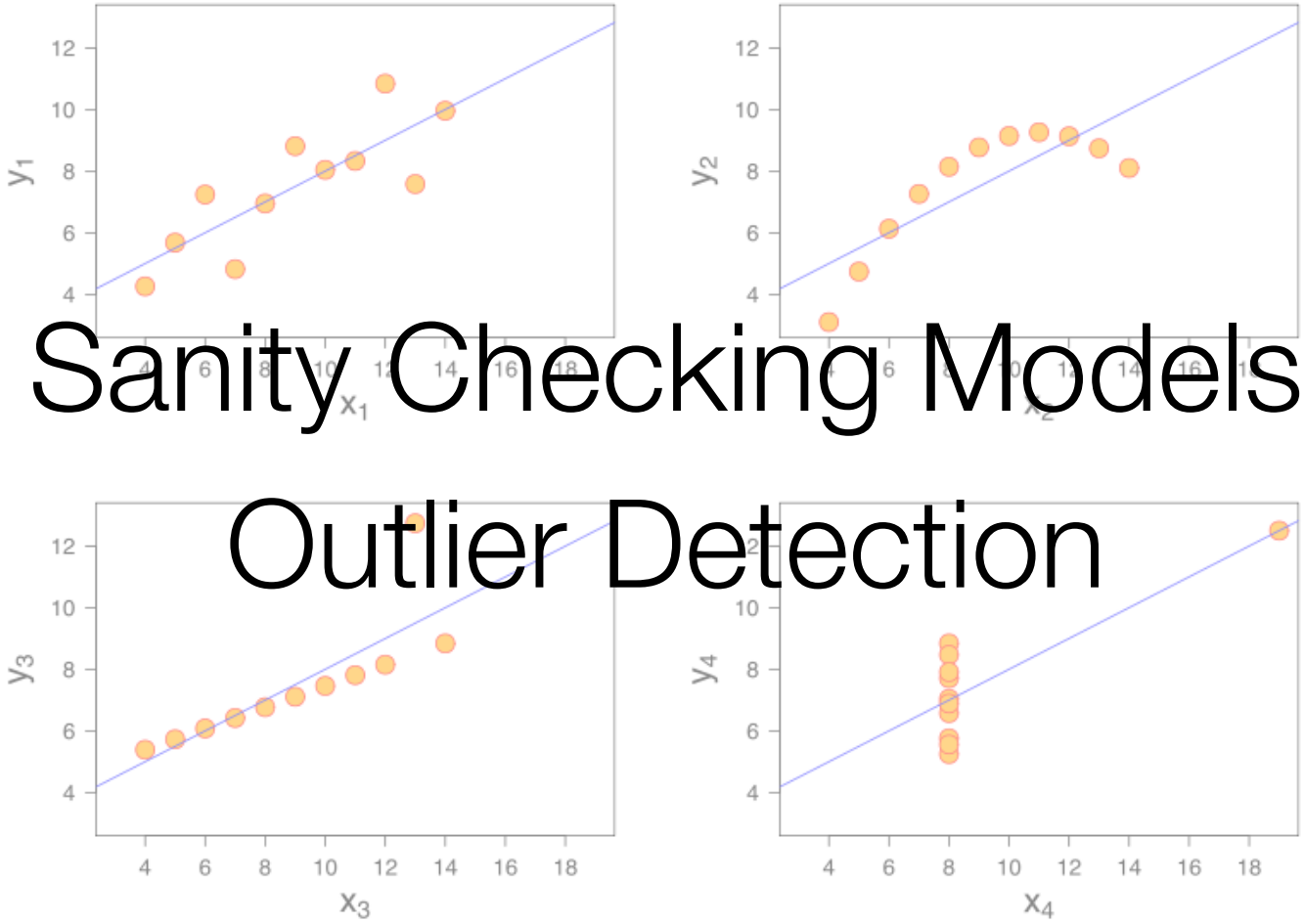
Anscombe's Quartet



Sanity Checking Models

Outlier Detection

Anscombe's Quartet



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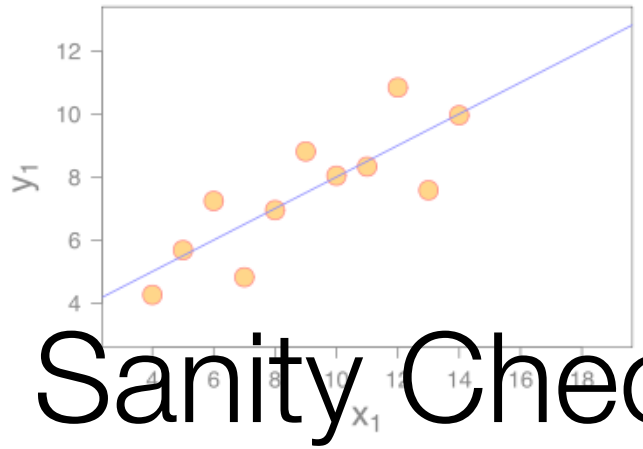
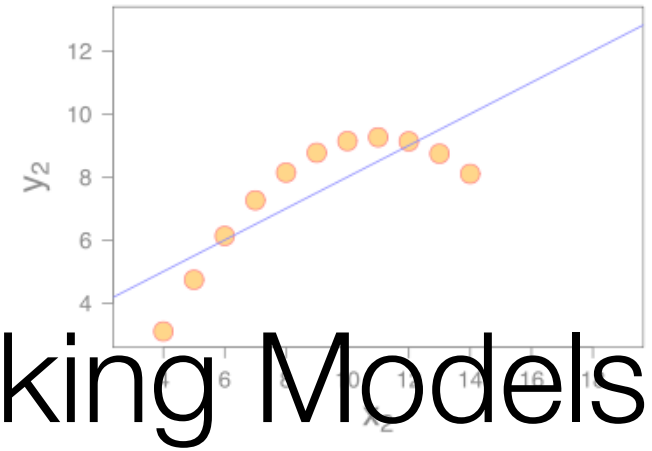
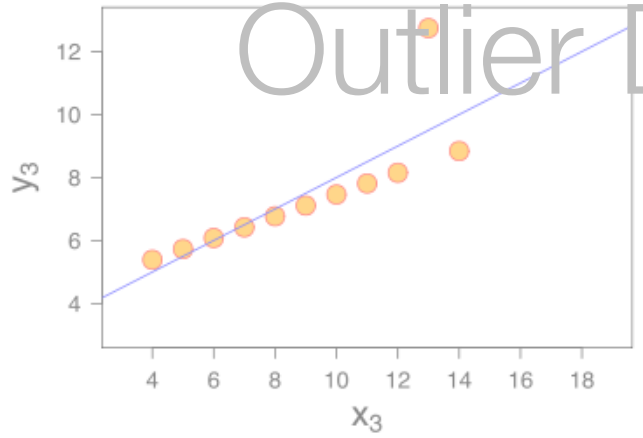
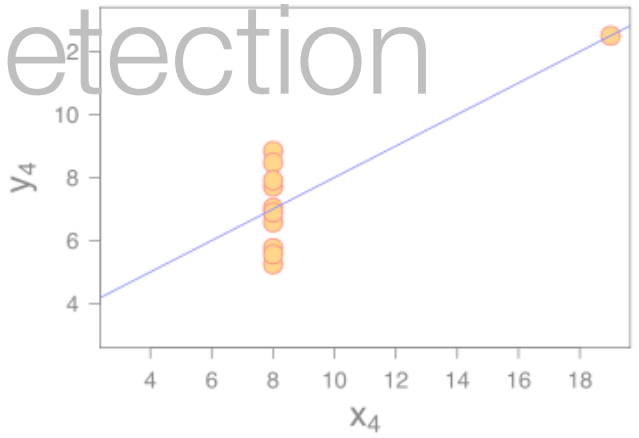




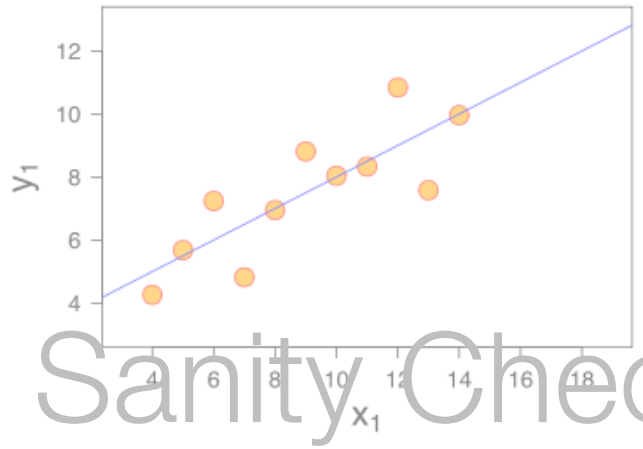
Sanity Checking Models

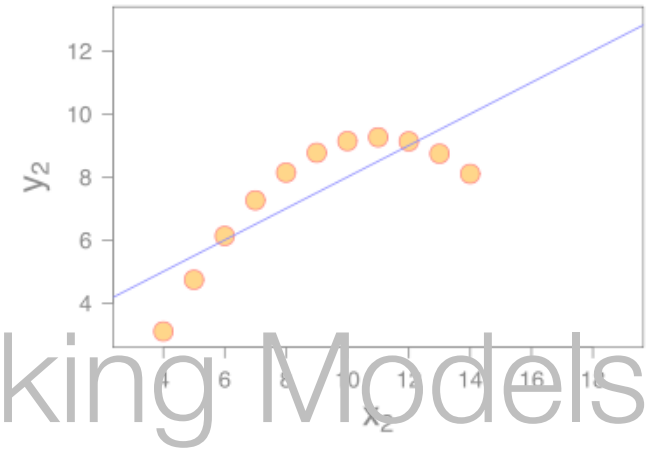
Outlier Detection





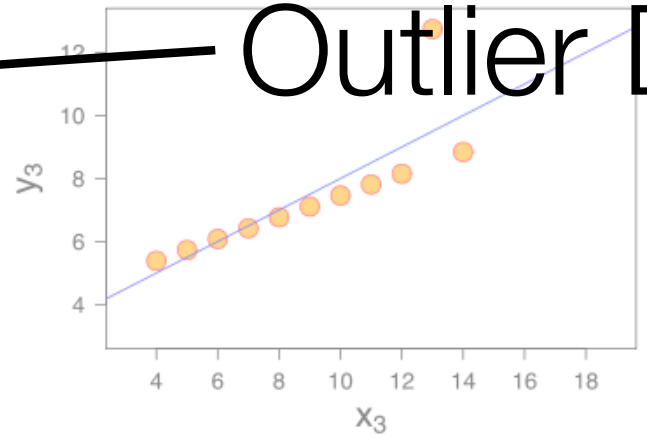
Anscombe's Quartet

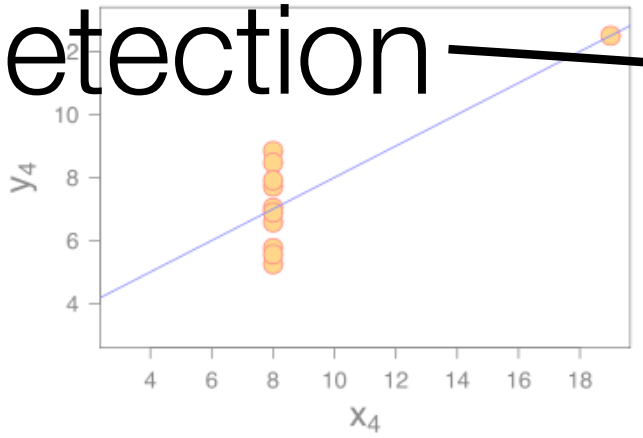




Sanity Checking Models

Outlier Detection





Data visualization leverages
human perception

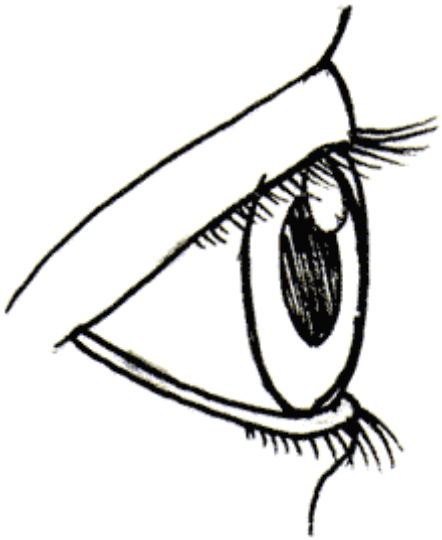
Name the five senses.

Sense	Bandwidth (bits/sec)
Sight	10,000,000
Touch	1,000,000
Hearing	100,000
Smell	100,000
Taste	1,000

http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/287907/information-theory/214958/Physiology

A (Simple) Model of Human Visual Perception

A (Simple) Model of Human Perception



Stage 1

Parallel detection of basic features into an iconic store

Stage 2

Serial processing of object identification and spatial layout

Stage 1: Pre-Attentive Processing

Rapid

Parallel

Automatic

(Fleeting = lasting for a short time)

Stage 2: Serial Processing

Relatively Slow

(Incorporates Memory)

Manual

Stage 1: Pre-Attentive Processing

The eye moves every 200ms

Stage 1: Pre-Attentive Processing

The eye moves every 200ms

(so this processing occurs every 200ms-250ms)

Example

12817687561389765469845069856049828267629809858458224509856458945098450980943585909103020990595959577256467505067890456788457898098216776548763649085609129496869

Example

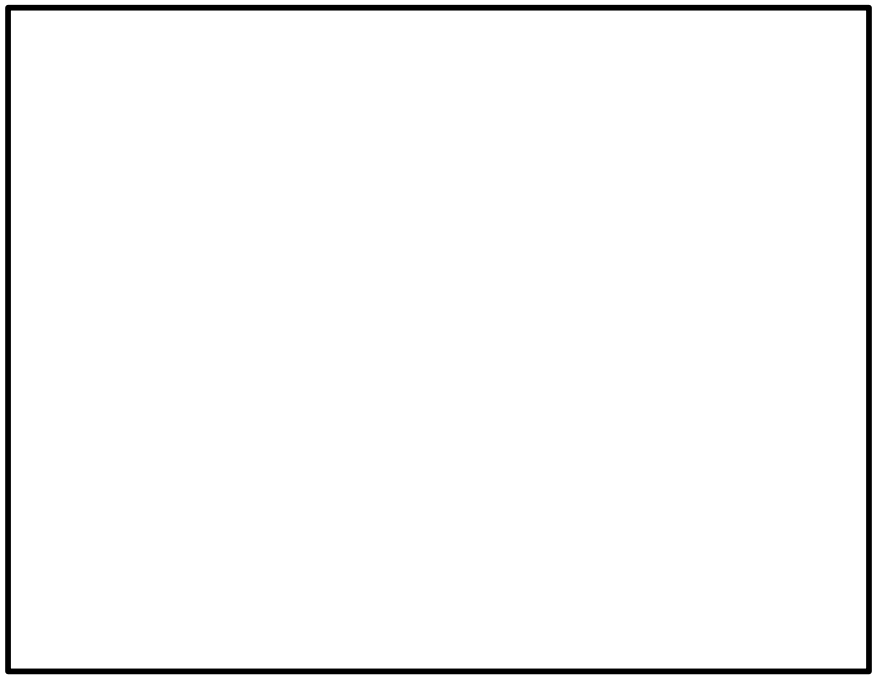
1281768756138976546984506985604982826762

9809858458224509856458945098450980943585

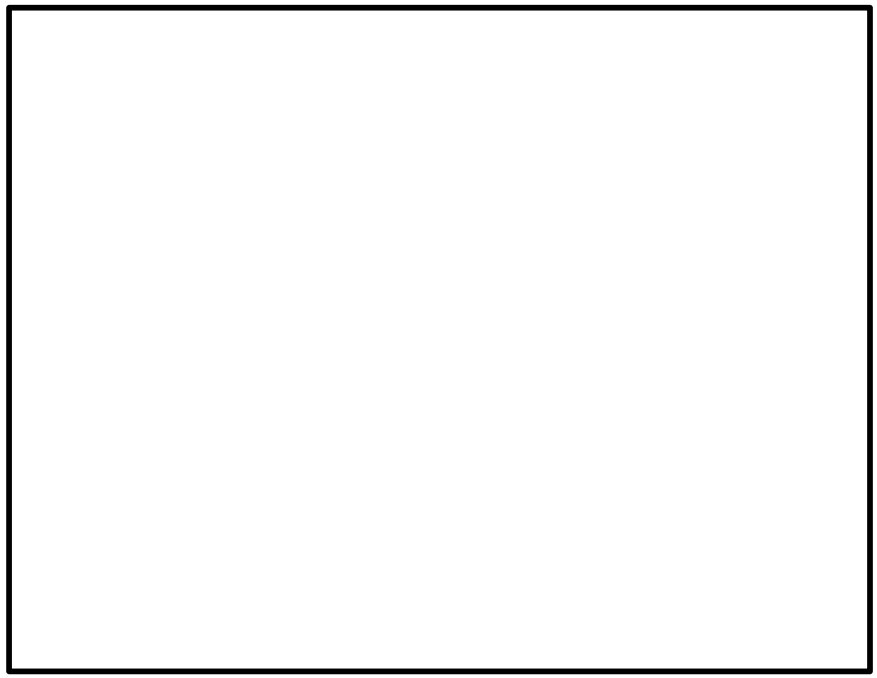
9091030209905959595772564675050678904567

8845789809821677654876364908560912949686

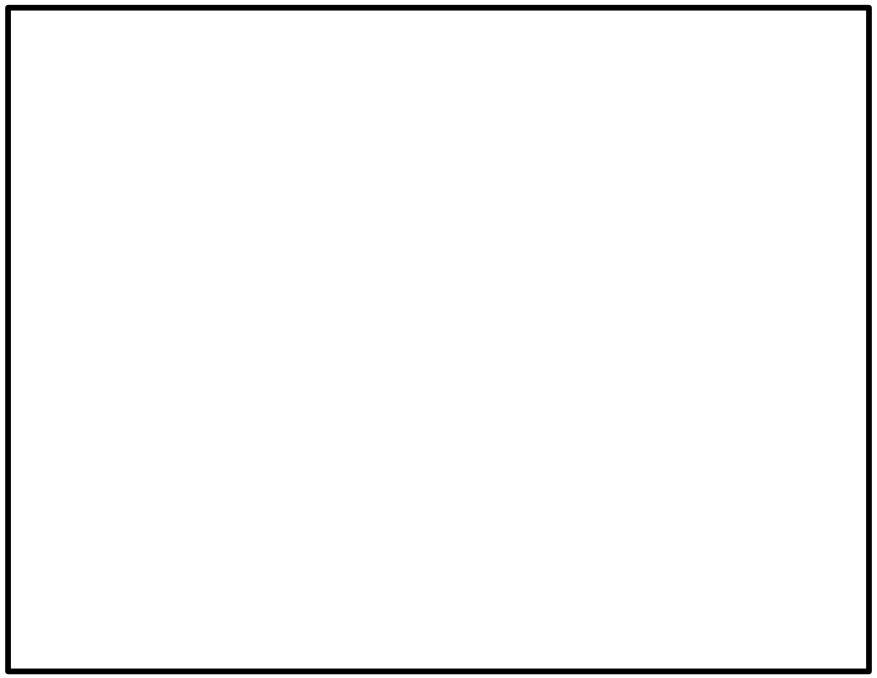
A few more examples from Prof. Chris Healy at NC State



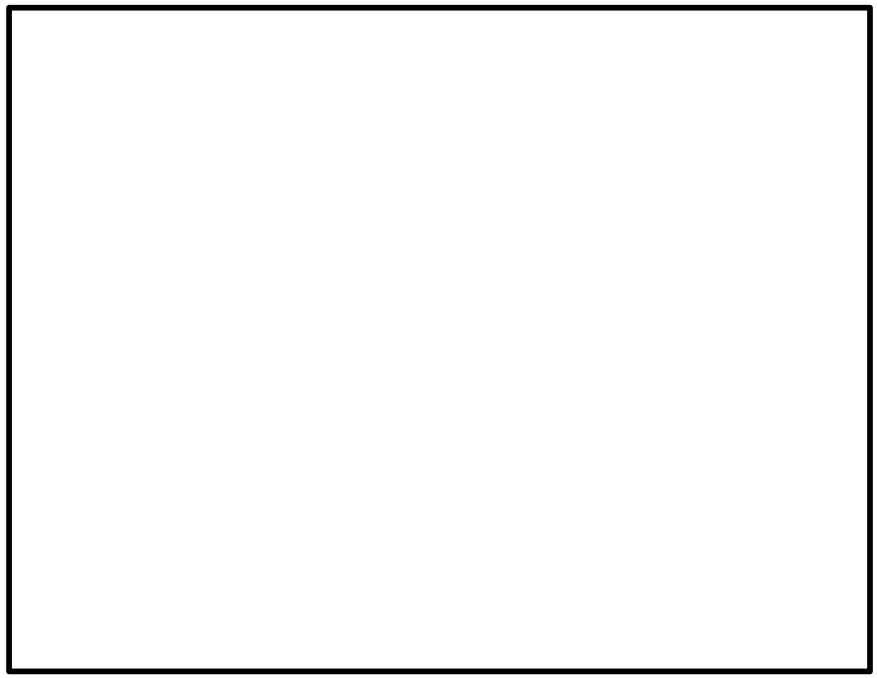
Left Side



Right Side

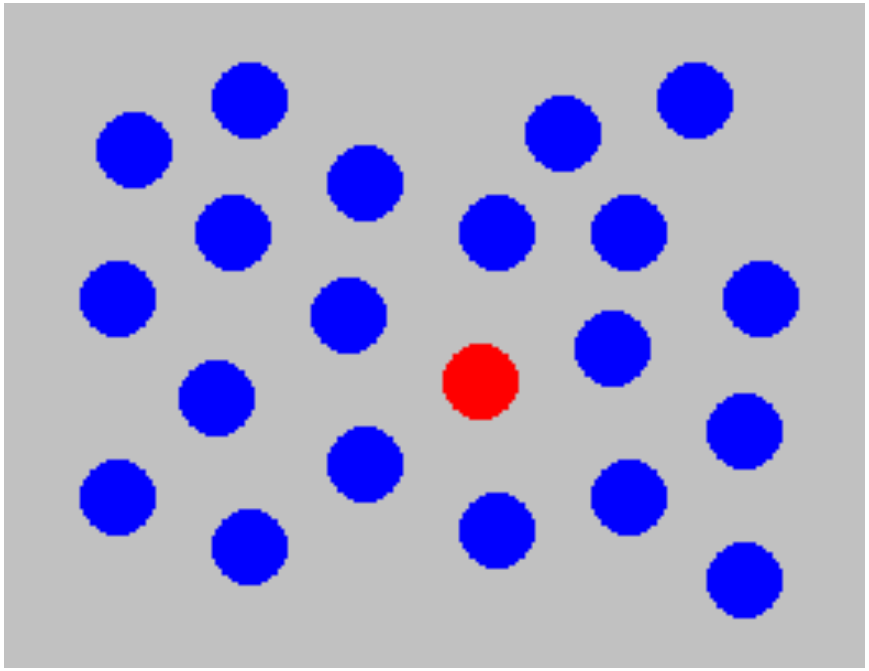


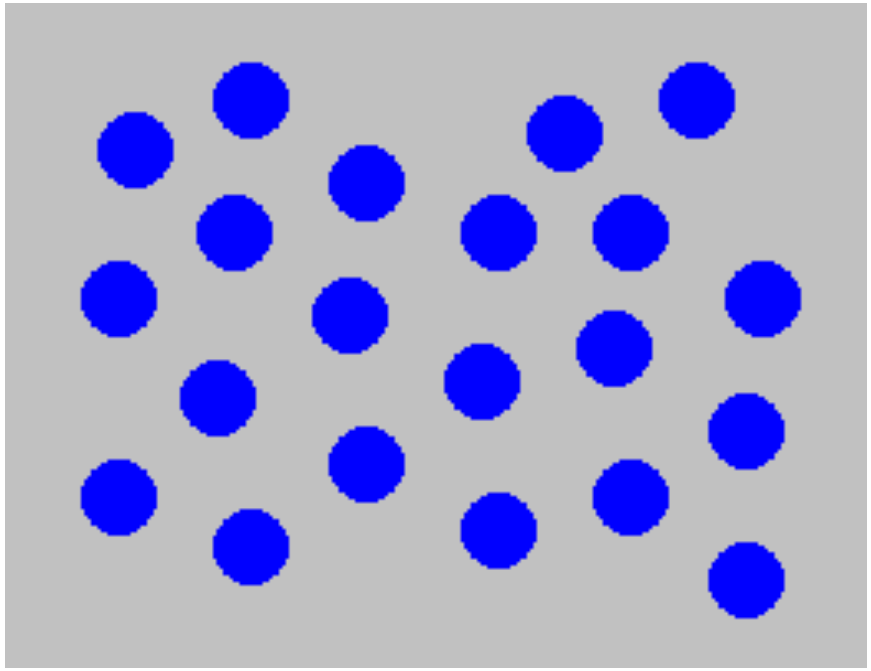
Left Side



Right Side

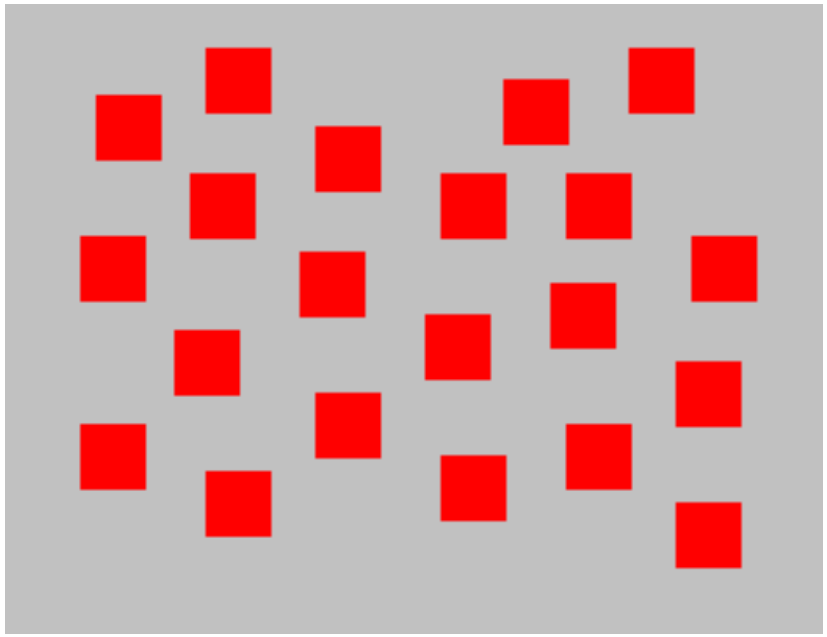
Raise your hand if a RED DOT is present…

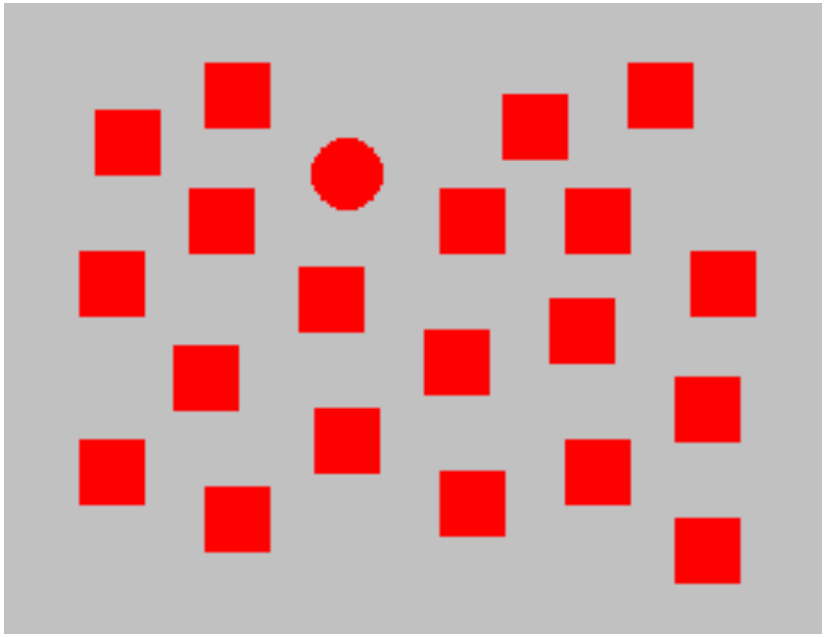




Color (hue) is pre-attentively processed.

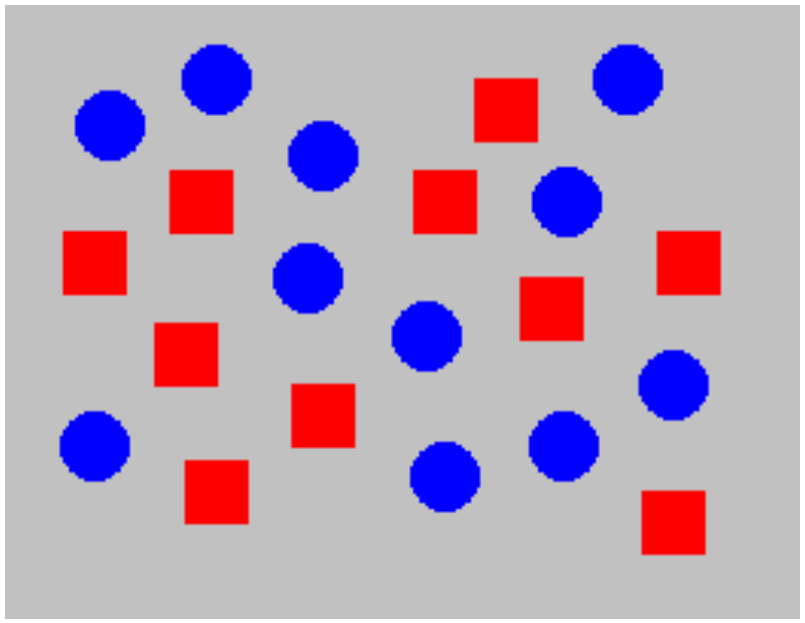
Raise your hand if a RED DOT is present…

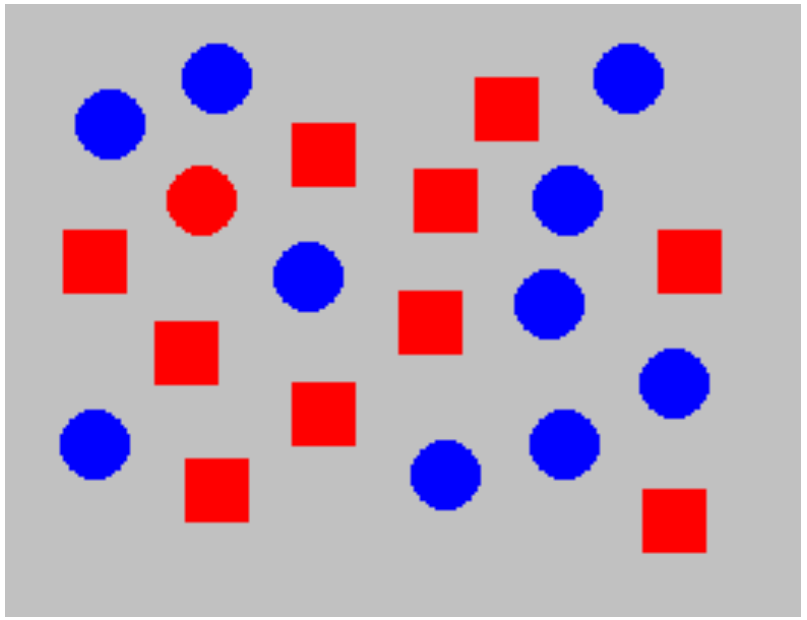




Shape is pre-attentively processed.

Determine if a RED DOT is present…

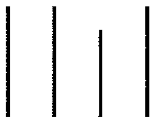
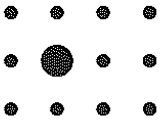
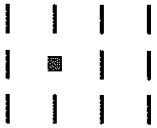
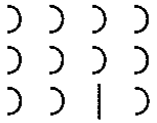
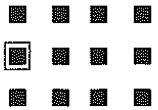
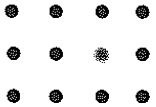
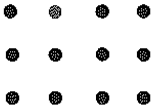
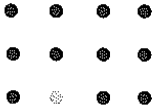




Hue and shape together are NOT pre-attentively processed.

Pre-Attentive Processing

- length
- width
- size
- curvature
- number
- terminators
- intersection
- closure
- hue
- lightness
- flicker
- direction of motion
- binocular lustre
- stereoscopic depth
- 3-D depth cues
- lighting direction

Group	Attribute		
Form	Length 	Width 	Orientation 
	Size 	Shape 	Curvature 
	Enclosure 	Blur 	
Color	Hue 	Intensity 	
Spatial Position	2-D Position 	Spatial Grouping 	
Motion	Direction 		

Stephen Few
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Pre-Attentive → Cognitive

Gestalt Psychology

Berlin, Early 1900s

Gestalt Psychology

Goal was to understand pattern perception

Gestalt (German) = “seeing the whole picture all at once”

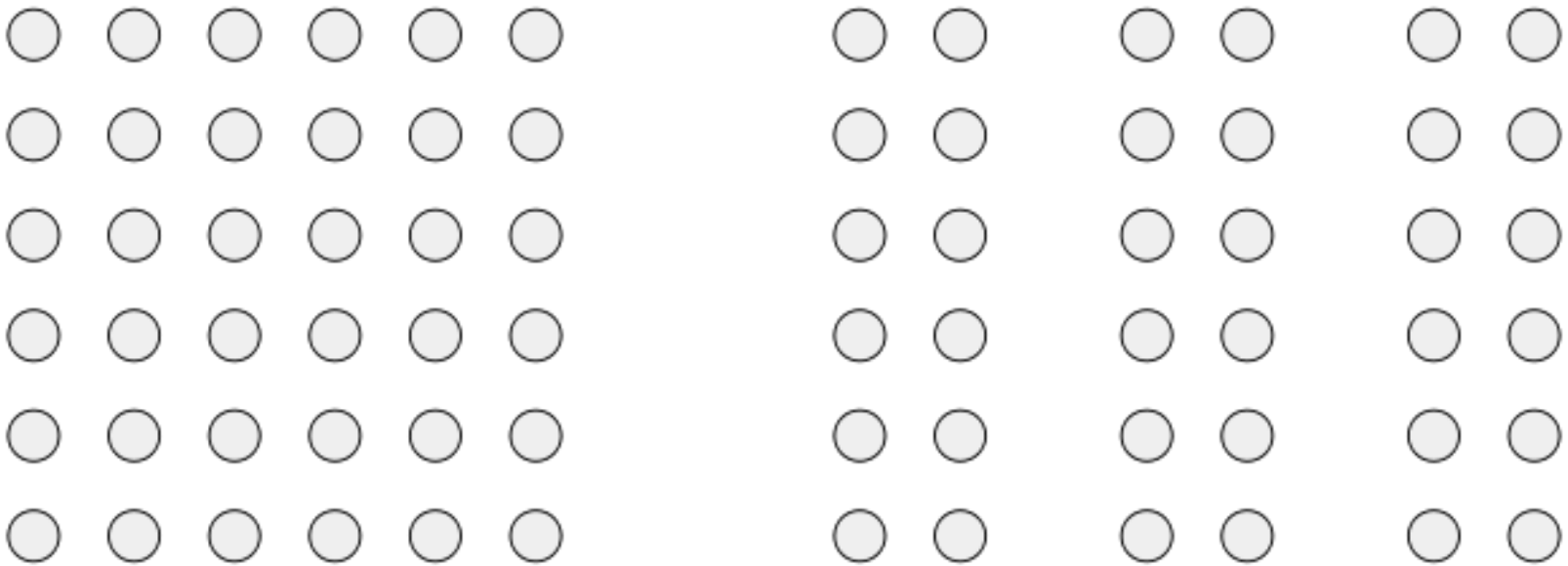
Identified 8 “Laws of Grouping”

http://study.com/academy/lesson/gestalt-psychology-definition-principles-quiz.html

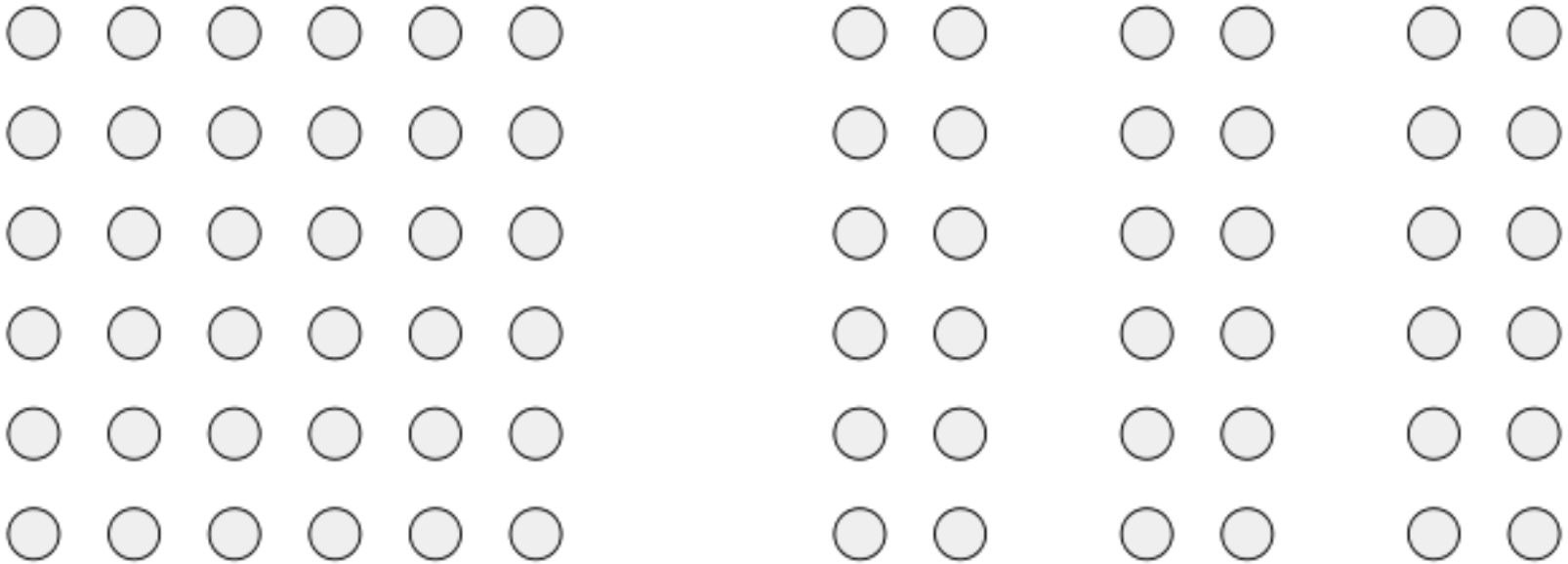
Gestalt Psychology

1. Proximity
2. Similarity
3. Closure
4. Symmetry
5. Common Fate
6. Continuity
7. Good Gestalt
8. Past Experience

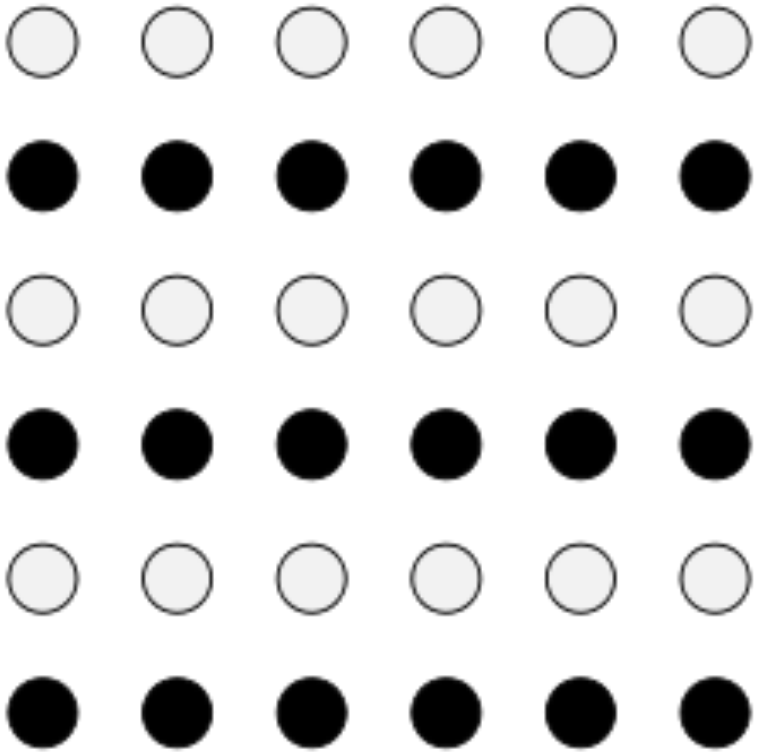
How many groups are there?



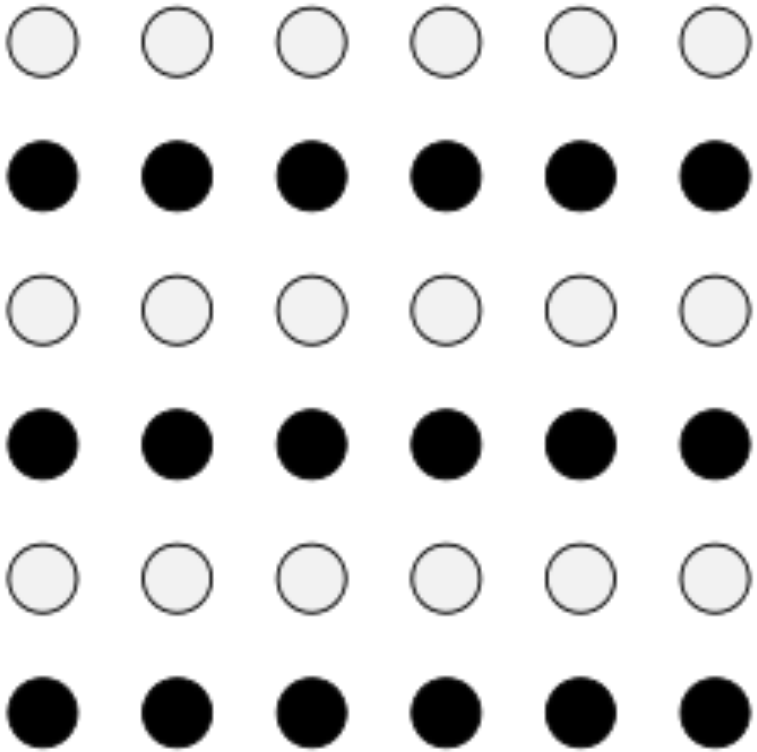
Proximity



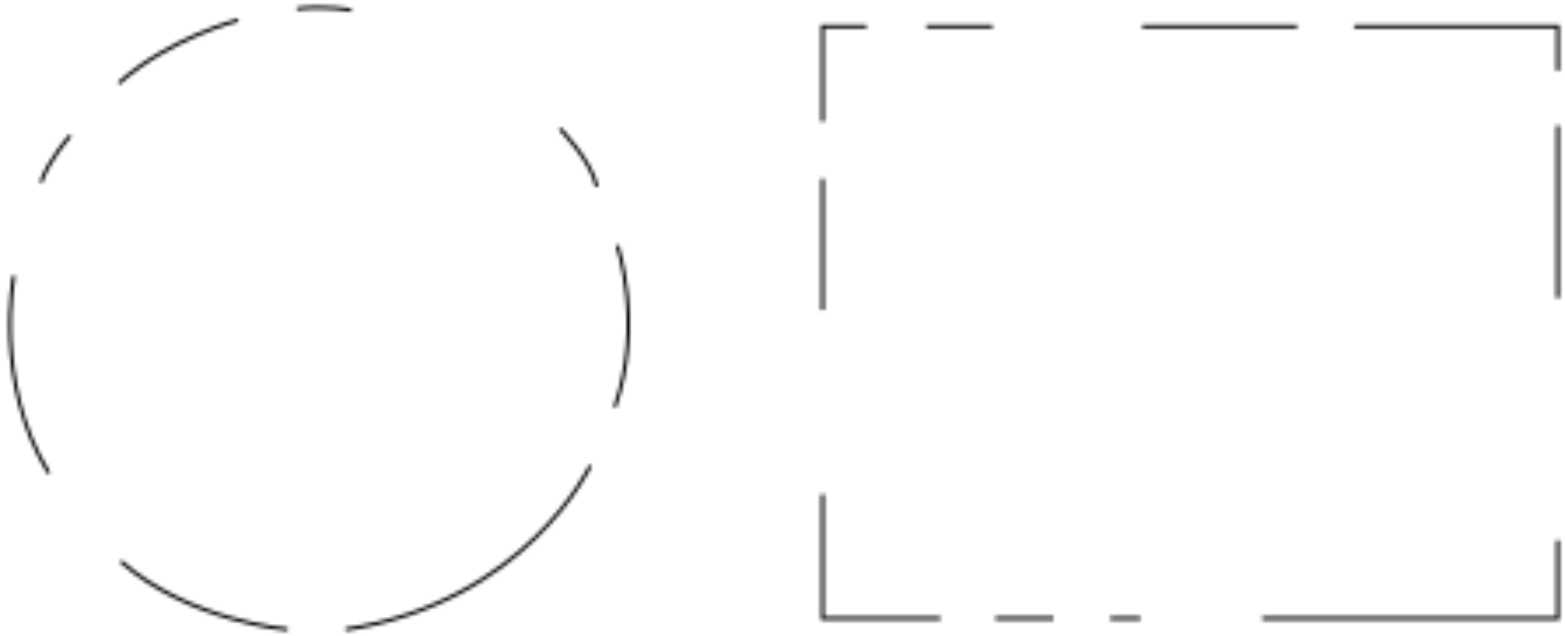
How many groups are there?



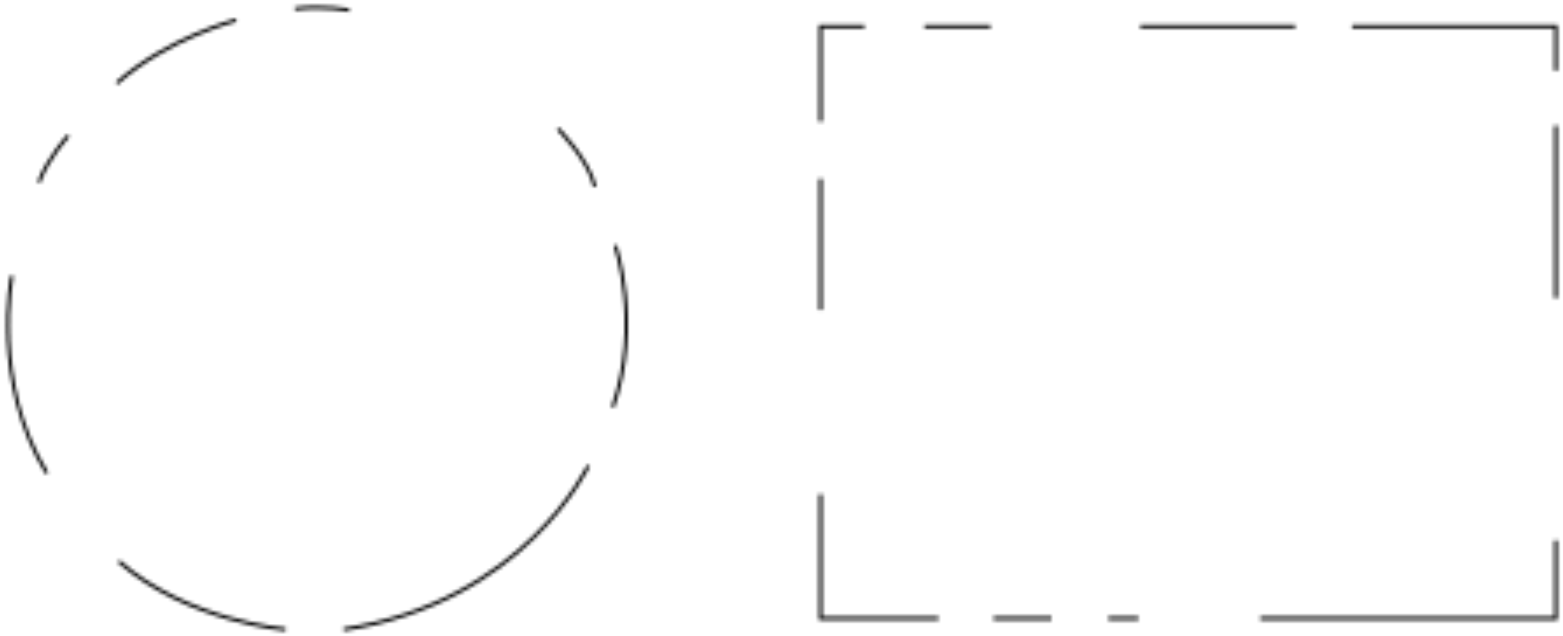
Similarity



How many shapes are there?



Closure



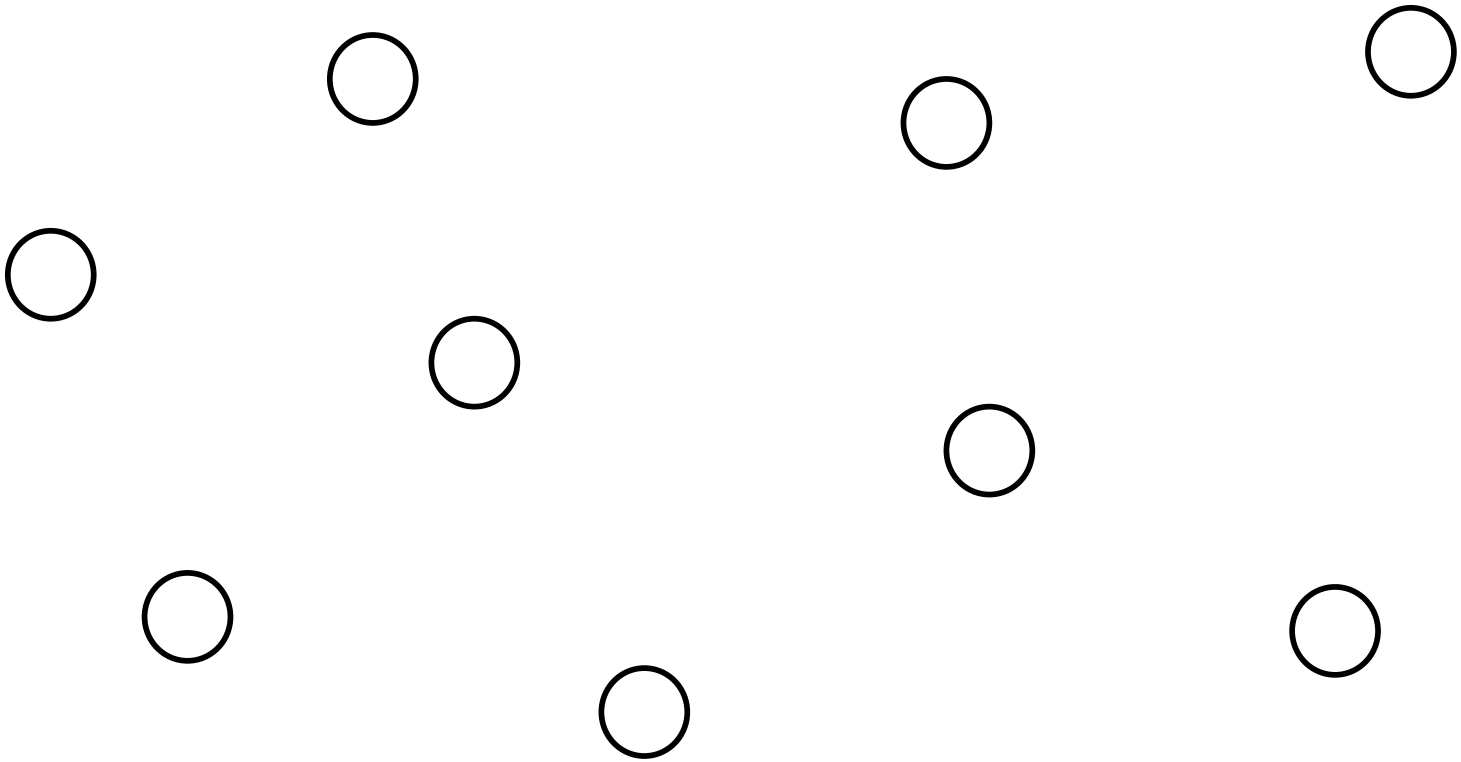
How many items are there?

( ) { } [ ]

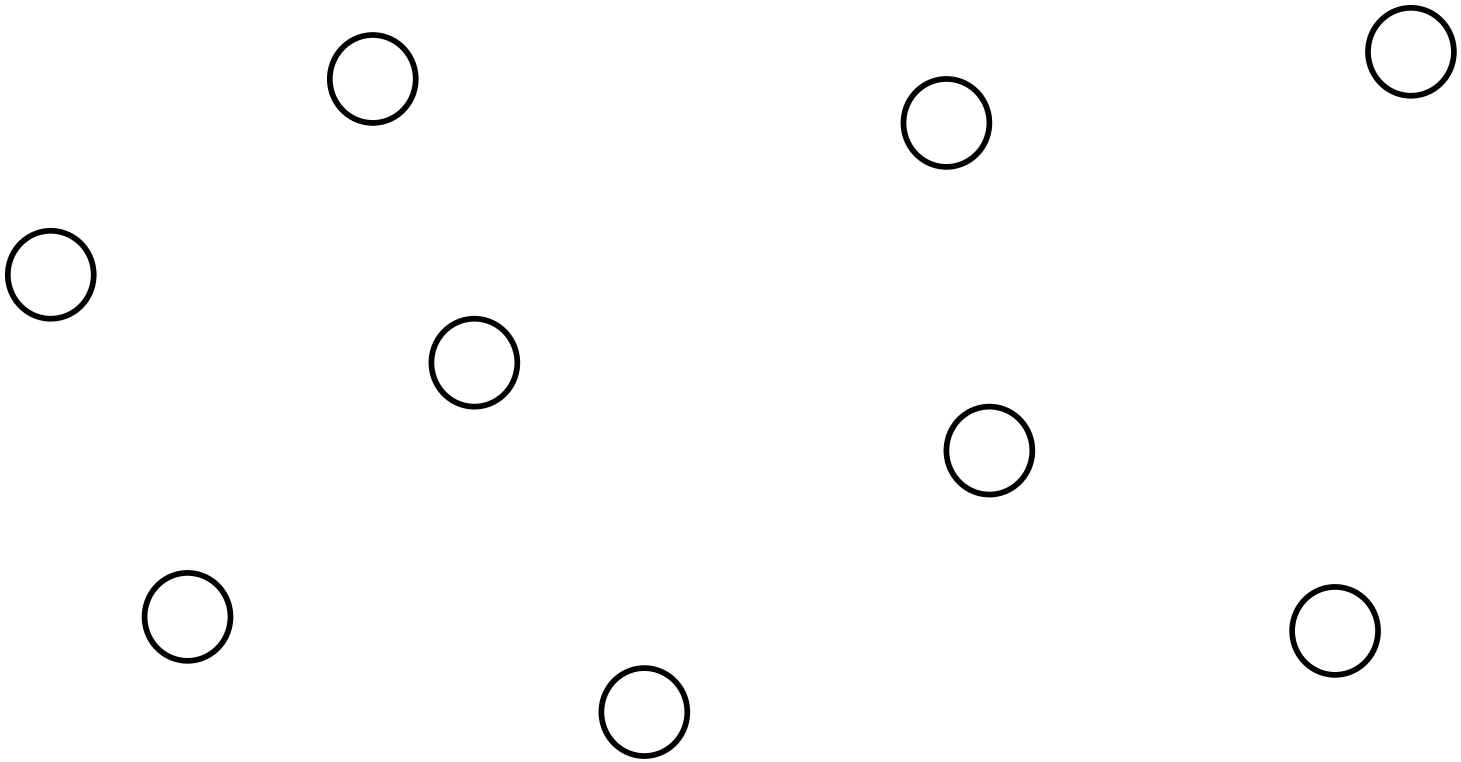
Symmetry

( ) { } [ ]

How many sets are there?



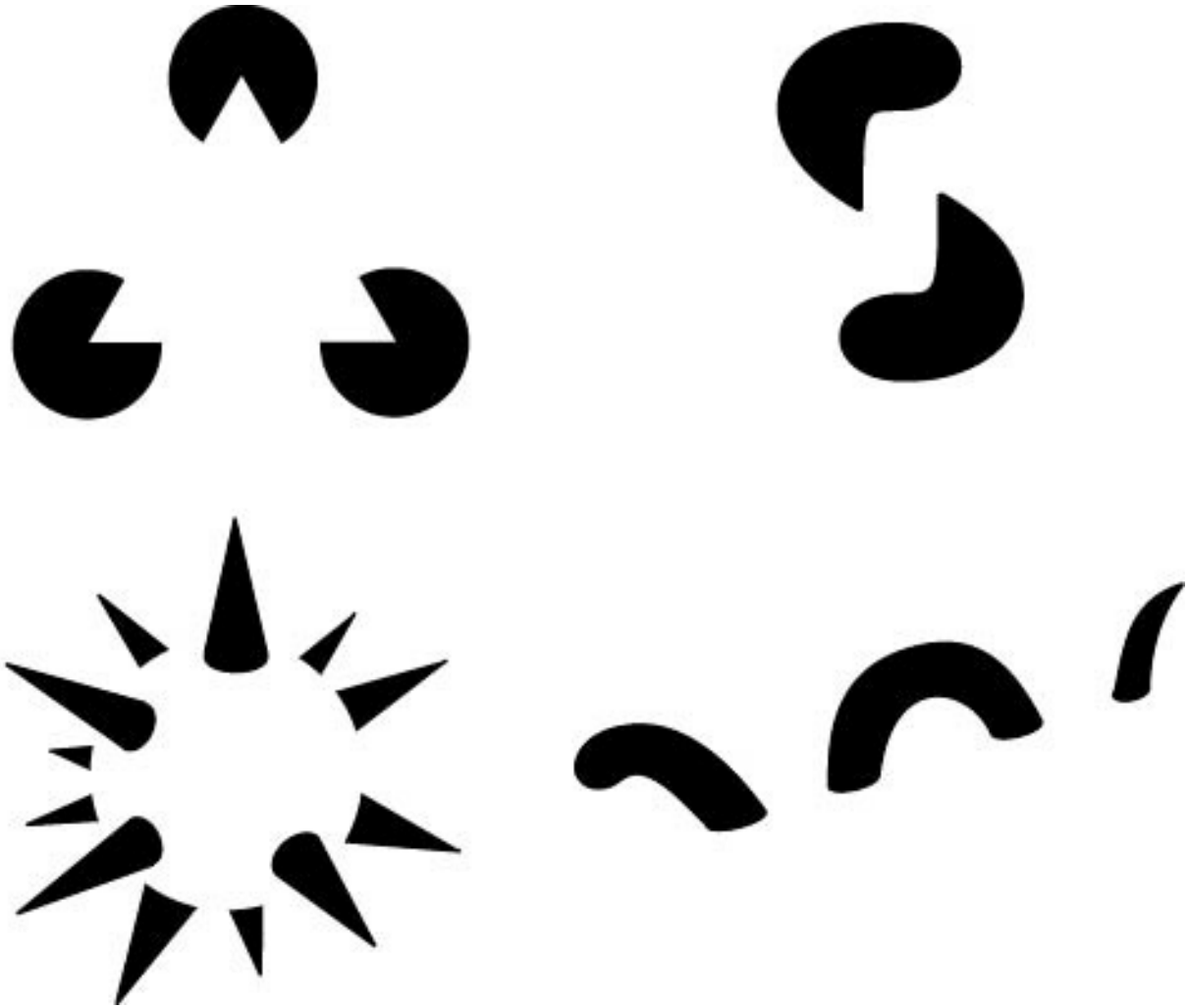
Common Fate



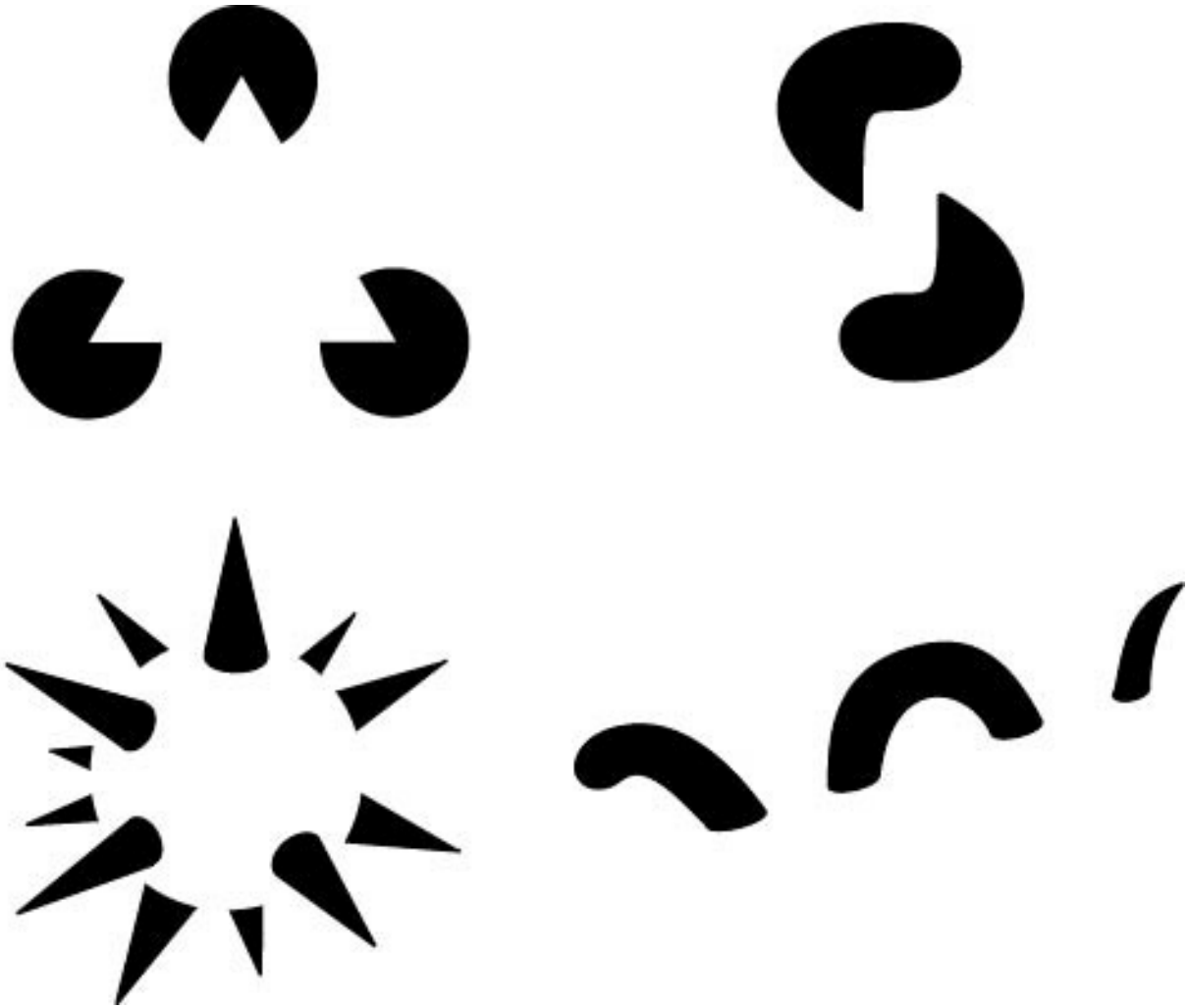
How many objects are there?

Continuity

How many objects are there?



Good Gestalt



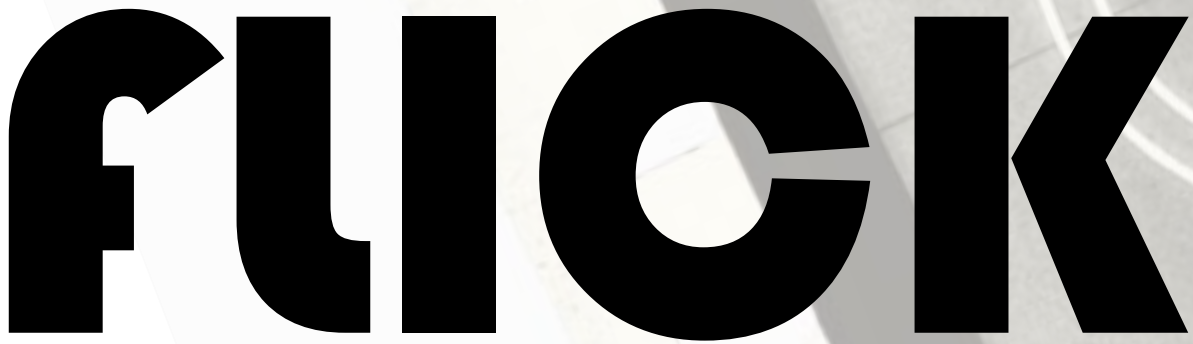
What is this word?
(Please Shout)

FLICK

Past Experience

FLICK

Past Experience



Pre-Attentive Processing

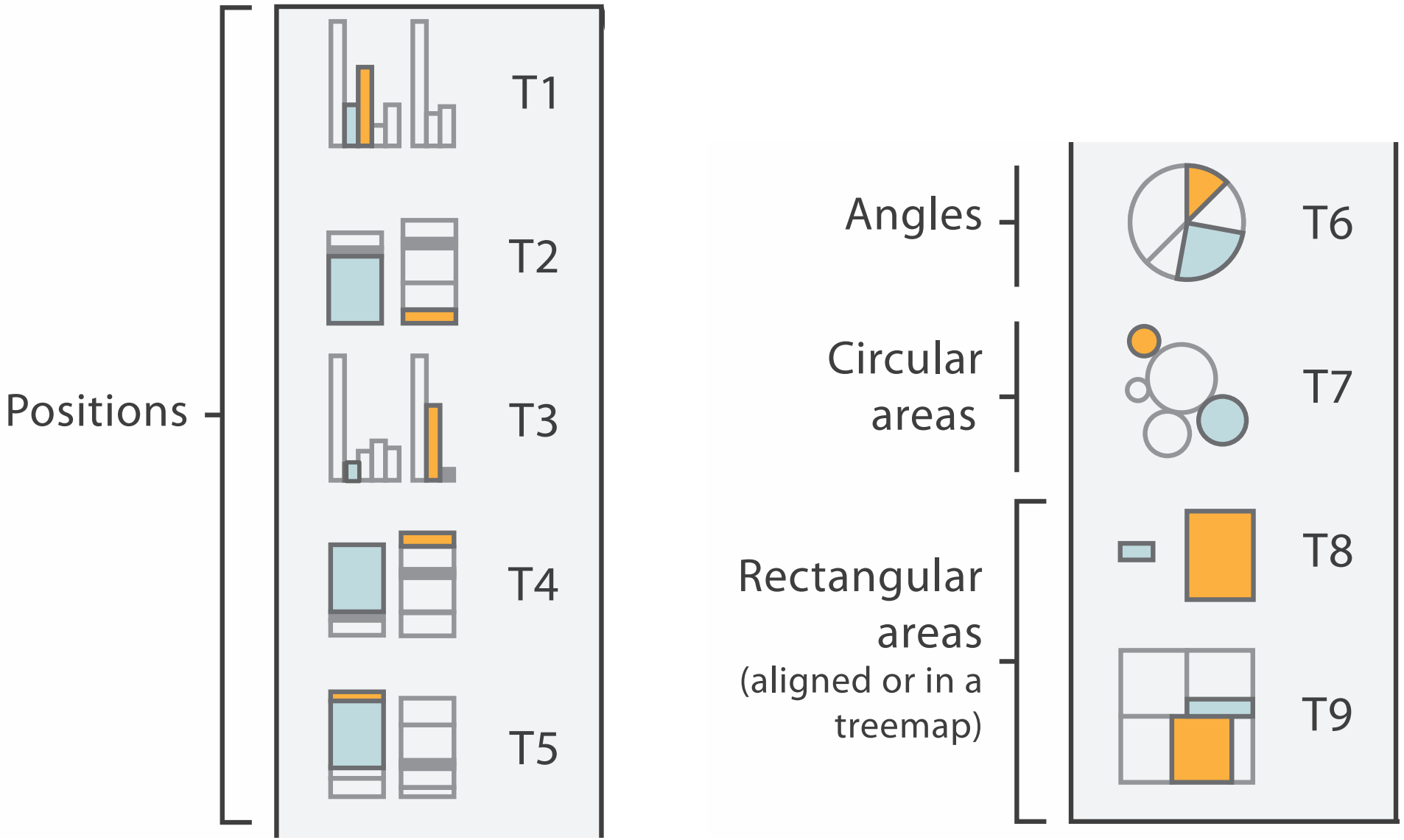
Gestalt Laws

Detect Quickly

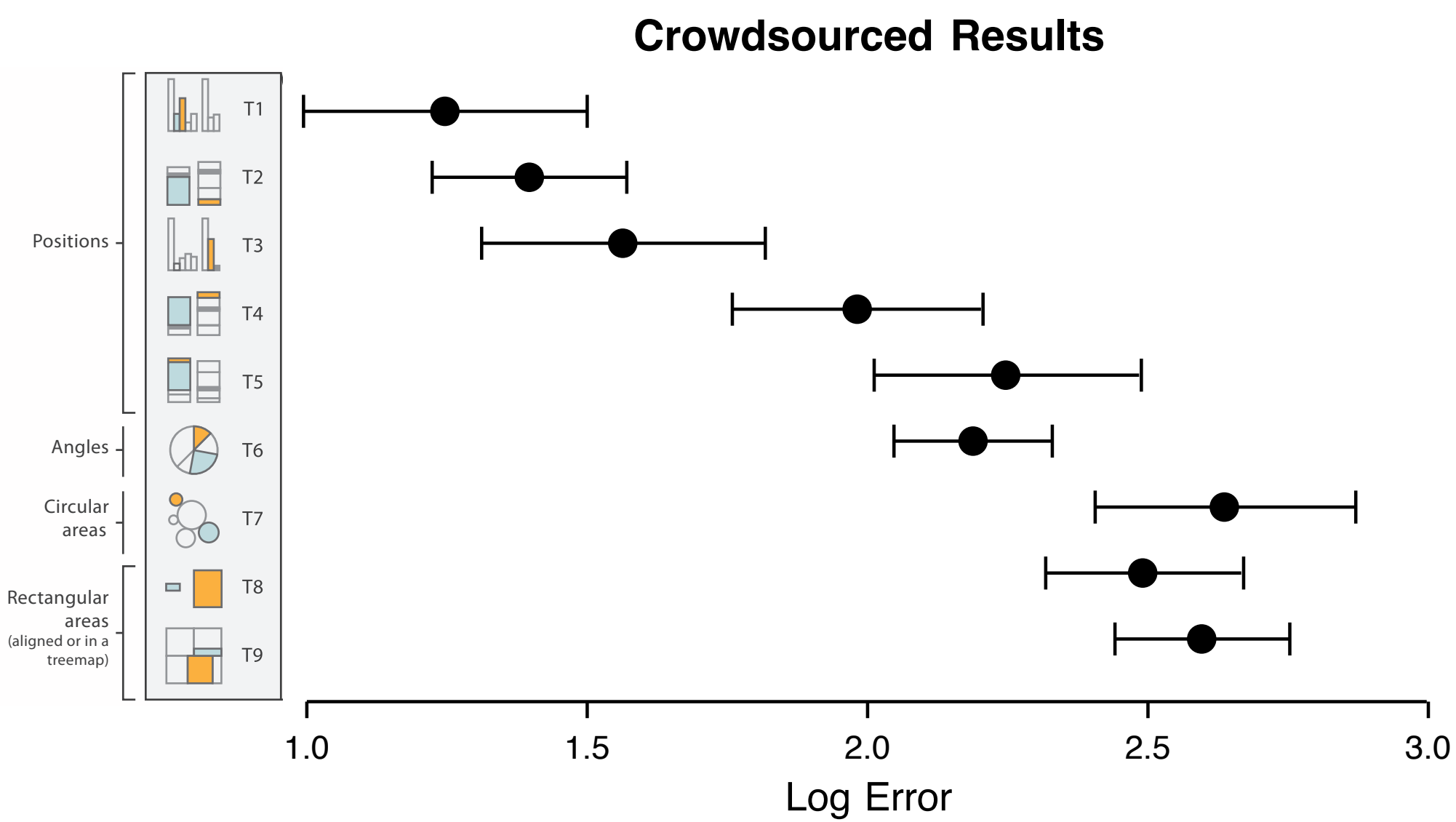
Detect quickly does NOT mean

detect accurately

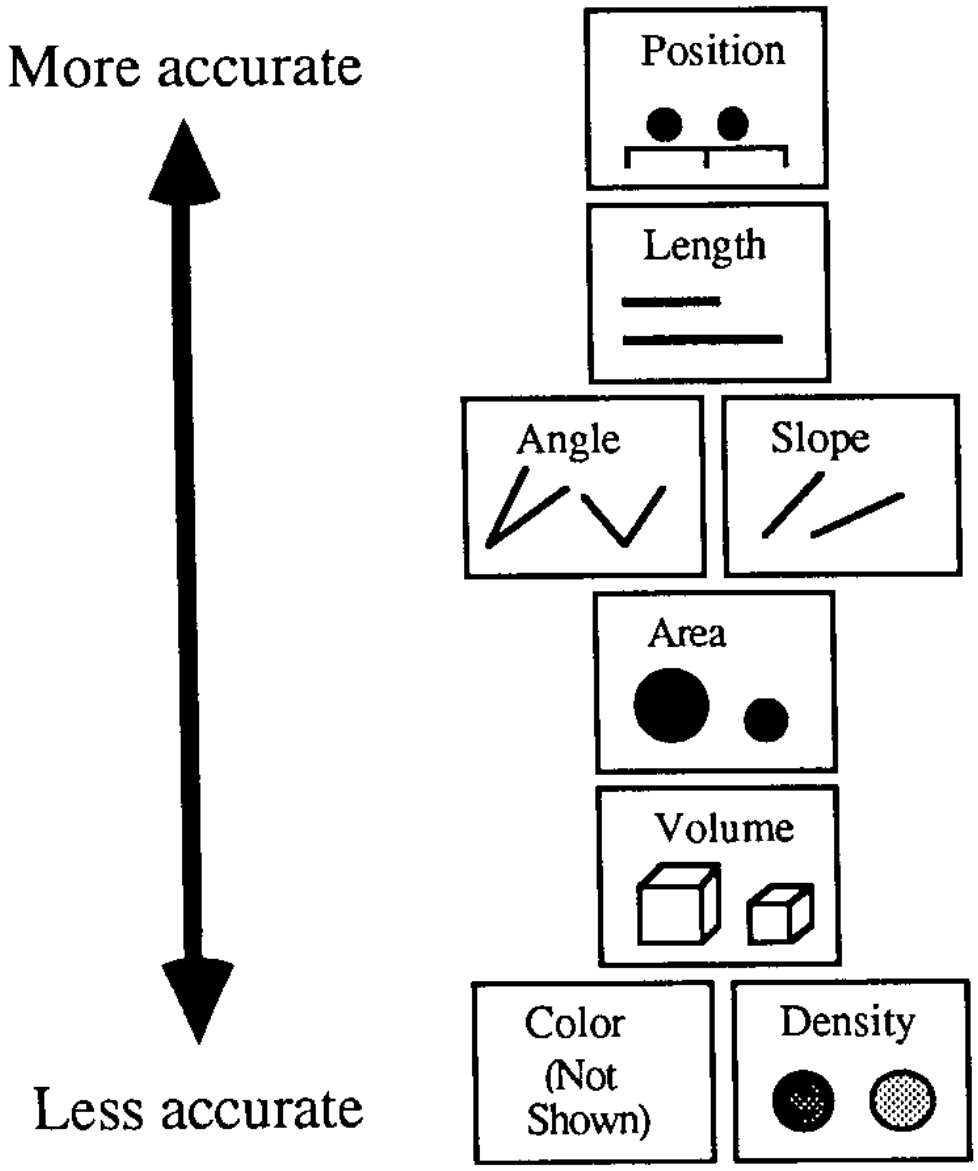
Ideally you want both.



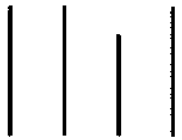
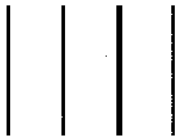
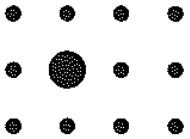
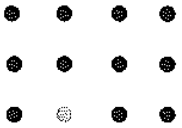
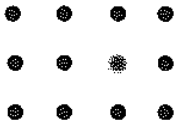
Crowdsourcing Graphical Perception: Using Mechanical Turk to Assess Visualization Design.Heer and Bostock. Proc ACM Conf. Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2010, p. 203–212.



Crowdsourcing Graphical Perception: Using Mechanical Turk to Assess Visualization Design.Heer and Bostock. Proc ACM Conf. Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2010, p. 203–212.



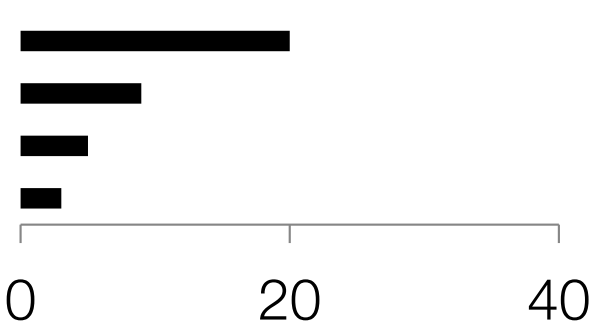
Mackinlay, 1986

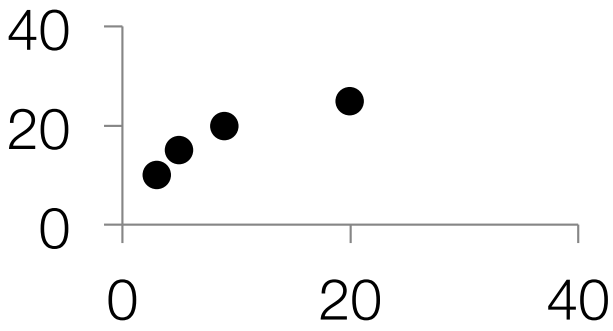
Precision of Quantitative Perception	Attribute	Example	Description
Very precise	Length		Longer = greater
	2-D Position		Higher or farther to the right = greater
Not very precise	Width		Wider = greater
	Size		Bigger = greater
	Intensity		Darker = greater
	Blur		Clearer = greater

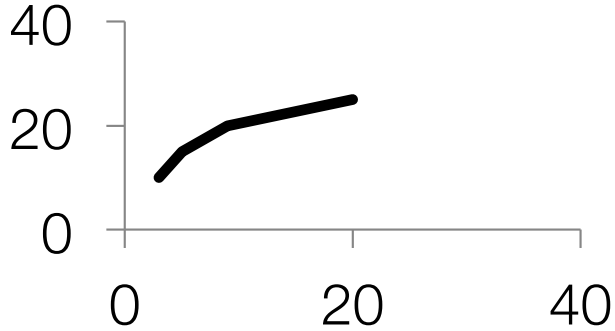
Stephen Few
"Now You See It"
pg. 41

What does this tell us?

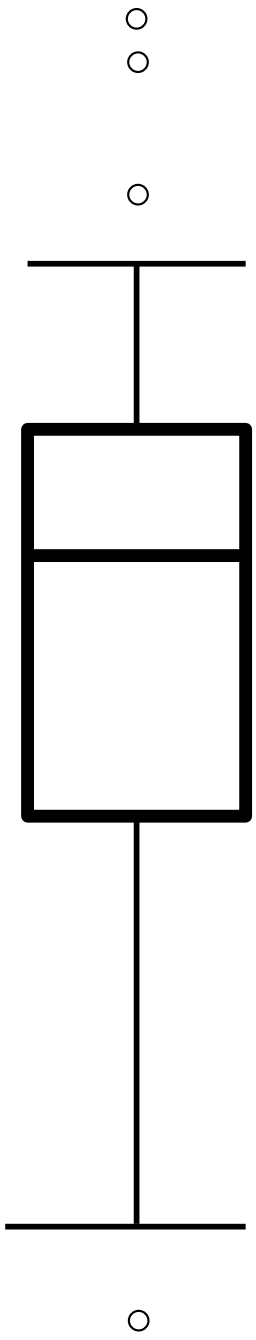
Barcharts, scatterplots, and line charts are *really* effective for quantitative data







(and for statistical distributions) Tukey Box Plots



Outliers

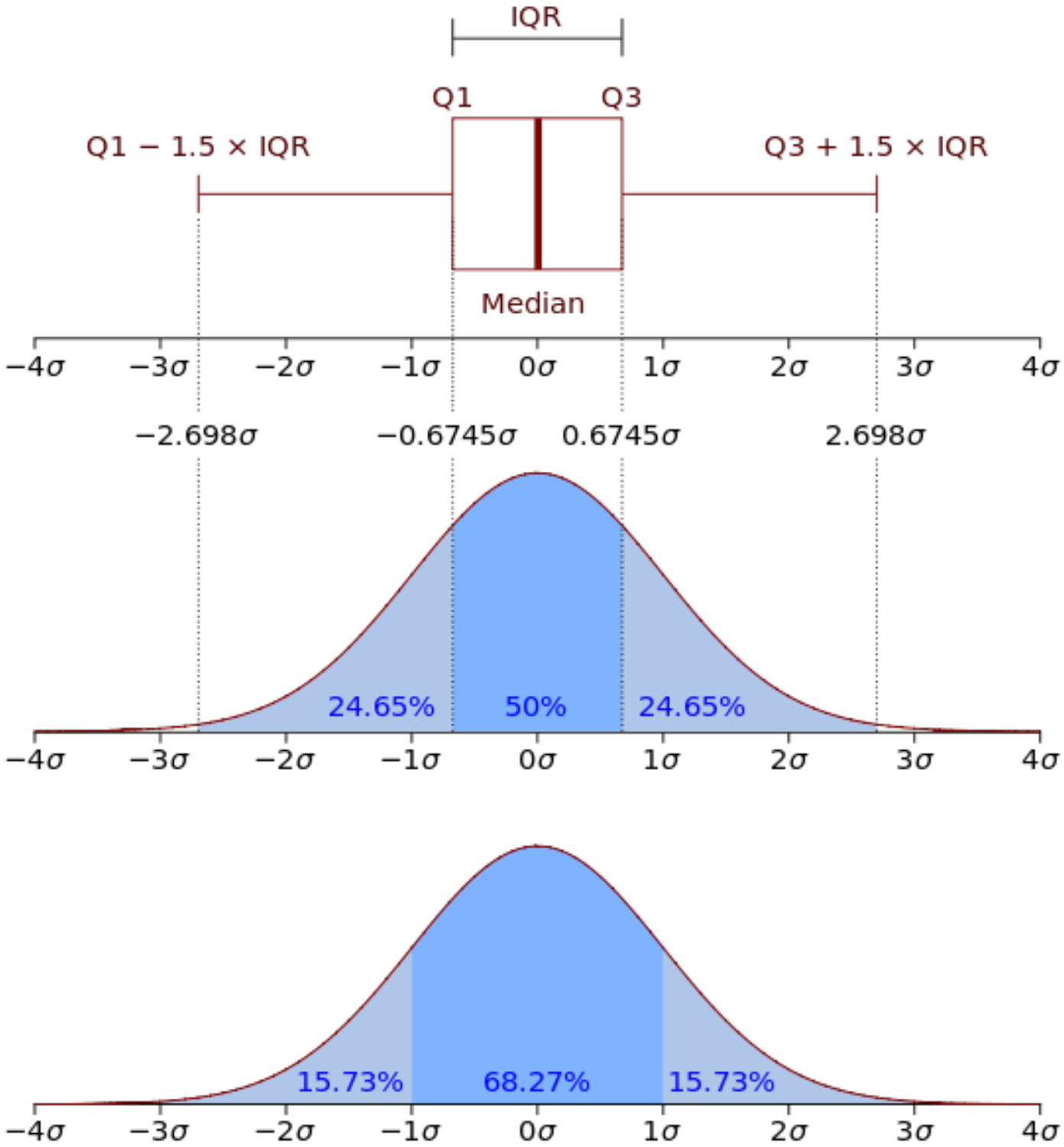
Largest < Q3 + 1.5 IQR

Largest < Q3

Median

Smallest > Q1

Smallest > Q1 - 1.5 IQR


IQR
Q1
Q3
Q1 − 1.5 × IQR
Q3 + 1.5 × IQR
Median
−4σ
−3σ
−2σ
−1σ
0σ
1σ
2σ
3σ
4σ
−2.698σ
−0.6745σ
0.6745σ
2.698σ
24.65%
50%
24.65%
15.73%
68.27%
15.73%

Tufte's Chart Principles

Edward Tufte

Edward Tufte

Tufte's Chart Principles

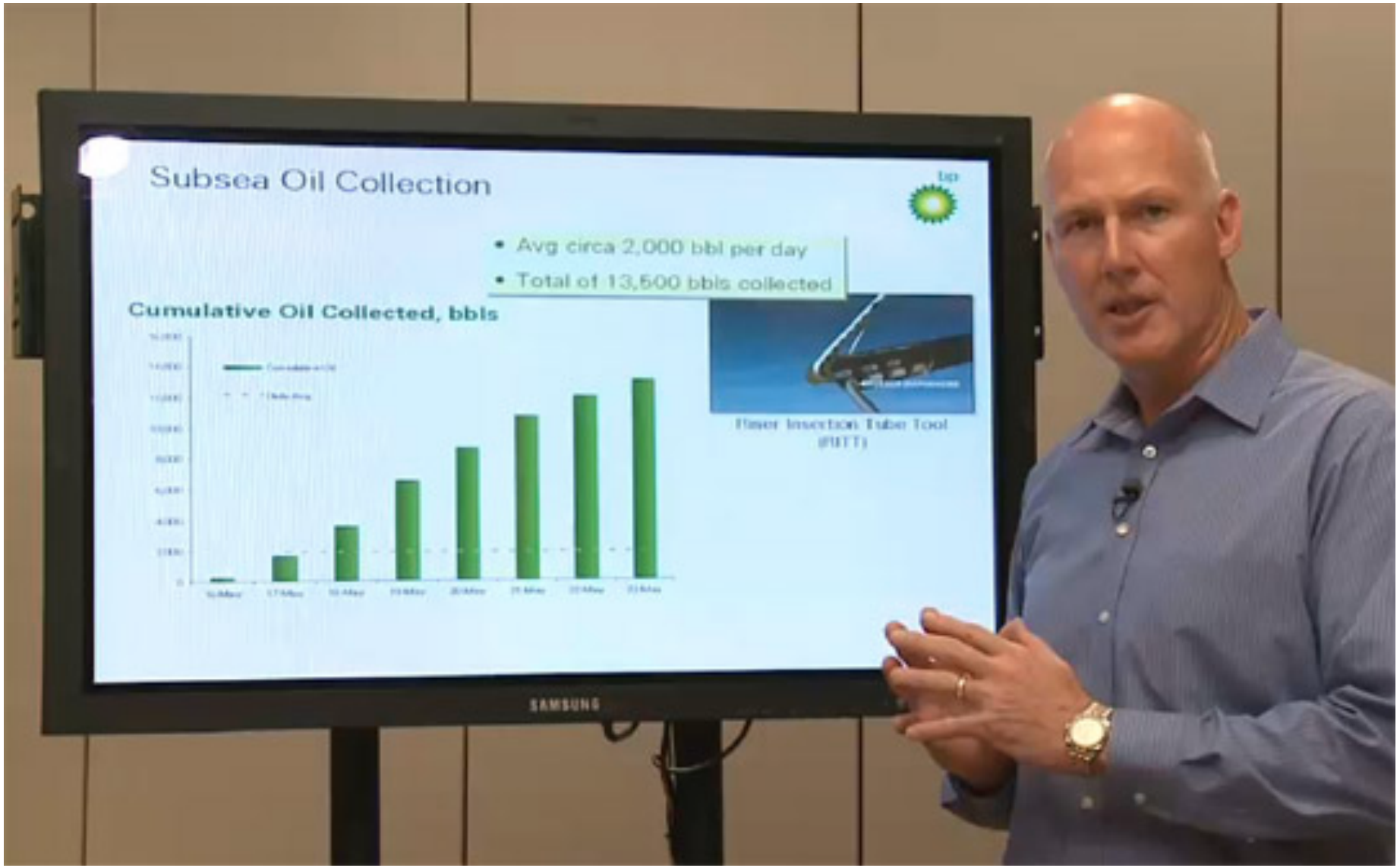
DO NOT LIE!

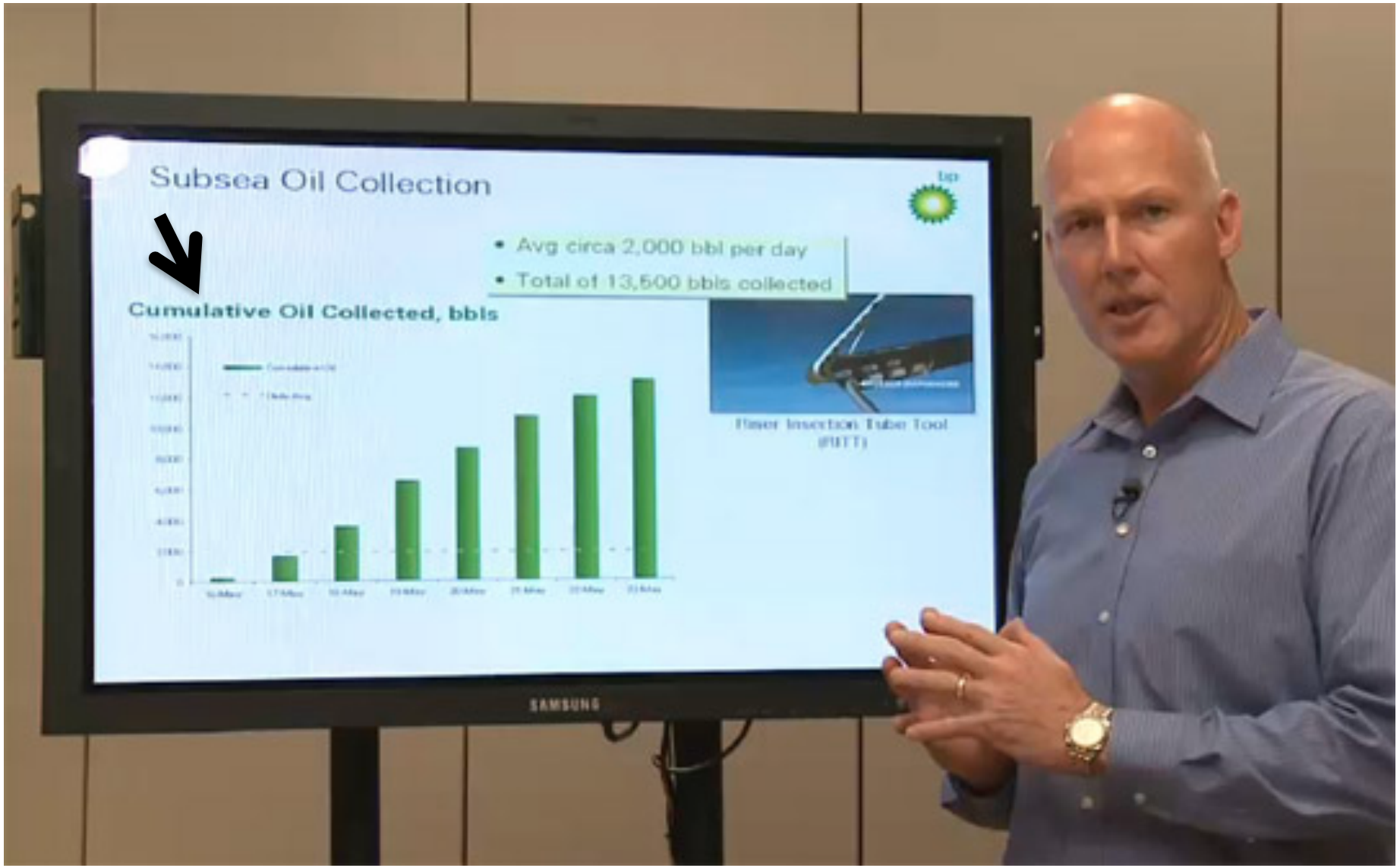
Tufte's Chart Principles

DO NOT LIE!

Maximize Data-Ink Ratio

Minimize Chart Junk


Subsea Oil Collection
bp
• Avg circa 2,000 bbl per day
• Total of 13,500 bbls collected
Cumulative Oil Collected, bbls
SAMSUNG


Subsea Oil Collection
bp
• Avg circa 2,000 bbl per day
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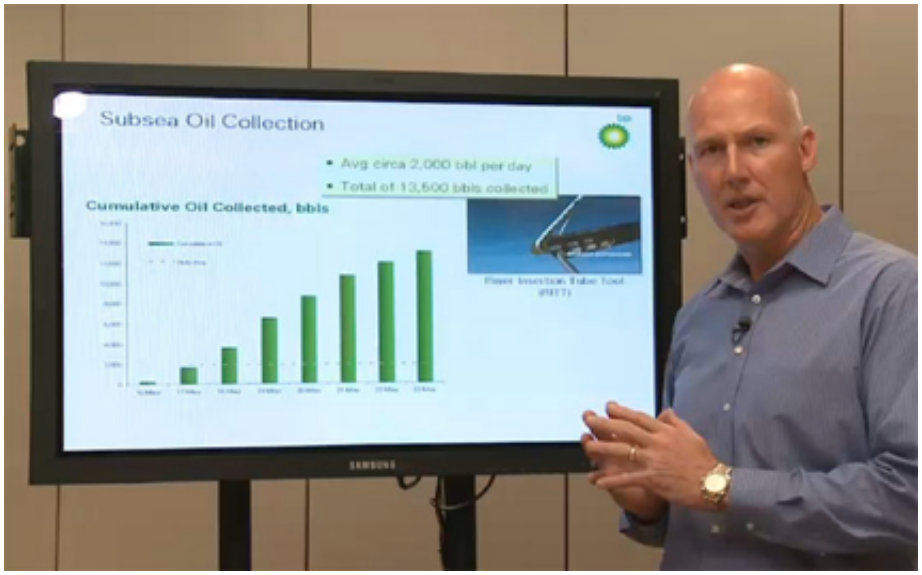
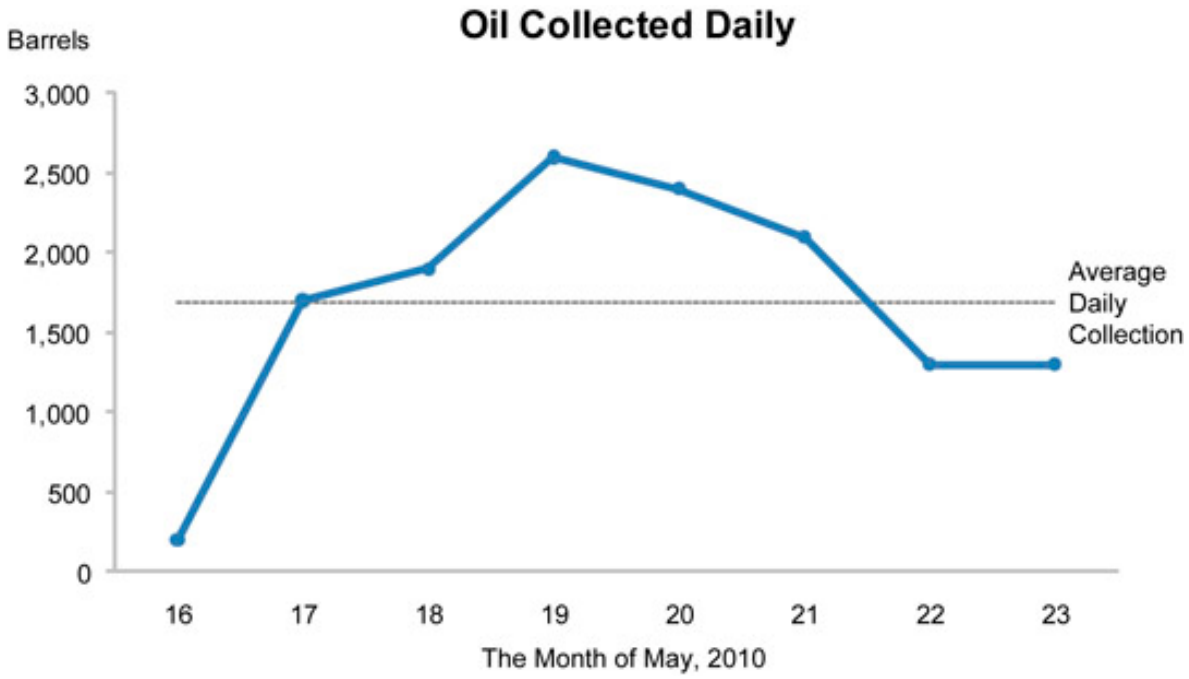
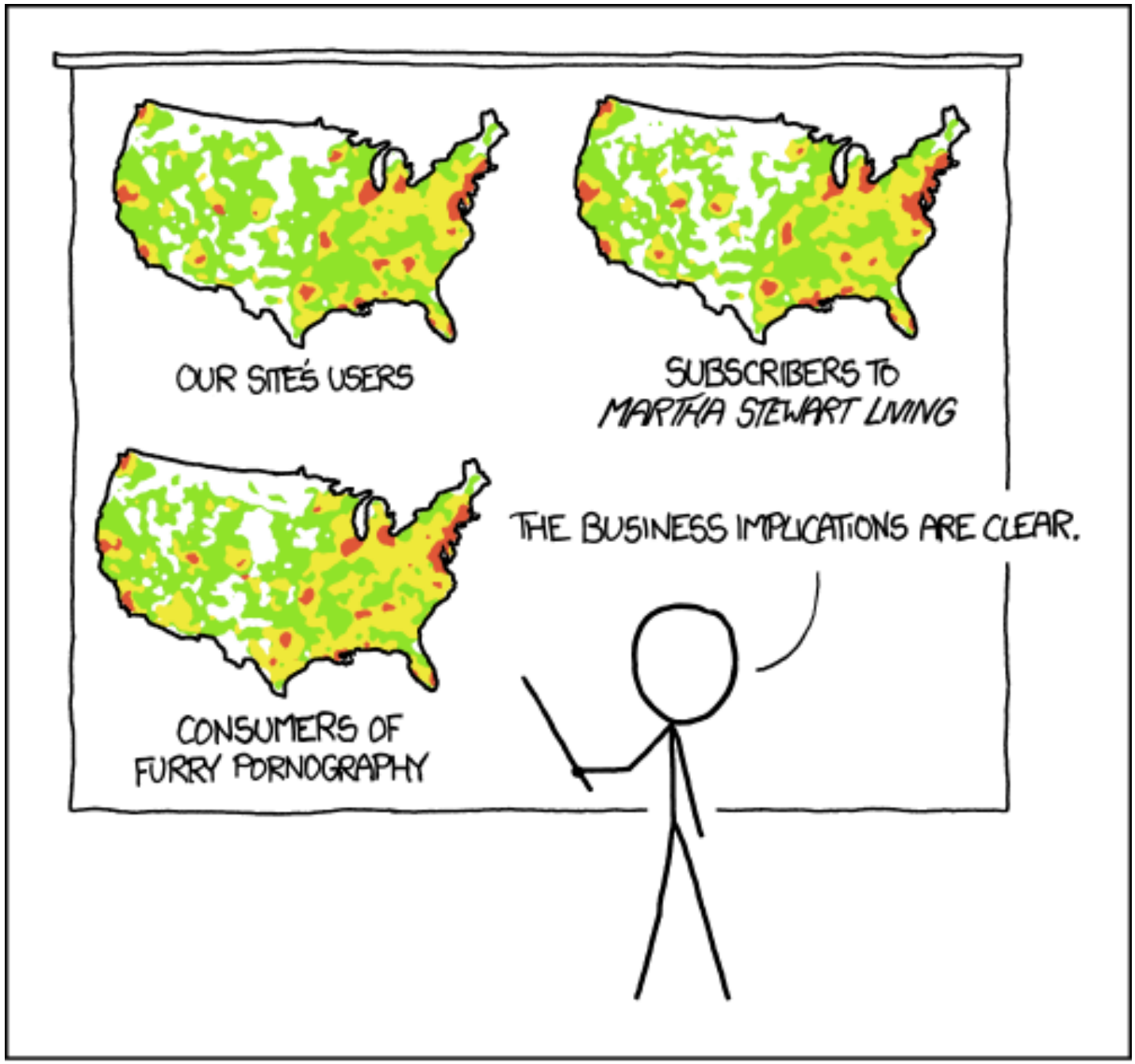
Cumulative Oil Collected, bbls
SAMSUNG



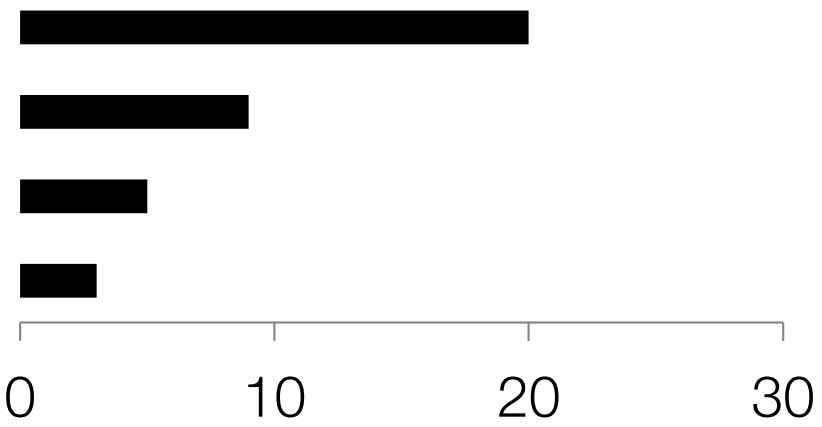


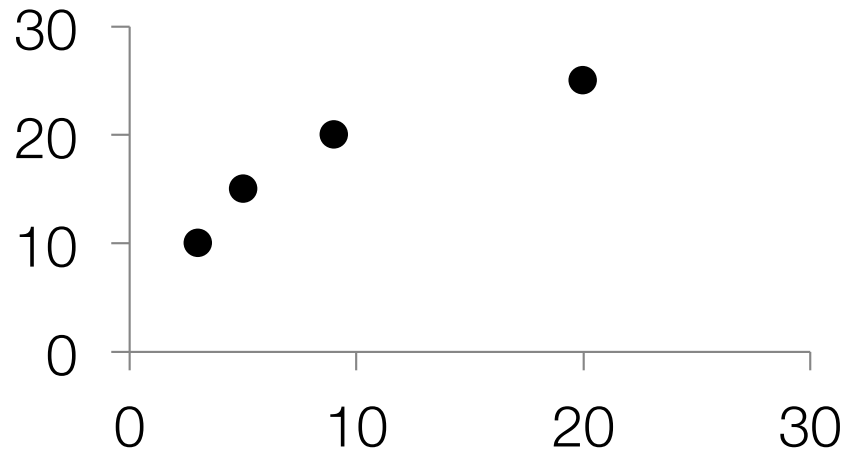
http://www.perceptualedge.com/blog/?p=790

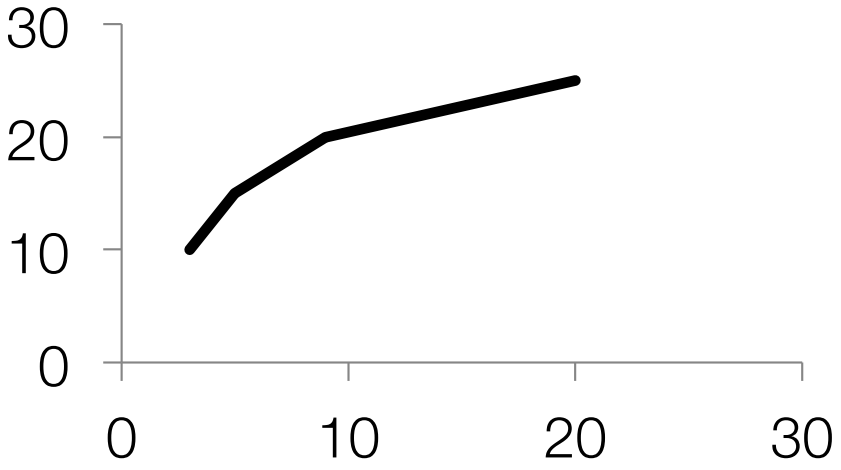


PET PEEVE #208:
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE MAPS WHICH ARE BASICALLY JUST POPULATION MAPS

http://xkcd.com/1138/


0
10
20
30


30
20
10
0
0
10
20
30

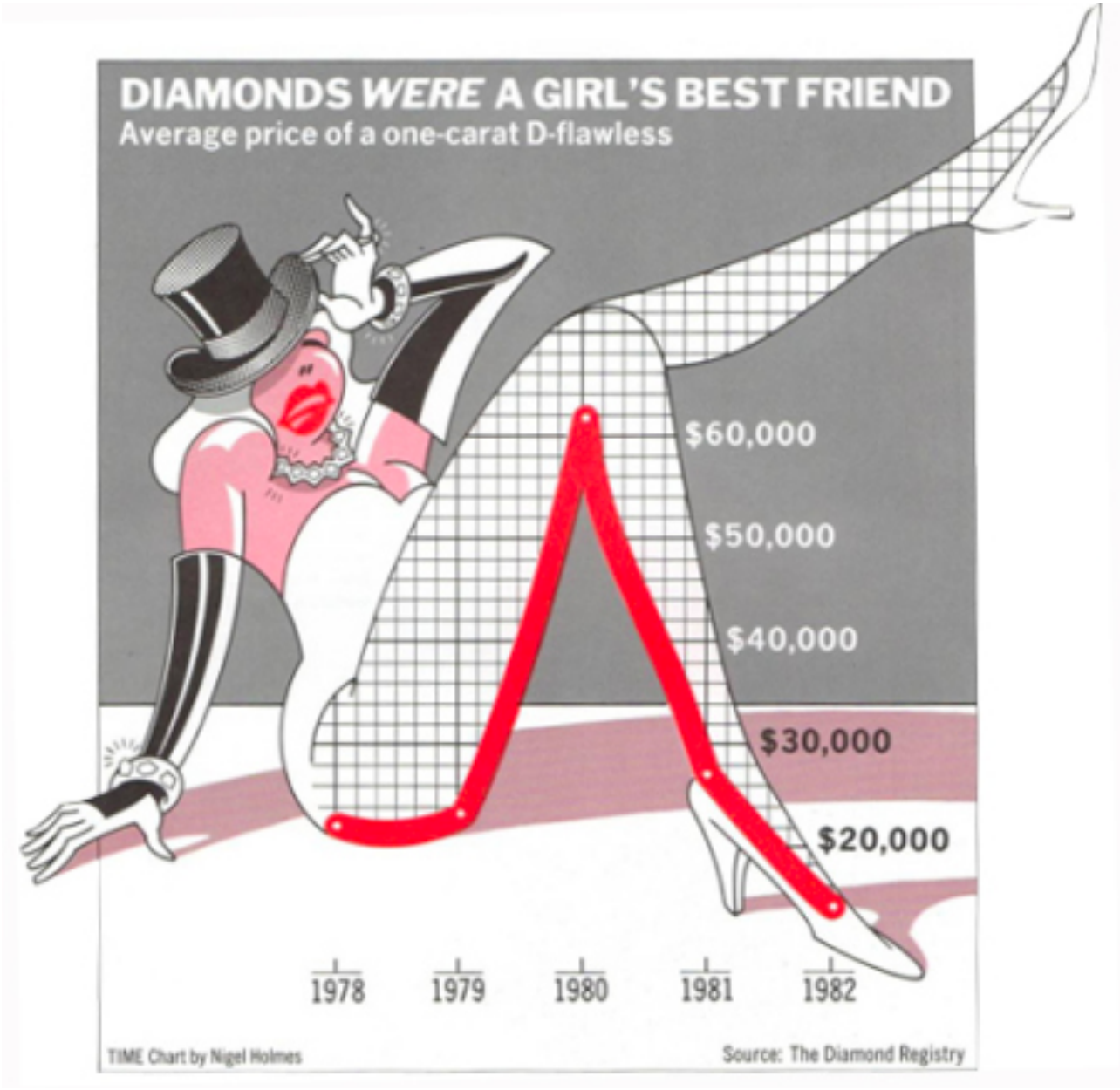

30
20
10
0
0
10
20
30

Tufte's Chart Principles

DO NOT LIE!

Maximize Data-Ink Ratio

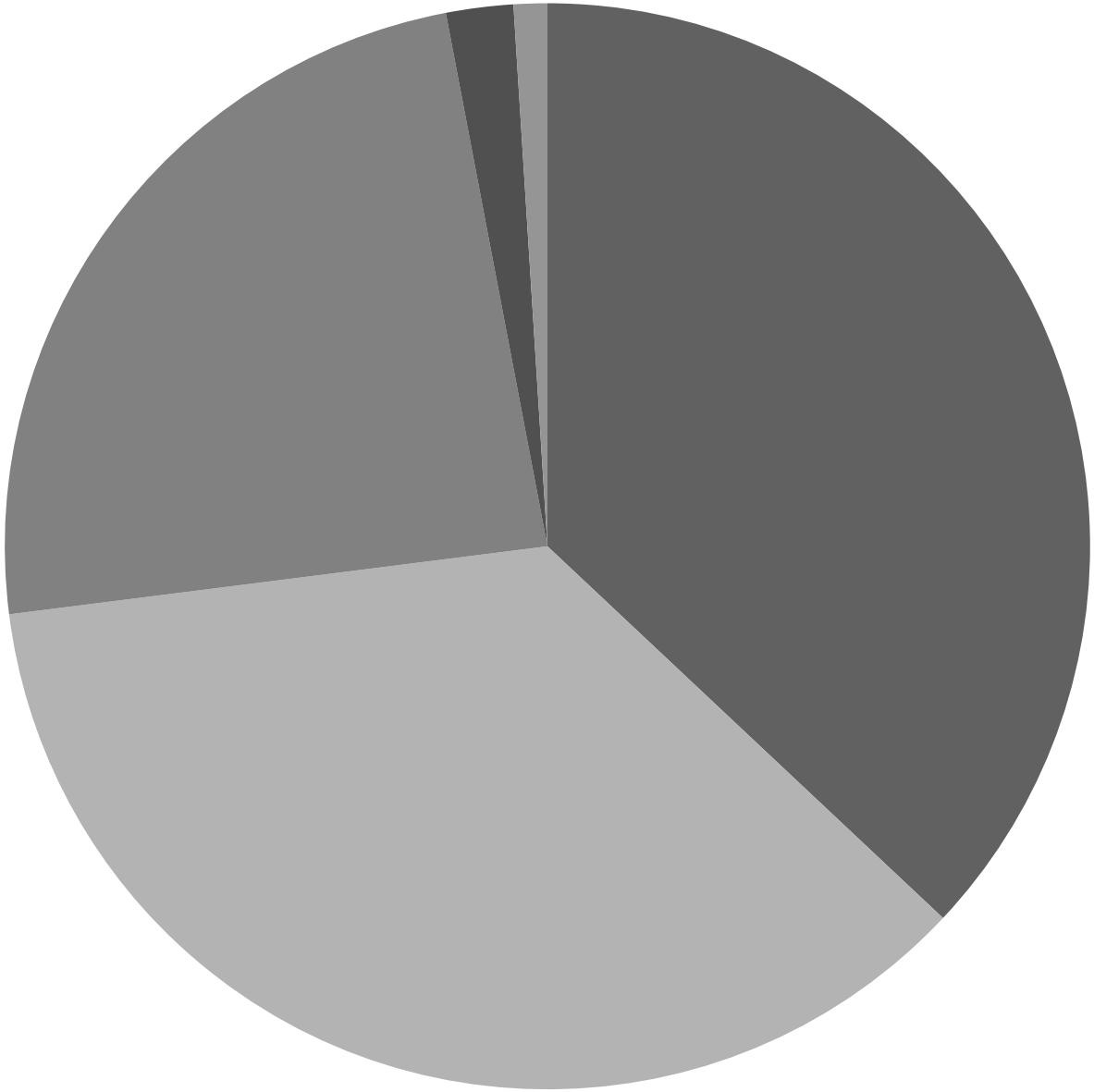
Minimize Chart Junk

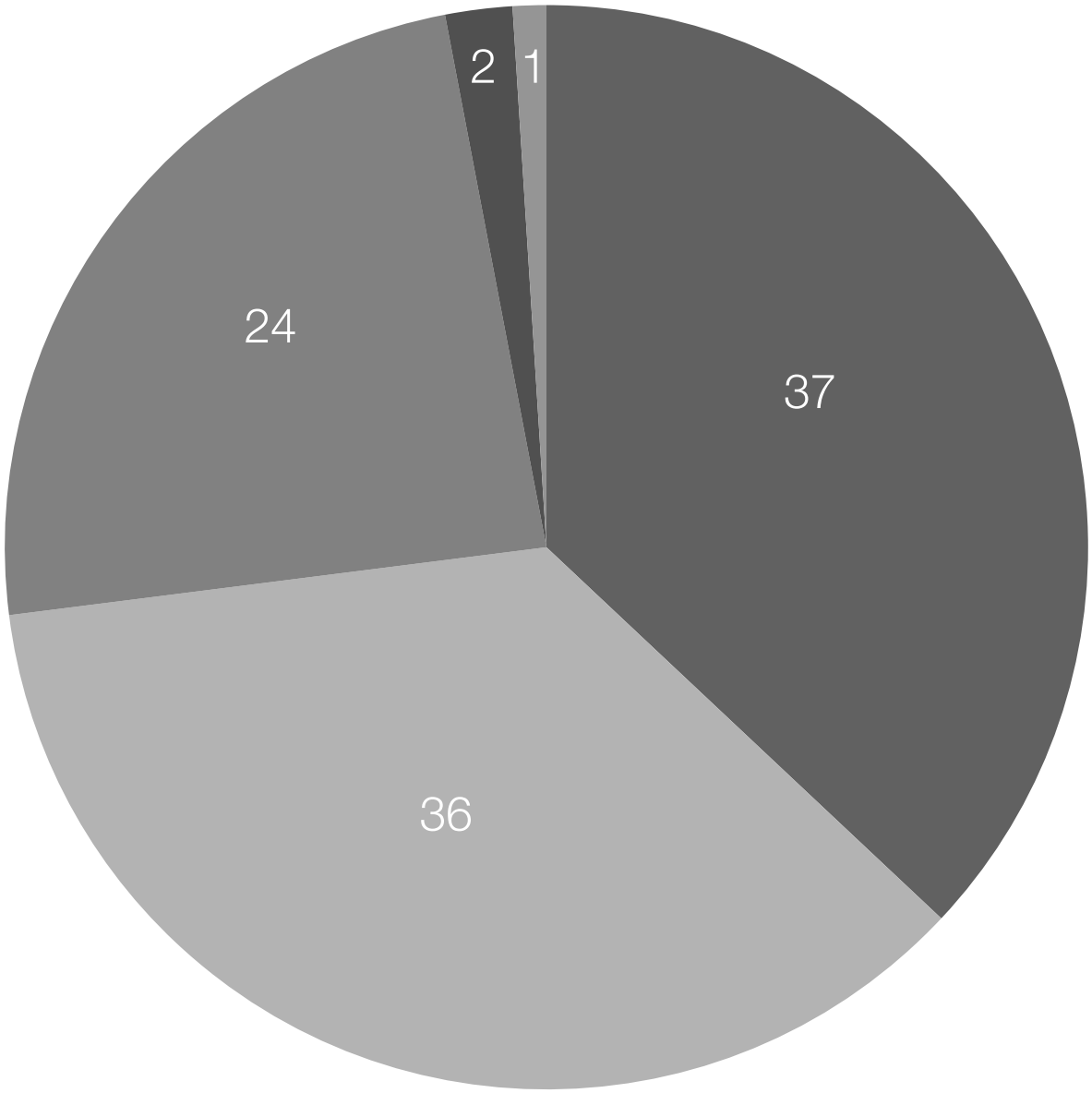


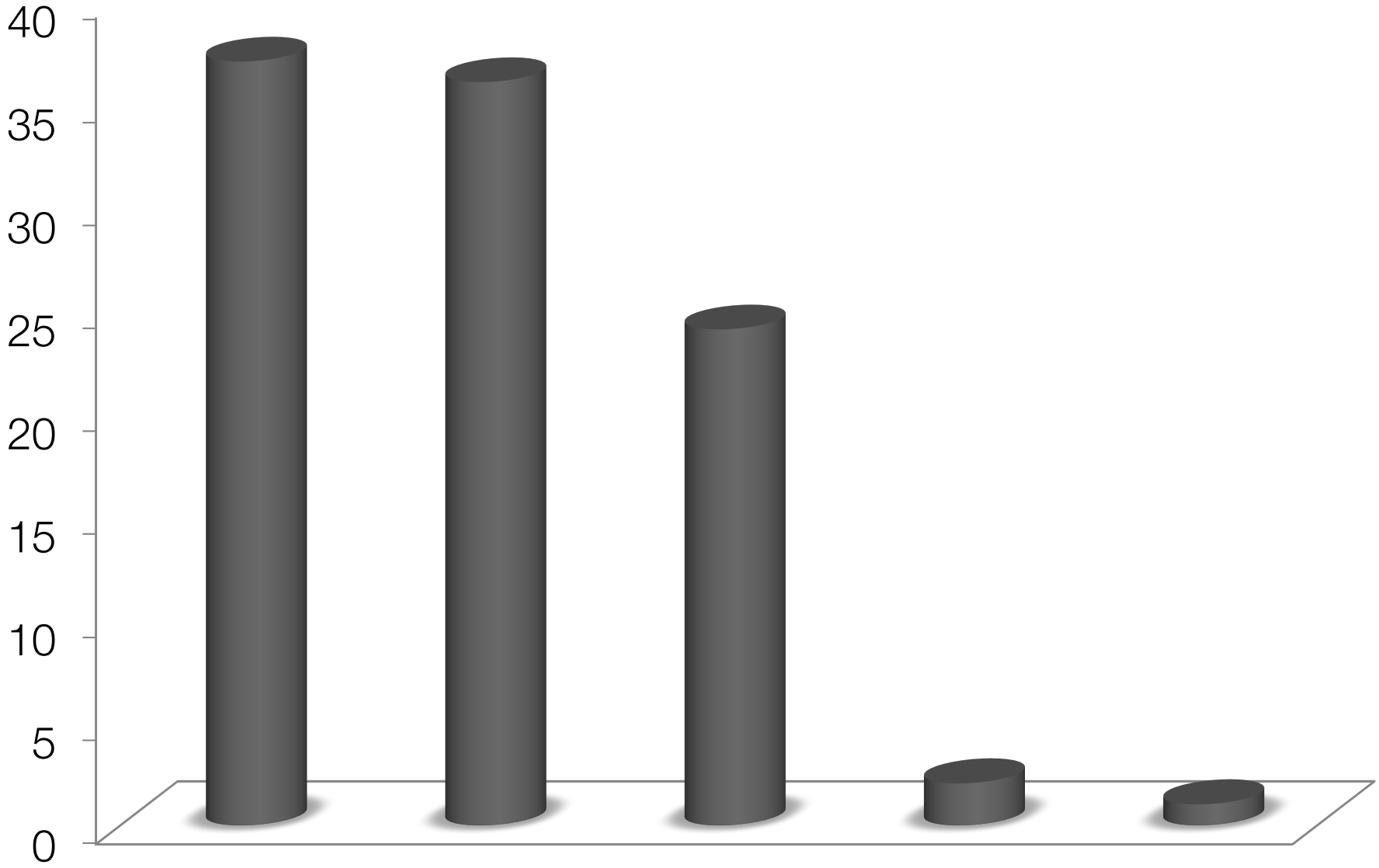
http://skilfulminds.com/2011/04/05/exploring-the-usefulness-of-chartjunk-at-stl-ux-2011/

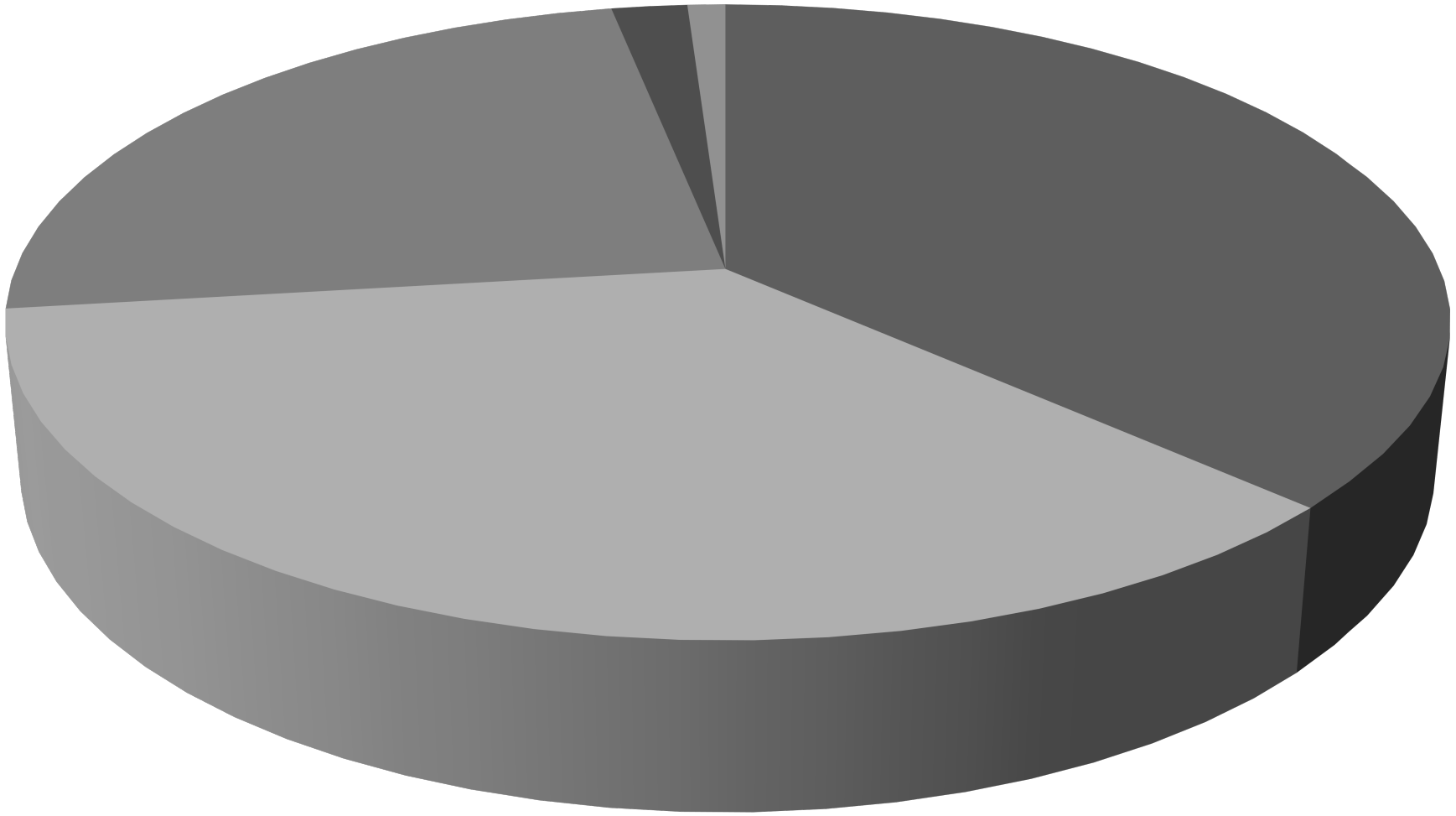
Please…

No pie charts.
No 2.5D charts.

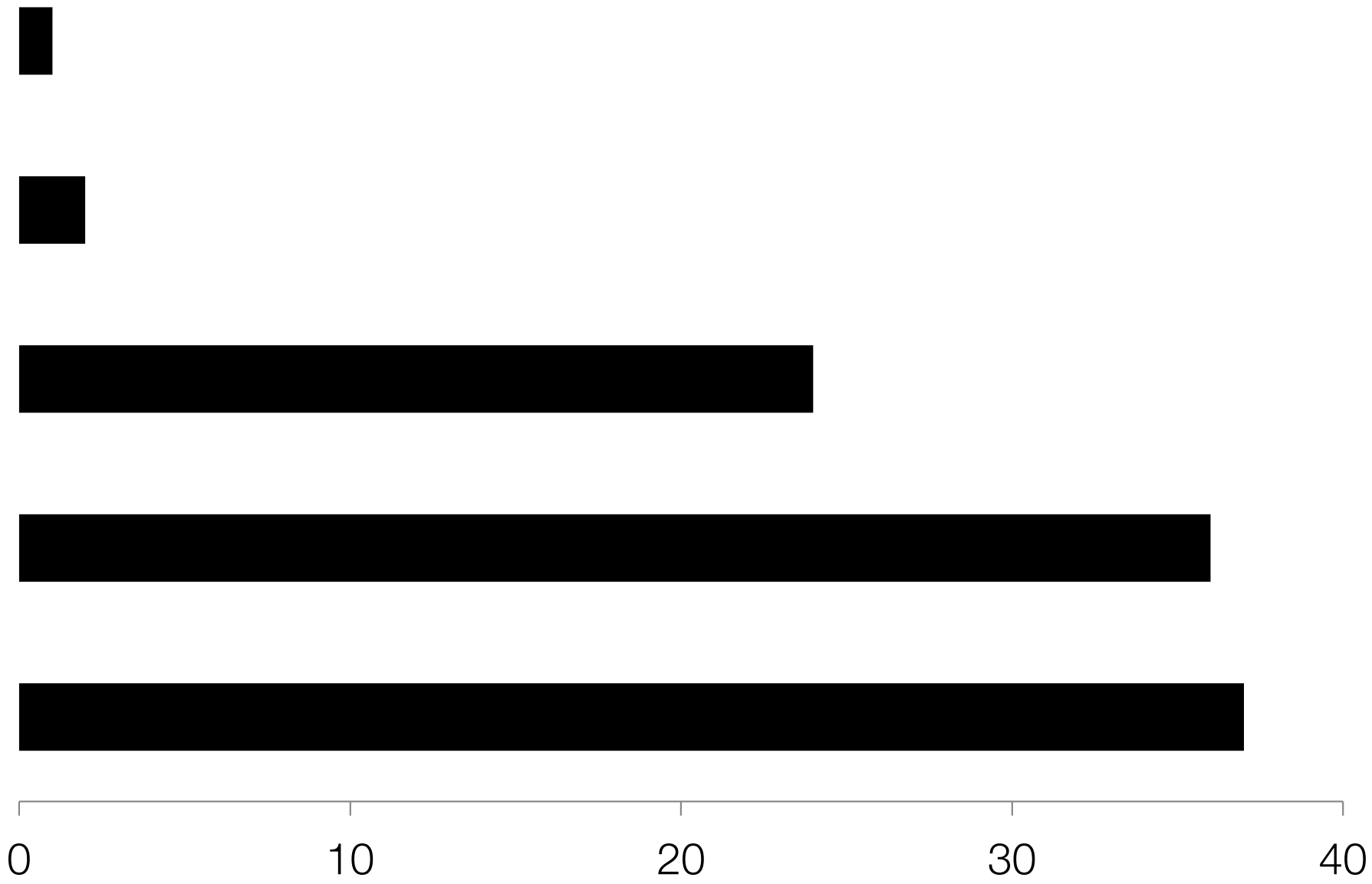



2
1
24
37
36


40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0

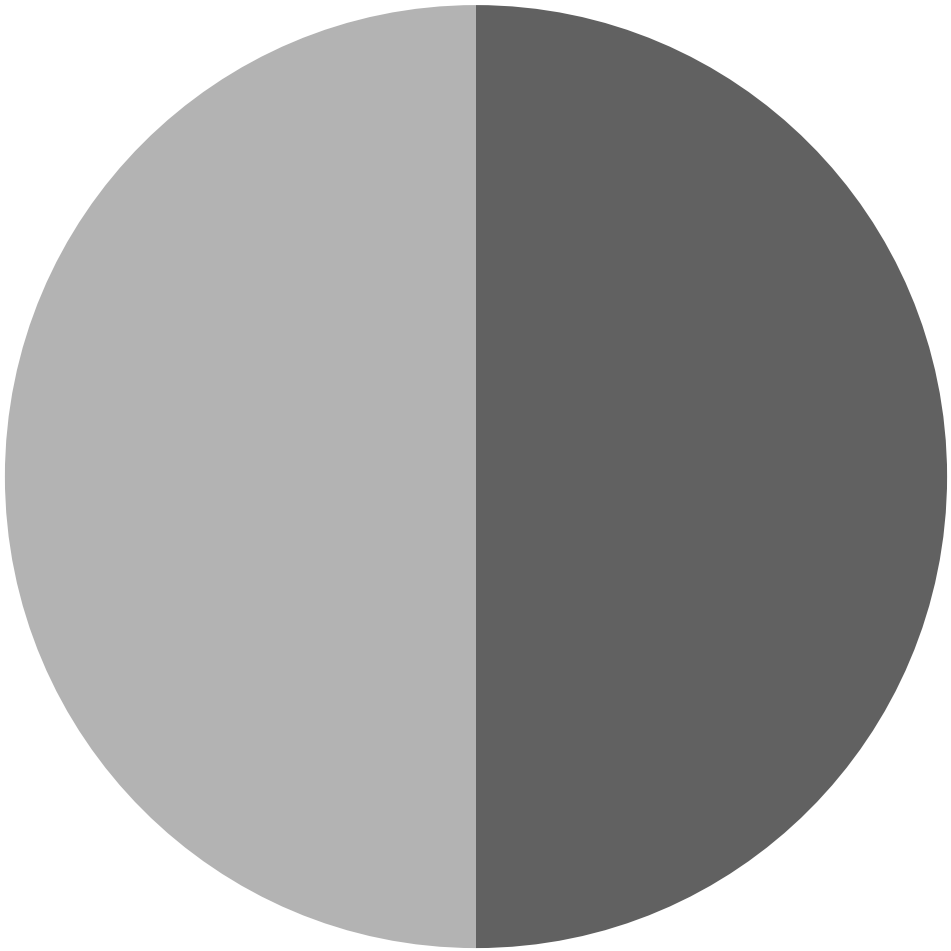



PLEASE DON'T
EVER DO THIS!

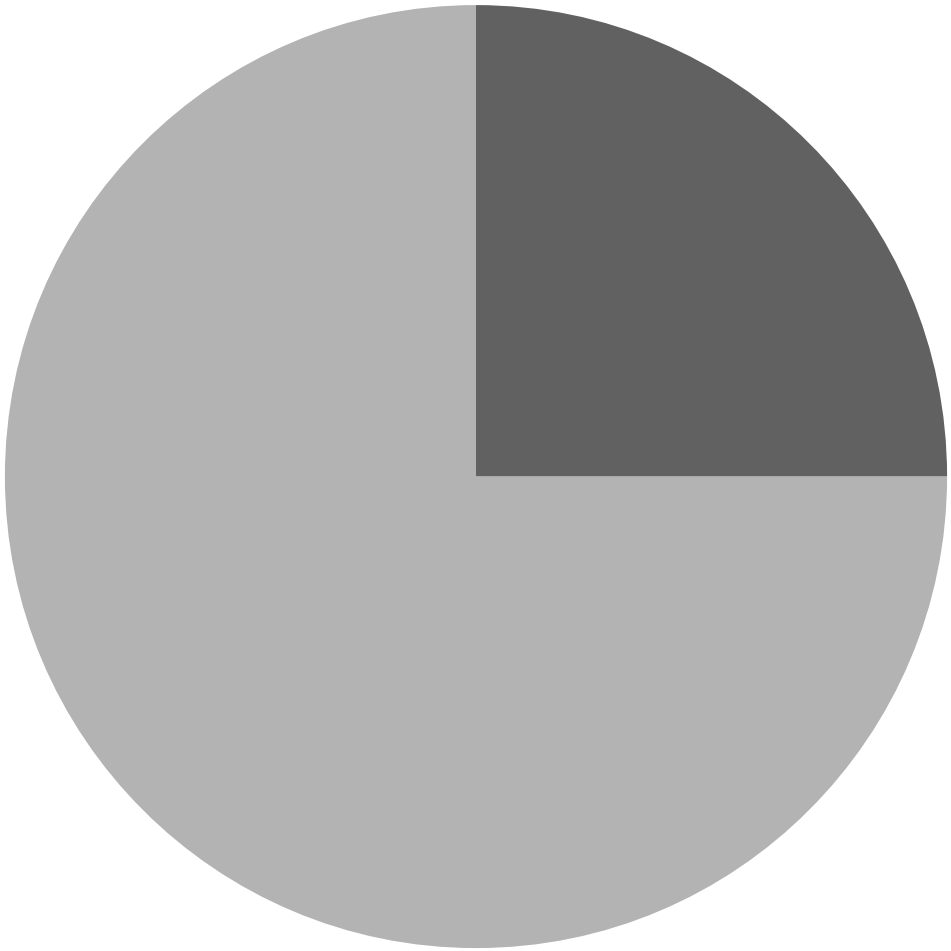

0
10
20
30
40

Two times to use a pie chart…

50-50

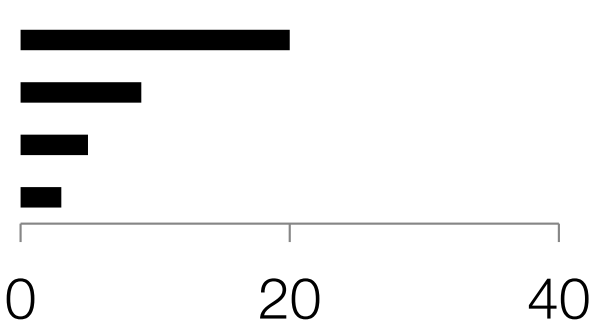


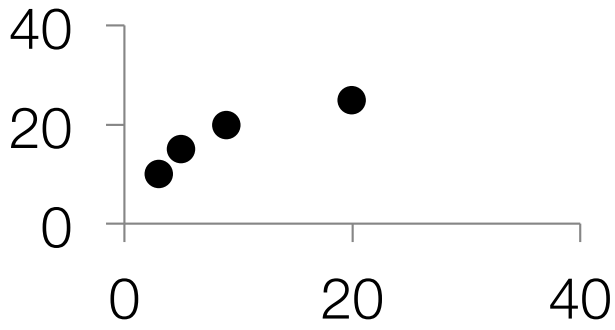
75-25

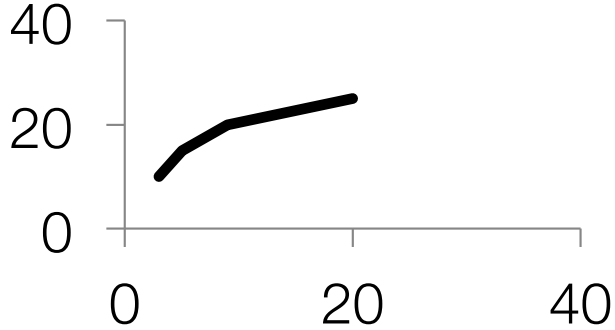


But otherwise…

Barcharts, scatterplots, and line charts are ***really effective*** for quantitative data

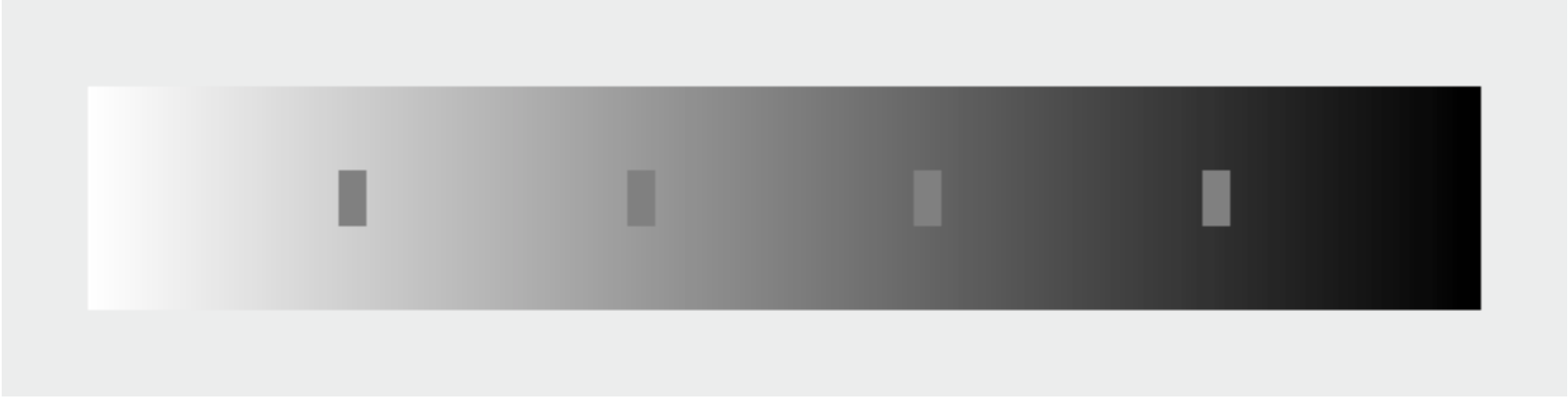






Anyone else bored
by my color choices?

In fact, grayscale can be risky…



In fact, grayscale can be risky…

Color is Powerful

Color

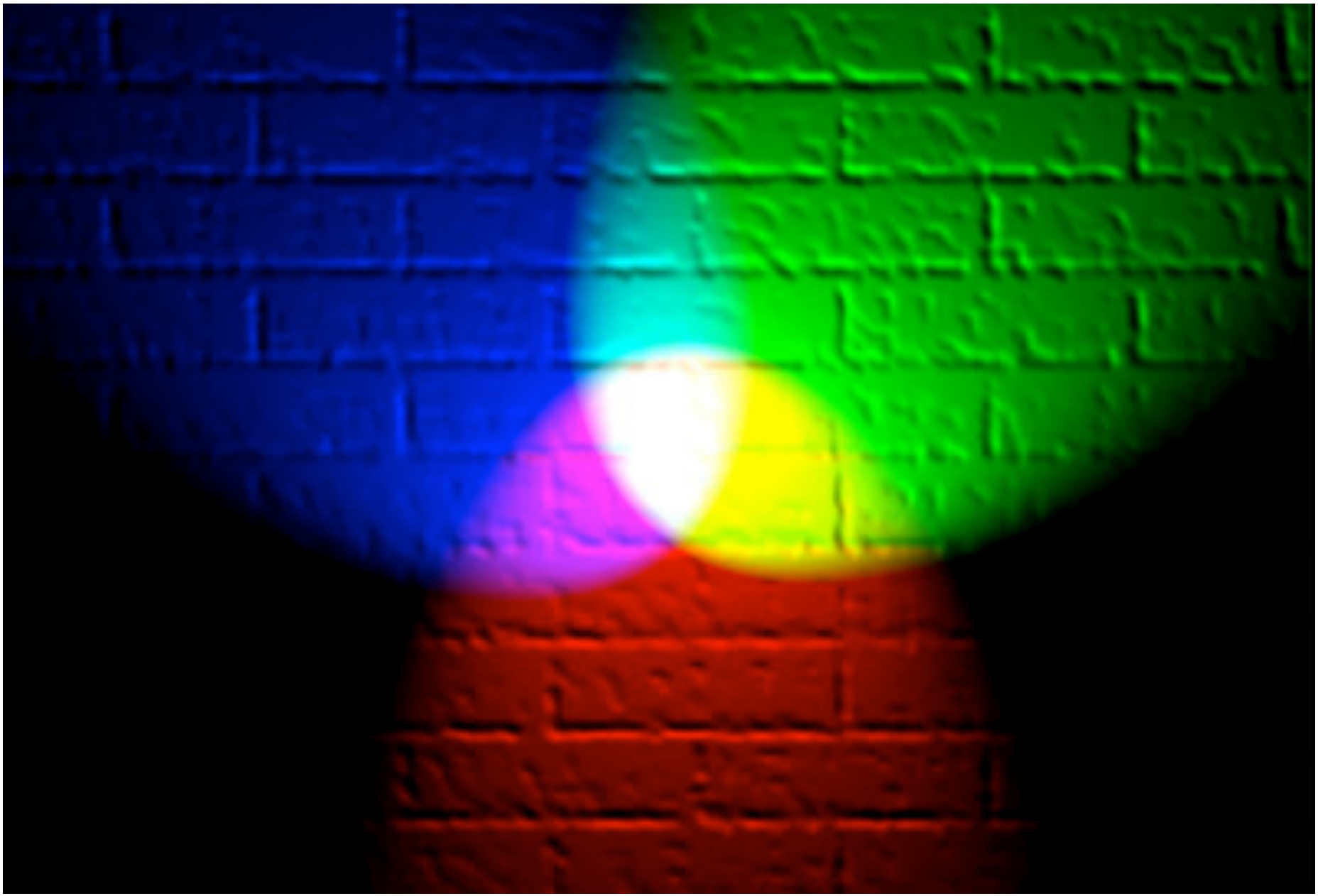
Call attention to information

Increase appeal

Increase memorability

Another dimension to work with

How many of you have heard of RGB?



We see in RGB,
but we don't interpret in RGB…

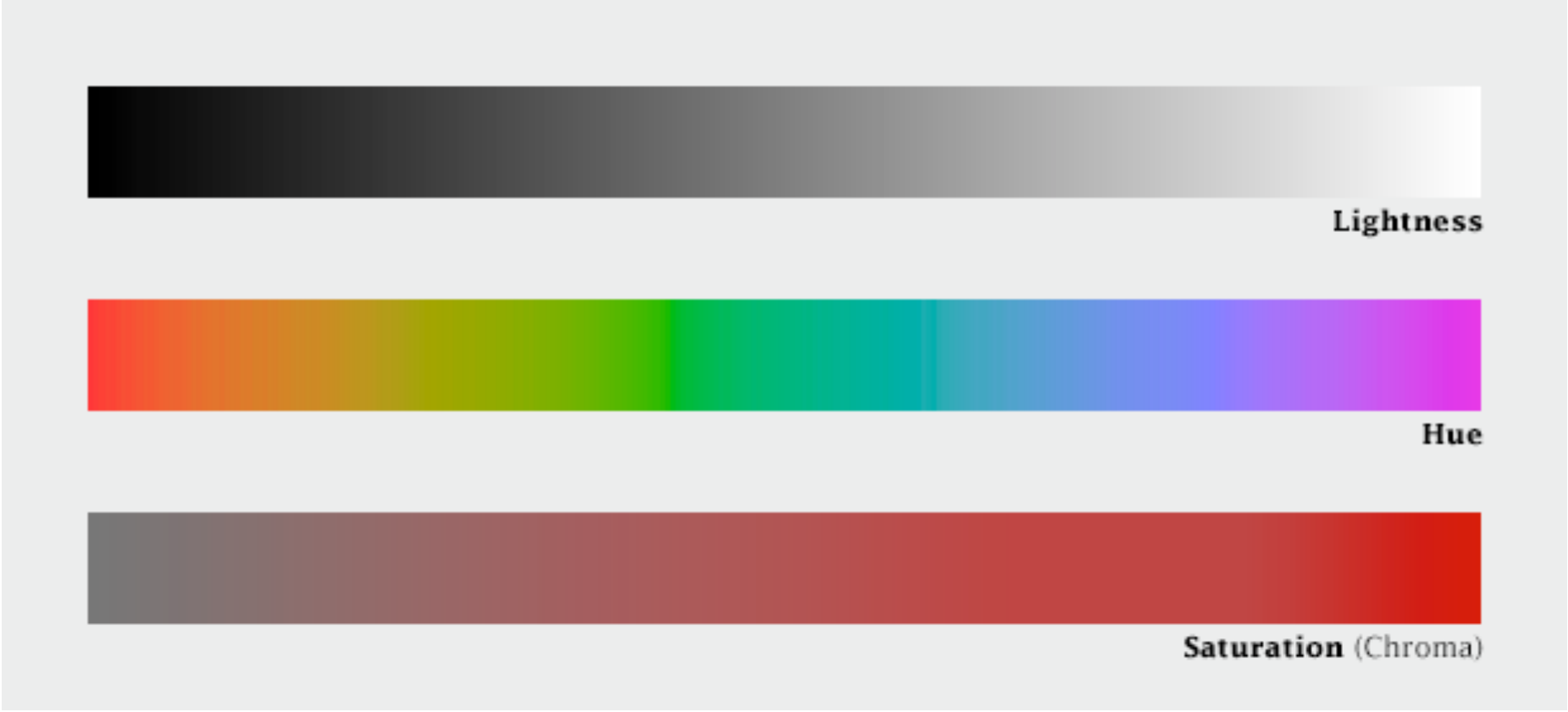
How many have heard of HSV?

HSV Color Model

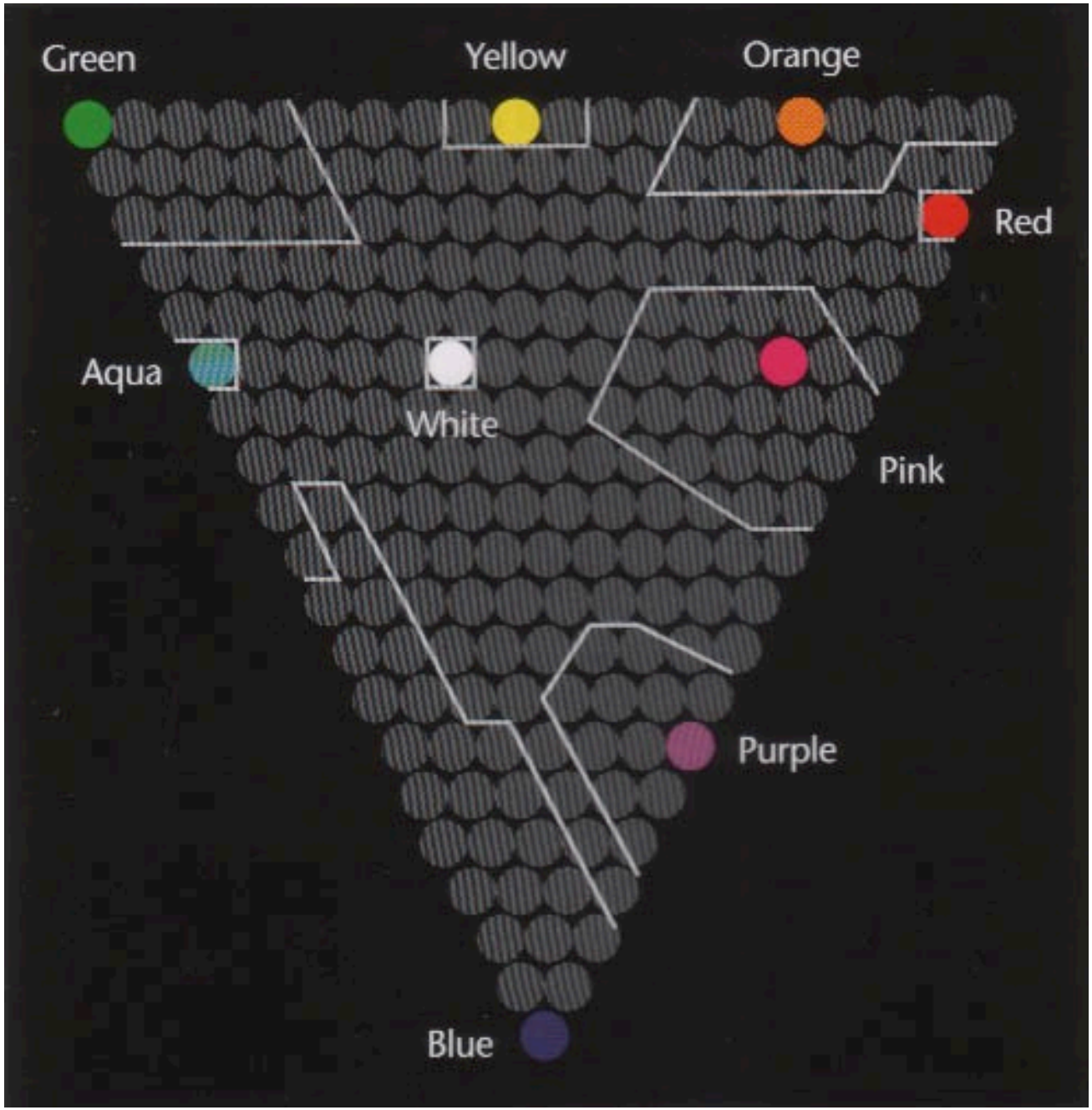
Hue/“Color”

Saturation/Chroma

Value/Lightness

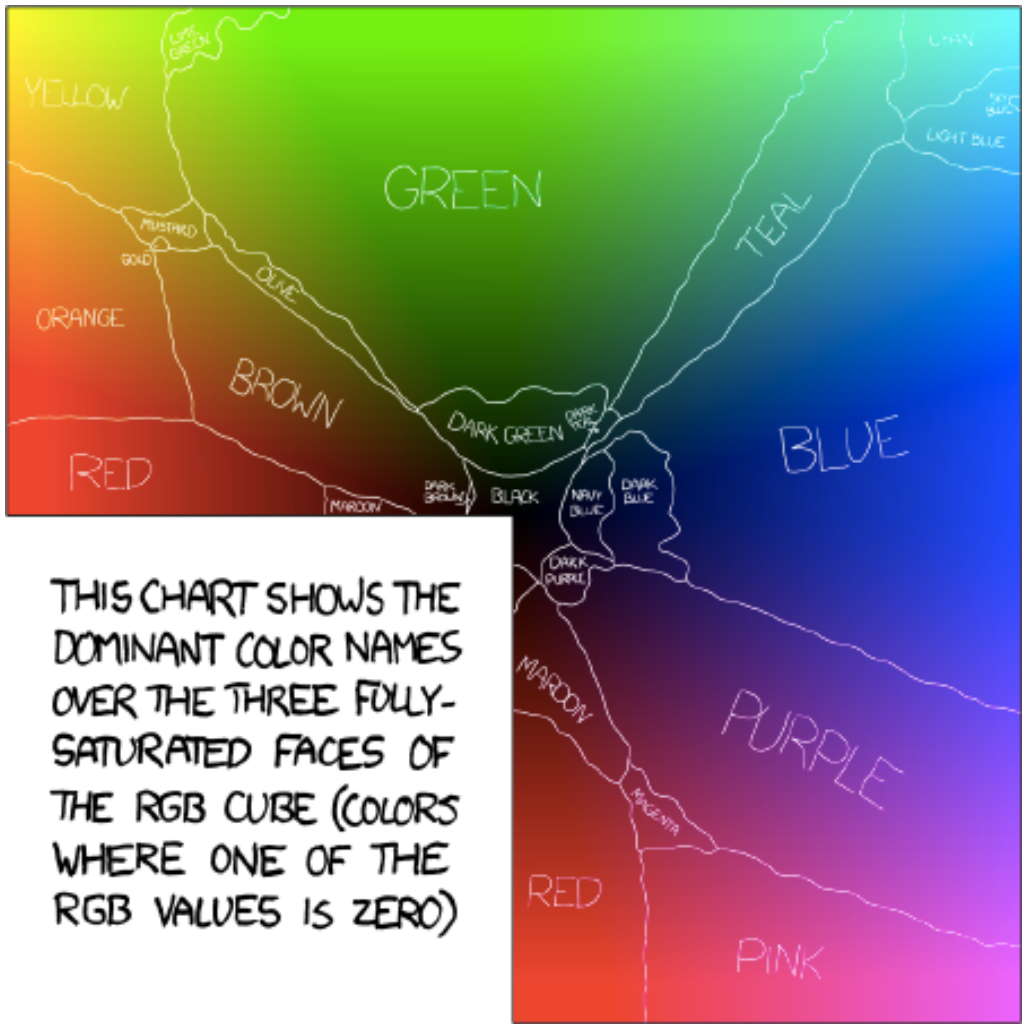

Lightness
Hue
Saturation (Chroma)

Hue



Post & Greene, 1986

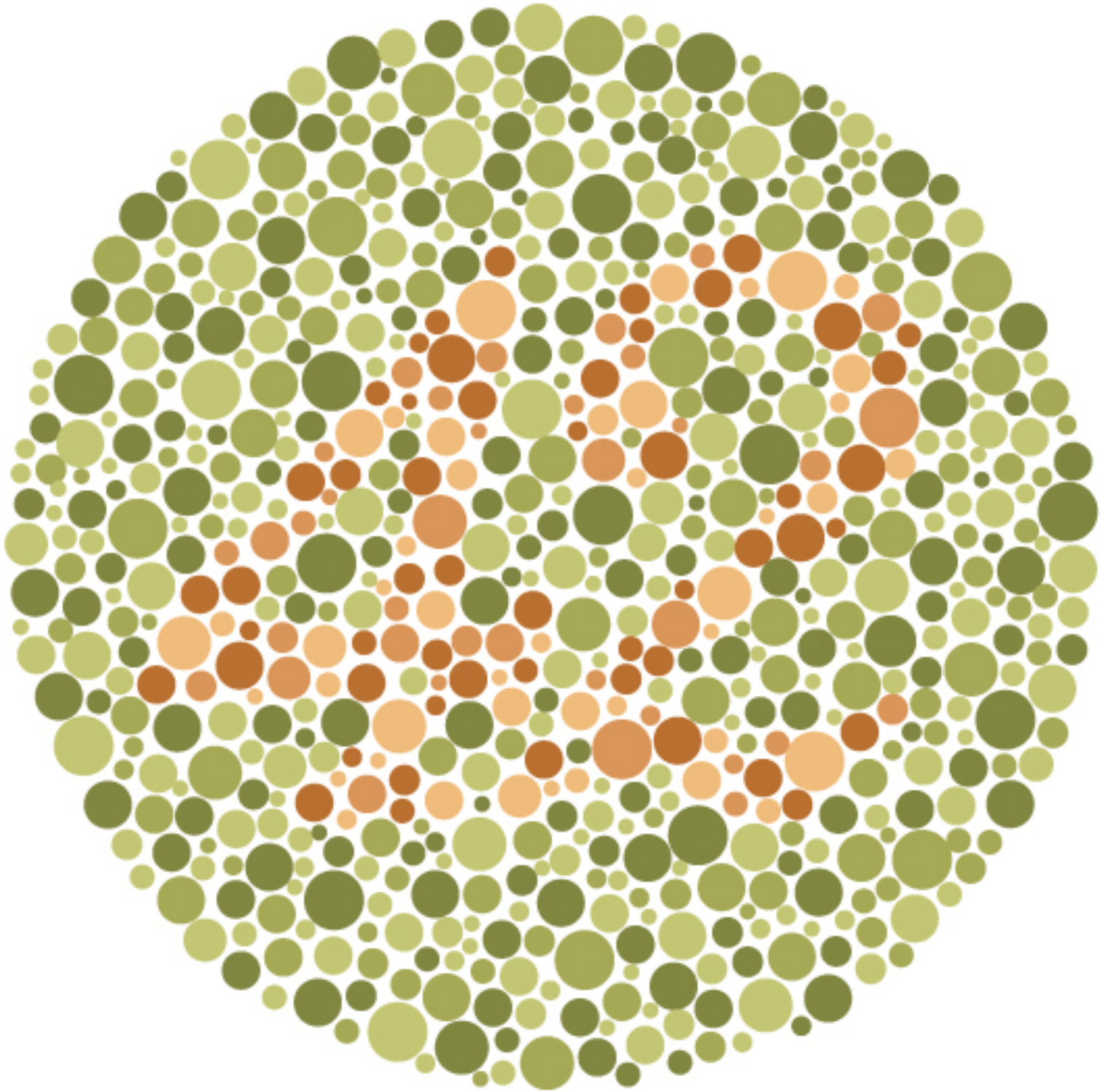
Hue

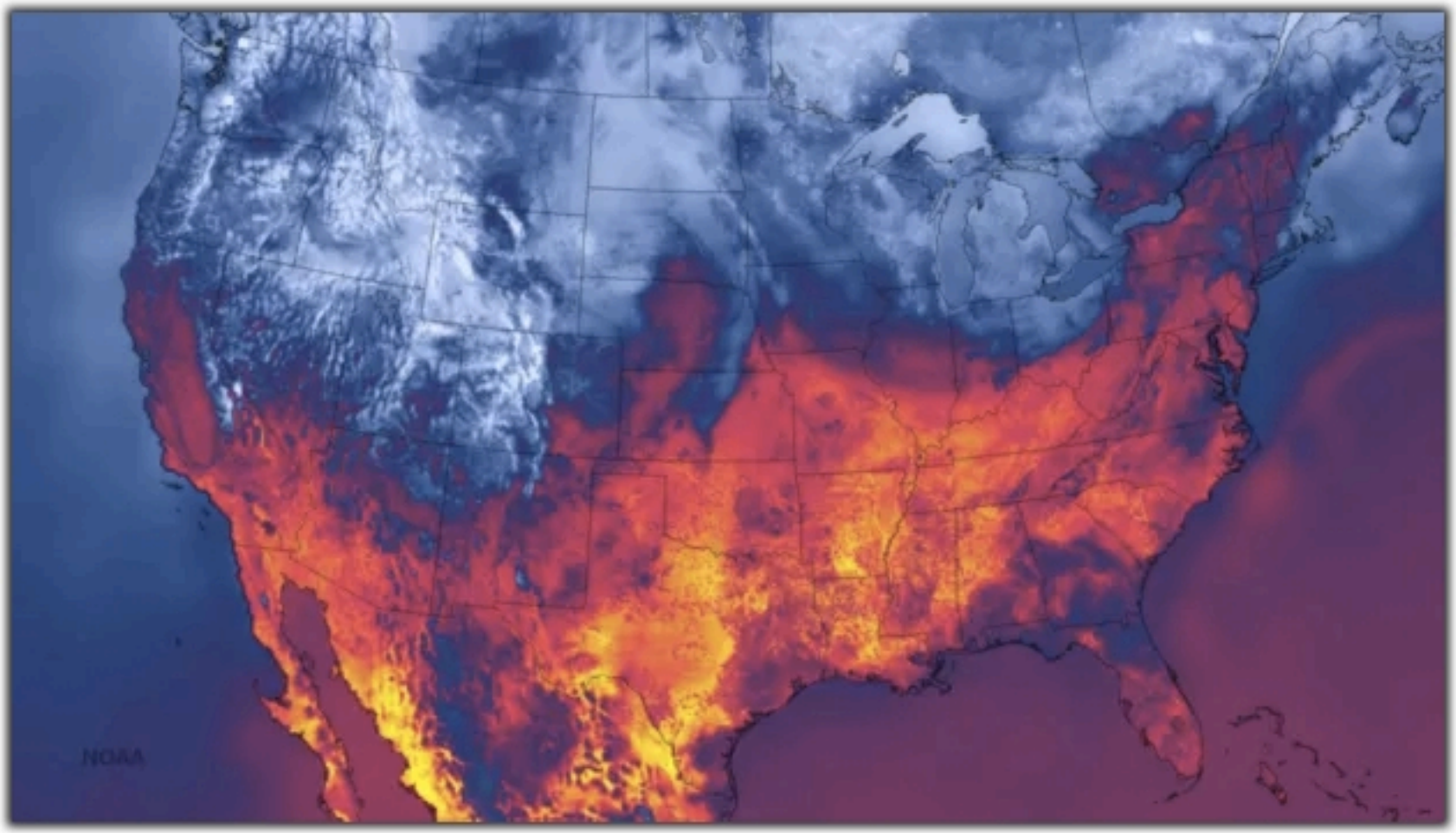


'2010/05/03/color-survey-results/

Hue and Colorblindness

10% of males and 1% of females
are Red-Green Colorblind





Surface temperature (°C)

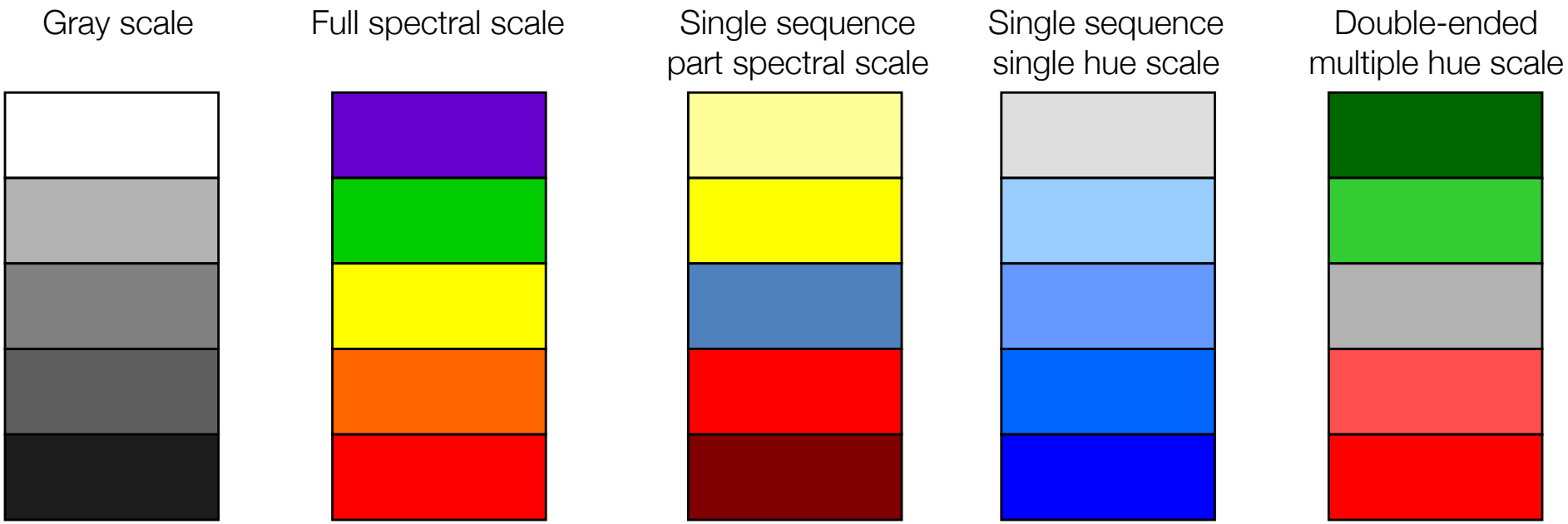
0 45

Sep 30, 2014

NOAA's Latest High Resolution Weather Model is Released

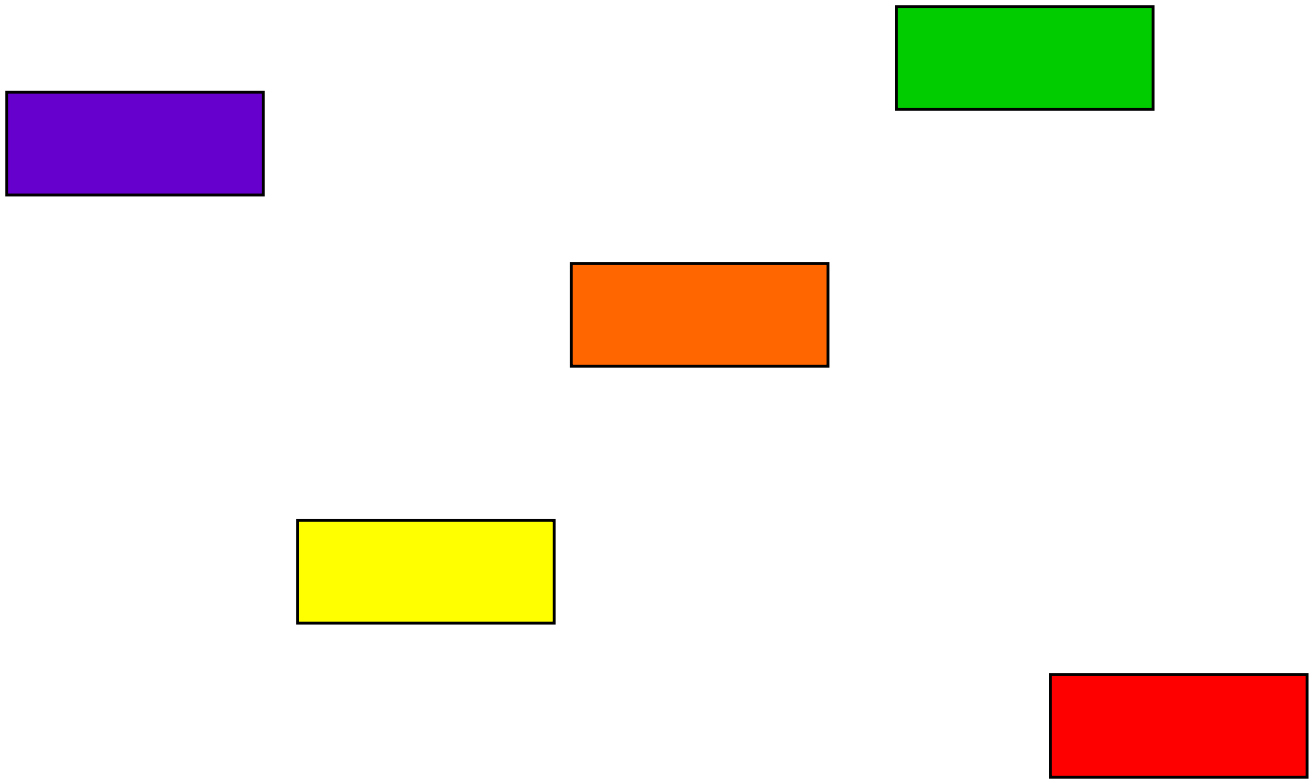
http://viz.wtf/post/98981561686/ht-matthewbgilmore-noaas-new-weather-modelling

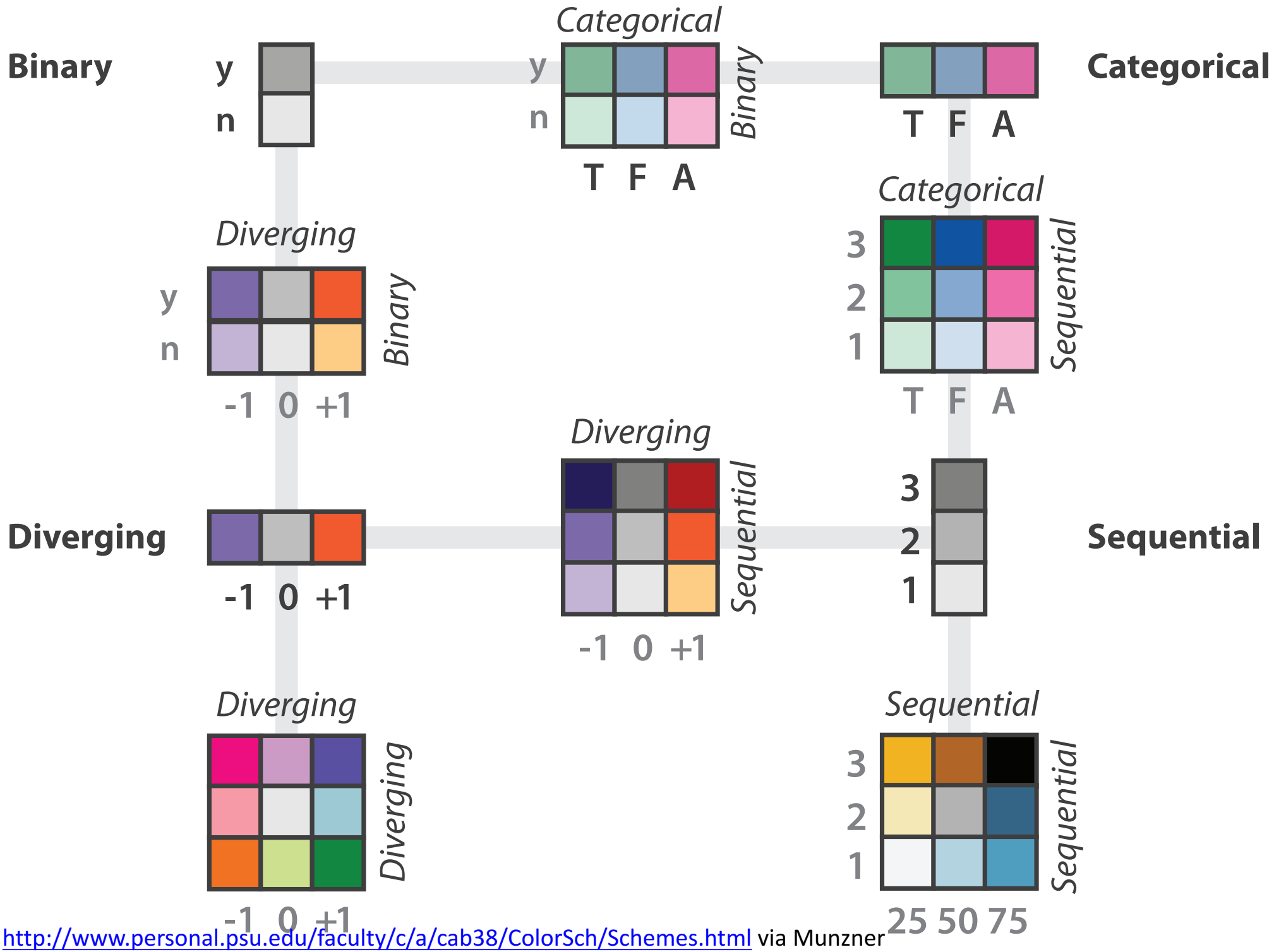
Color and Quantitative Data



Color and Quantitative Data

Can you order these (low→hi)?





http://www.personal.psu.edu/faculty/c/a/cab38/ColorSch/Schemes.html via Munzner

Color Scales

Color Brewer

http://colorbrewer2.org/

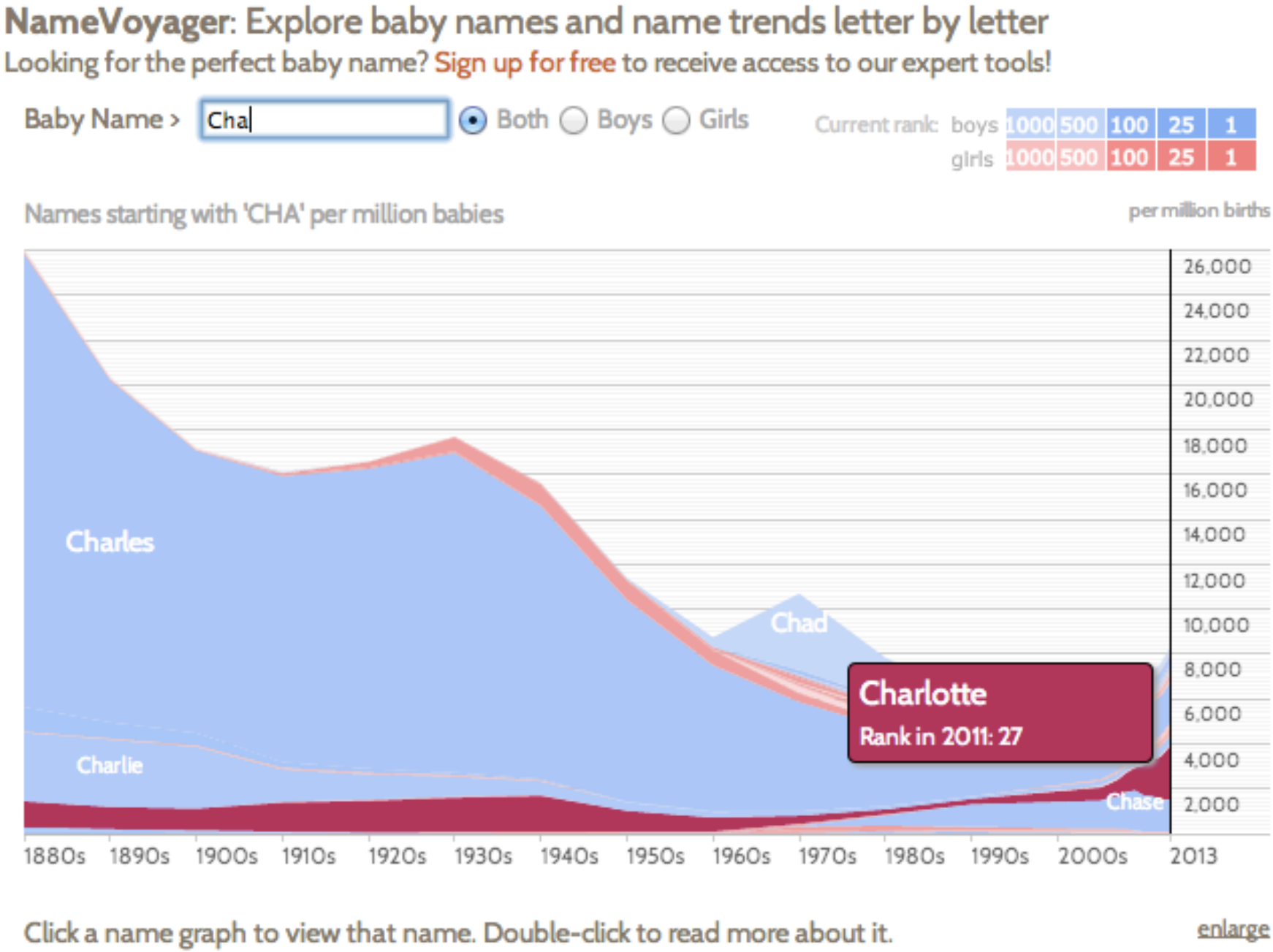
Overview
Zoom+Filter
Details on Demand

Shneiderman Mantra

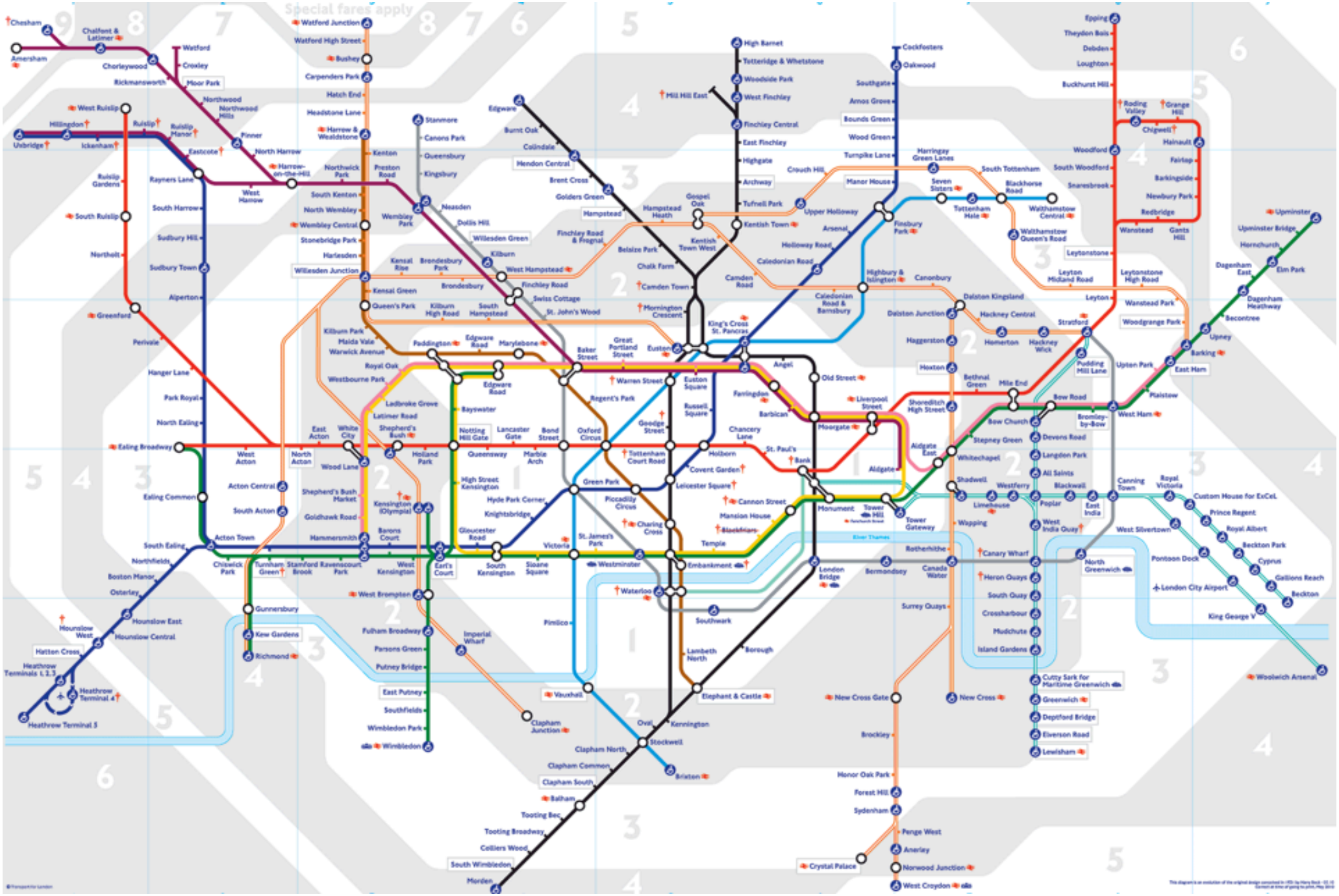
(Information-Seeking Mantra)

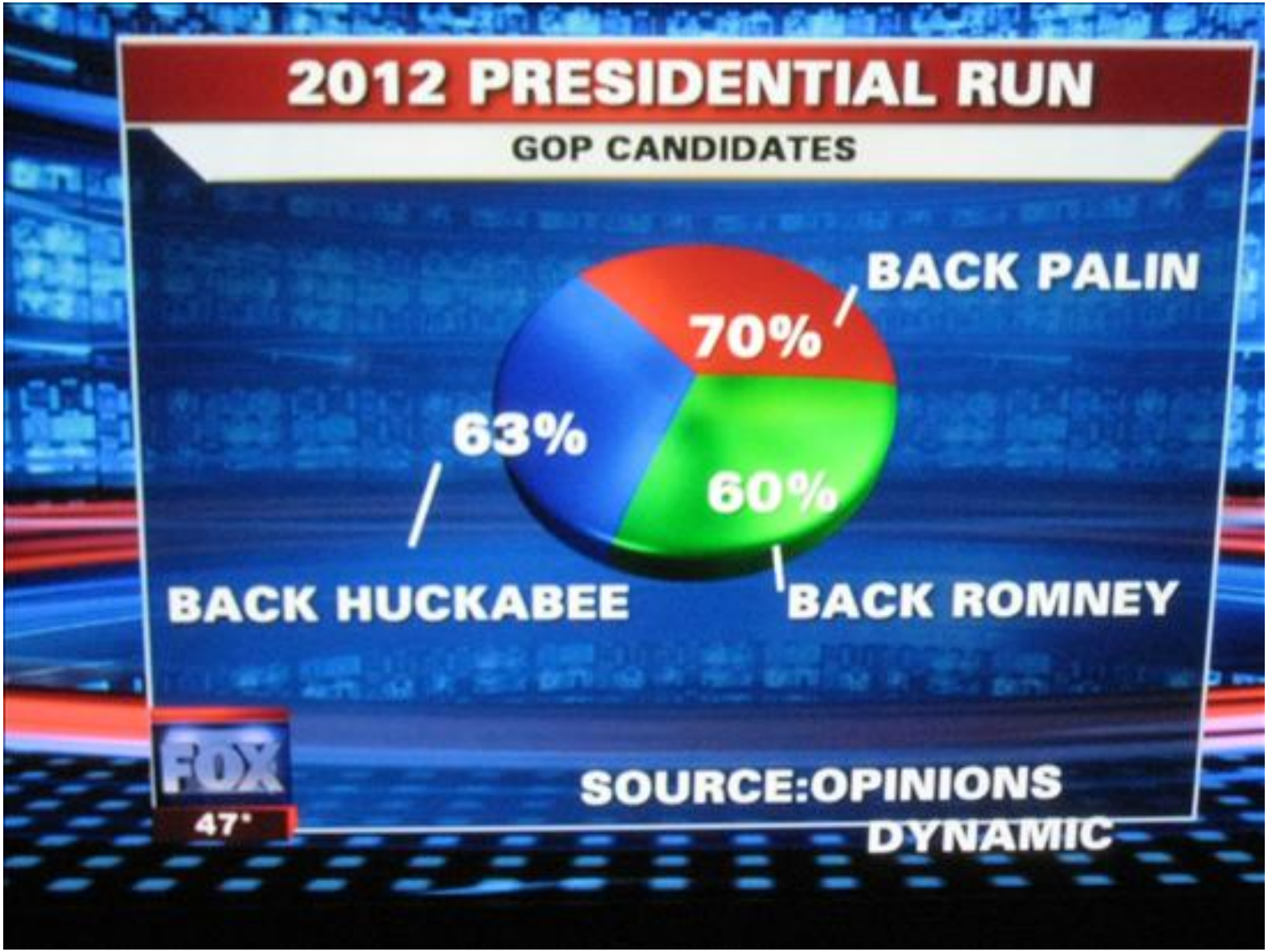

GEORGE R.R. MARTIN
A GAME OF THRONES
GEORGE R.R. MARTIN
A CLASH OF KINGS
GEORGE R.R. MARTIN
A STORM OF SWORDS
GEORGE R.R. MARTIN
A FEAST FOR CROWS
GEORGE R.R. MARTIN
A DANCE WITH DRAGONS

http://visual.ly/every-single-death-game-thrones-series

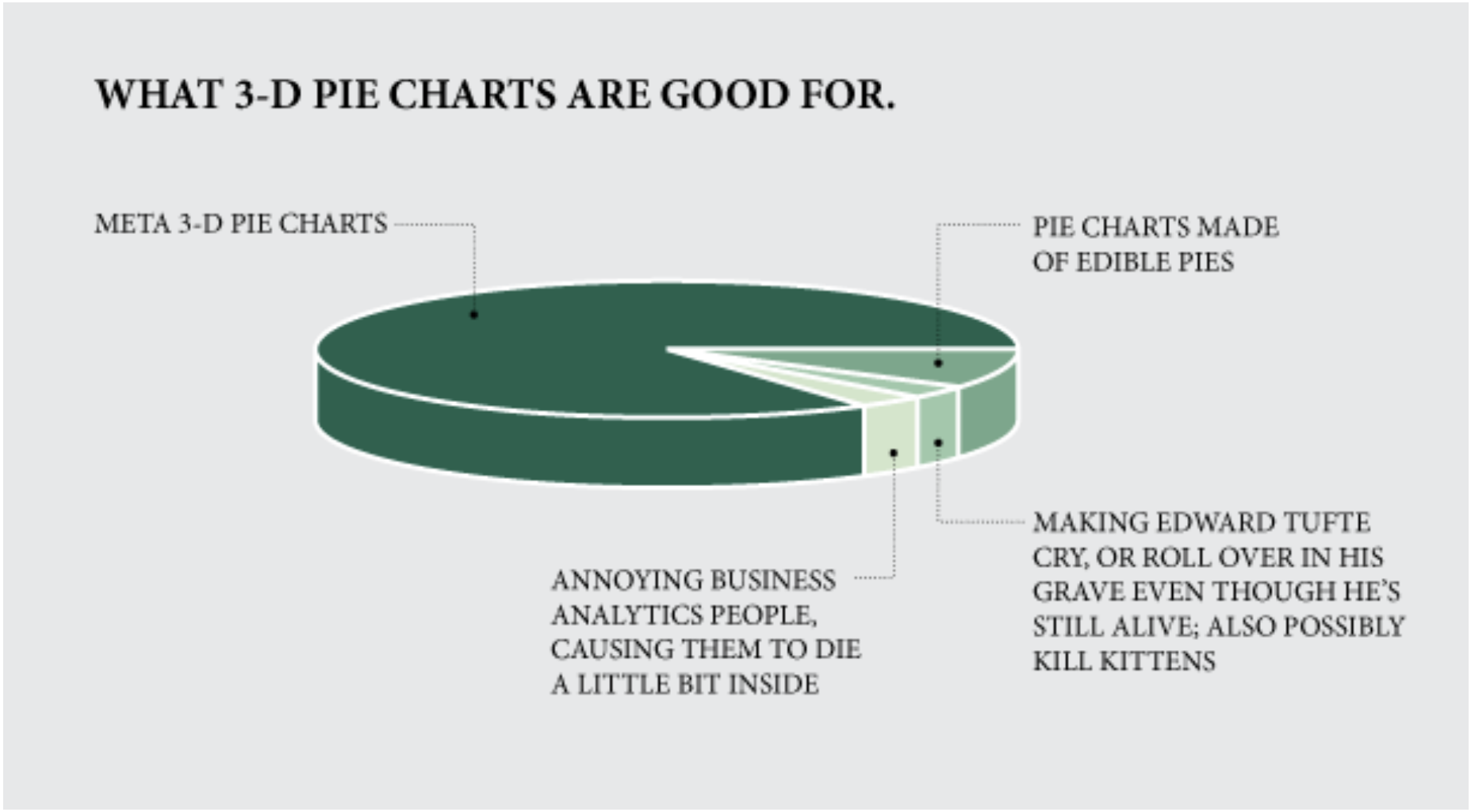


http://www.babynamewizard.com/voyager

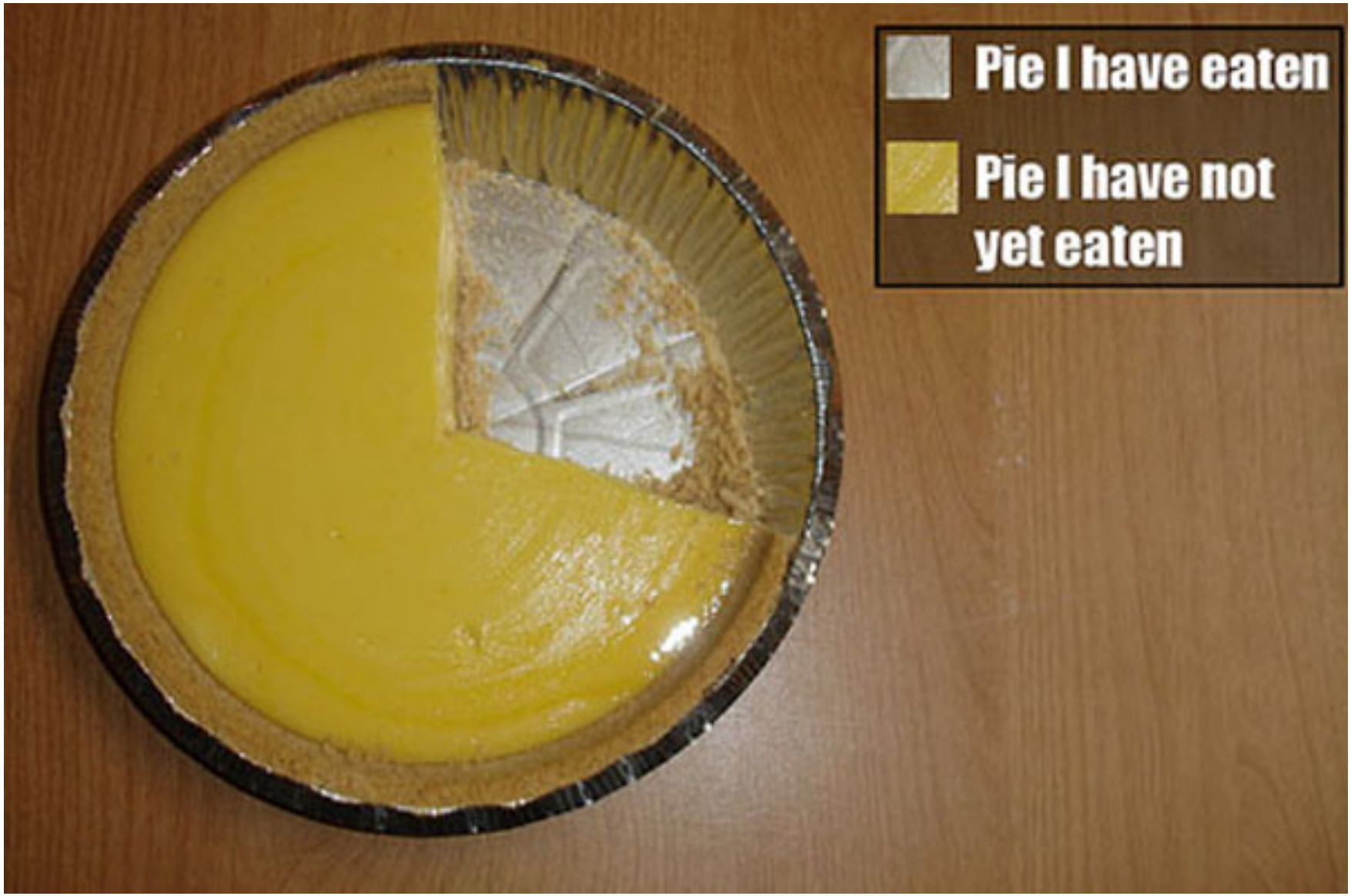

Special fares apply
Chesham
Amersham
Chalfont & Latimer
Chorleywood
Rickmansworth
Watford
Croxley
Moor Park
Northwood
Northwood Hills
Pinner
North Harrow
Harrow-on-the-Hill
West Ruislip
Ruislip
Ruislip Manor
Hillingdon
Uxbridge
Ickenham
Eastcote
Ruislip Gardens
Rayners Lane
South Ruislip
South Harrow
Sudbury Hill
Northolt
Sudbury Town
Alperton
Greenford
Perivale
Hanger Lane
Park Royal
North Ealing
Ealing Broadway
Ealing Common
Acton Central
South Acton
Acton Town
South Ealing
Northfields
Boston Manor
Osterley
Hounslow East
Hounslow Central
Hounslow West
Hatton Cross
Heathrow Terminals 1, 2, 3
Heathrow Terminal 4
Heathrow Terminal 5
West Acton
North Acton
East Acton
White City
Wood Lane
Shepherd's Bush
Shepherd's Bush Market
Goldhawk Road
Hammersmith
Chiswick Park
Turnham Green
Stamford Brook
Ravenscourt Park
Barons Court
West Kensington
Earl's Court
Kensington (Olympia)
Holland Park
Notting Hill Gate
Queensway
Lancaster Gate
Marble Arch
Bond Street
Oxford Circus
Tottenham Court Road
Holborn
Covent Garden
Leicester Square
Piccadilly Circus
Green Park
Hyde Park Corner
Knightsbridge
High Street Kensington
Gloucester Road
South Kensington
Sloane Square
Victoria
St. James's Park
Westminster
Embankment
Charing Cross
Temple
Waterloo
Southwark
Lambeth North
Elephant & Castle
Borough
Pimlico
Vauxhall
Clapham Junction
Oval
Kennington
Stockwell
Clapham North
Clapham Common
Clapham South
Balham
Tooting Bec
Tooting Broadway
Colliers Wood
South Wimbledon
Morden
Brixton
Gunnersbury
Kew Gardens
Richmond
West Brompton
Fulham Broadway
Parsons Green
Putney Bridge
East Putney
Southfields
Wimbledon Park
Wimbledon
Imperial Wharf
Watford Junction
Watford High Street
Bushey
Carpenders Park
Hatch End
Headstone Lane
Harrow & Wealdstone
Kenton
South Kenton
North Wembley
Wembley Central
Stonebridge Park
Harlesden
Willesden Junction
Kensal Green
Queen's Park
Kilburn Park
Maida Vale
Warwick Avenue
Paddington
Royal Oak
Westbourne Park
Ladbroke Grove
Latimer Road
Wormwood Scrubs
Willesden Green
Kilburn
West Hampstead
Finchley Road
Swiss Cottage
St. John's Wood
Kilburn High Road
South Hampstead
Kensal Rise
Brondesbury Park
Brondesbury
Edgware Road
Marylebone
Baker Street
Great Portland Street
Regent's Park
Warren Street
Euston
Euston Square
Russell Square
Goodge Street
Mornington Crescent
Camden Town
Chalk Farm
Belsize Park
Hampstead Heath
Finchley Road & Frognal
Hampstead
Gospel Oak
Kentish Town West
Kentish Town
Tufnell Park
Archway
Highgate
East Finchley
Finchley Central
West Finchley
Woodside Park
Totteridge & Whetstone
High Barnet
Mill Hill East
Edgware
Burnt Oak
Colindale
Hendon Central
Brent Cross
Golders Green
Stanmore
Canons Park
Queensbury
Kingsbury
Neasden
Dollis Hill
Wembley Park
Northwick Park
Preston Road
King's Cross St. Pancras
Angel
Old Street
Farringdon
Barbican
Moorgate
Liverpool Street
Bank
St. Paul's
Chancery Lane
Aldgate
Aldgate East
Tower Hill
Monument
Cannon Street
Mansion House
Blackfriars
Tower Gateway
Shadwell
Wapping
Limehouse
Westferry
Poplar
Blackwall
East India
Canning Town
Royal Victoria
Custom House for ExCeL
Prince Regent
Royal Albert
Beckton Park
Cyprus
Gallions Reach
Beckton
West Silvertown
Pontoon Dock
London City Airport
King George V
Woolwich Arsenal
North Greenwich
Canary Wharf
Heron Quays
South Quay
Crossharbour
Mudchute
Island Gardens
Cutty Sark for Maritime Greenwich
Greenwich
Deptford Bridge
Elverson Road
Lewisham
Canada Water
Rotherhithe
Bermondsey
London Bridge
Surrey Quays
New Cross
New Cross Gate
Brockley
Honor Oak Park
Forest Hill
Sydenham
Penge West
Anerley
Norwood Junction
West Croydon
Crystal Palace
Cockfosters
Oakwood
Southgate
Arnos Grove
Bounds Green
Wood Green
Turnpike Lane
Manor House
Crouch Hill
Harringay Green Lanes
South Tottenham
Seven Sisters
Tottenham Hale
Blackhorse Road
Walthamstow Central
Walthamstow Queen's Road
Finsbury Park
Upper Holloway
Arsenal
Holloway Road
Caledonian Road
Caledonian Road & Barnsbury
Camden Road
Highbury & Islington
Canonbury
Dalston Kingsland
Dalston Junction
Hackney Central
Hackney Wick
Homerton
Haggerston
Hoxton
Shoreditch High Street
Bethnal Green
Mile End
Bow Road
Bow Church
Stepney Green
Devons Road
Langdon Park
All Saints
Whitechapel
Epping
Theydon Bois
Debden
Loughton
Buckhurst Hill
Roding Valley
Grange Hill
Chigwell
Hainault
Woodford
South Woodford
Snaresbrook
Fairlop
Barkingside
Newbury Park
Redbridge
Wanstead
Gants Hill
Leytonstone
Leyton Midland Road
Leytonstone High Road
Leyton
Wanstead Park
Woodgrange Park
Stratford
Pudding Mill Lane
Bromley-by-Bow
West Ham
Upton Park
East Ham
Plaistow
Upminster
Upminster Bridge
Hornchurch
Dagenham East
Elm Park
Dagenham Heathway
Becontree
Upney
Barking



http://wonkette.com/412361/all-193-of-republicans-support-palin-romney-and-huckabee



http://flowingdata.com/2012/06/15/what-3-d-pie-charts-are-good-for/



http://infosthetics.com/archives/2008/09/funniest_pie_chart_ever.html

Where to learn more?

CS 7450
Information Visualization
Every Fall

Visualization @GeorgiaTech

vis.gatech.edu

How to Make Good Charts

- Edward Tufte's One-Day Workshop
  - http://www.edwardtufte.com/tufte/courses
- Edward Tufte, *Visual Display of Quantitative Information*
  - http://www.edwardtufte.com/tufte/books_vdqi
- Stephen Few, *Show Me the Numbers: Designing Tables and Graphs to Enlighten*
  - http://www.amazon.com/Show-Me-Numbers-Designing-Enlighten/dp/0970601972/ref=la_B001H6IQ5M_1_2?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1385050724&sr=1-2

Visualization Theory "Books"

- Tamara Munzner VIS Tutorial and Book
  - http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~tmm/talks.html
  - http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~tmm/vadbook/
- Colin Ware, *Information Visualization: Perception for Design*
  - http://www.amazon.com/Information-Visualization-Perception-Interactive-Technologies/dp/1558605118
- Stephen Few, *Now You See It*
  - http://www.amazon.com/Now-You-See-Visualization-Quantitative/dp/0970601980/ref=pd_bxgy_b_img_z
- Edward Tufte, *Envisioning Information*
  - http://www.edwardtufte.com/tufte/books_ei
- Edward Tufte, *Visual Explanations*
  - http://www.edwardtufte.com/tufte/books_visex
- Edward Tufte, *Beautiful Evidence*
  - http://www.edwardtufte.com/tufte/books_be
- Tamara Munzner, Visualization Analysis & Design
  - http://www.amazon.com/Visualization-Analysis-Design-AK-Peters/dp/1466508914

Perception and Color Websites

- Chris Healy, NC State
  - http://www.csc.ncsu.edu/faculty/healey/PP/index.html
- Color Brewer
  - http://colorbrewer2.org/
- Maureen C. Stone (Color Links, Blog, Workshops)
  - http://www.stonesc.com/color/index.htm
- Subtleties of Color by Robert Simmon of NASA
  - http://blog.visual.ly/subtleties-of-color/

Visualization Blogs

- Flowing Data by Nathan Yau
  - http://flowingdata.com/
- Information Aesthetics by Andrew Vande Moere
  - http://infosthetics.com/
- Information is Beautiful by David McCandless
  - http://www.informationisbeautiful.net/
- Visual.ly Blog
  - http://blog.visual.ly/
- Indexed Comic by Jessica Hagy
  - http://thisisindexed.com/

Infographics

Visual.ly/view

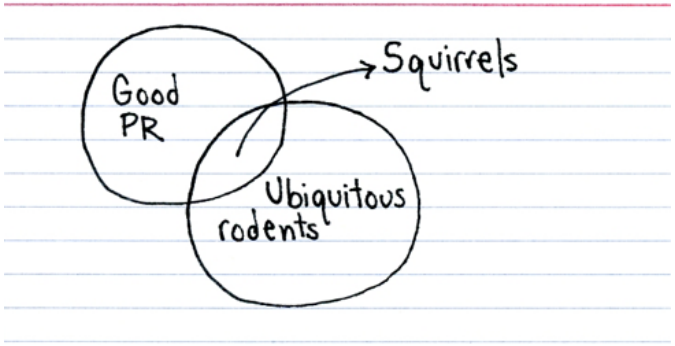
(wtfviz.net)

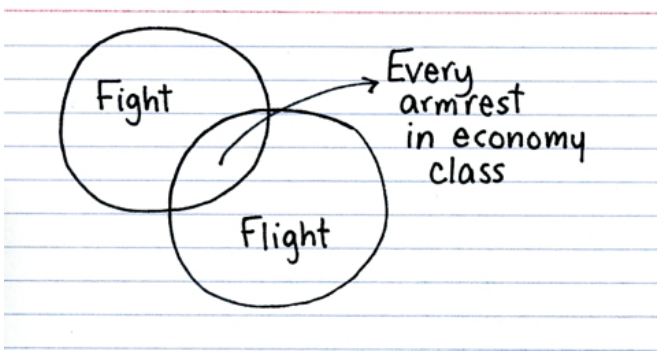
Thanks!

Chad Stolper

chadstolper@gatech.edu

Jessica Hagy thisisindexed.com





Questions?

Chad Stolper

chadstolper@gatech.edu